



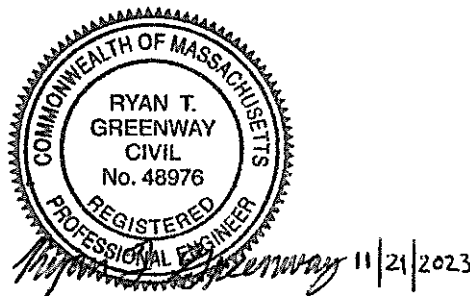
Town of Wareham, Massachusetts  
Water Pollution Control

# Wankinquoah Avenue Sewer Repair

*Contract 2023-002*

*December 2023*

## Bond Forms, Contract Agreement, Conditions of the Contract and Technical Specifications



Professional Registration No.: 48976



**BETA**

315 Norwood Park South  
2nd Floor  
Norwood, Massachusetts 02062  
781.255.1982  
www.BETA-Inc.com



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**DIVISION 0**



SECTION 00100

NOTICE TO BIDDERS  
TOWN OF WAREHAM, MASSACHUSETTS  
WANKINQUOAH AVENUE SEWER REPAIR  
CONTRACT NO. 2023-002

The Town of Wareham, Massachusetts, acting through its Water Pollution Control Facility, invites sealed bids for "**Town of Wareham, Massachusetts, Wankinquoah Avenue Sewer Repair, Contract No. 2023-002**", in accordance with the Contract Documents prepared by BETA GROUP, INC., Consulting Engineers, 701 George Washington Highway, Lincoln, RI 02865.

Bids will be received at the office of the: **Wareham Memorial Town Hall  
3<sup>rd</sup> Floor, Town Administrator's Office  
54 Marion Road  
Wareham, MA 02571  
Attn: Patty Neal**

until **2:00 P.M.** local time on **Wednesday December 6, 2023**, at which time and place, said Bids will be publicly opened and read aloud.

The location, general characteristics, and principal details of the Work are indicated in a set of Contract Documents, entitled "**Town of Wareham, Massachusetts, Wankinquoah Avenue Sewer Repair, Contract No. 2023-002**".

The work in this Contract includes, but is not limited to, bypass of sewage flows, design and construction of excavation support and dewatering systems, construction of approximately (450) linear feet of new 8" PVC shallow sewer service main, construction of approximately (150) linear feet of sewer services to property lines, removal and disposal of asbestos cement sewer pipe, removal and replacement of (1) sewer manhole, construction of (3) manhole drop connections, construction of approximately (3) working pits, replacement of approximately (500) linear feet of existing 8" lined, asbestos cement pipe with new 8" HDPE pipe via Pipe Scribing\* and curb to curb full depth roadway reconstruction on Wankinquoah Avenue in the Town of Wareham, MA.

*\*A portion of the work is to be completed using the MassDEP allowed, proprietary process of Pipe Scribing. Pipe Scribing is a trenchless construction technique that involves cutting the existing liner, breaking and displacing the existing sewer pipe while encapsulating its contents in grout underground, and advancing/pulling a new pipe in its place between excavated working pits. Source of method is Danny Warren Consulting, LLC, P.O. Box, Carver, Massachusetts, 02330*

Bidders have the right to propose substitute processes. Note that the awarding authority will evaluate the proposed substitutions after the award of the contract.

Bids shall be on a Unit Price basis.

Bid Security: Certified, treasurer's or cashier's check or bid bond in the sum of five (5) percent of the Total Bid is required.

Contract Documents may be examined and obtained on the Town of Wareham's website ( <https://www.wareham.ma.us/bids-rfps> ) on or after **Tuesday November 21, 2023**.

Direct all inquiries in writing to Ryan Greenway, P.E., Project Manager, BETA Group Inc., 701 George Washington Highway, Lincoln, RI 02865, Phone #: (401) 333-2382, Fax #: (401) 333-9225, E-Mail Address: [rgreenway@beta-inc.com](mailto:rgreenway@beta-inc.com). The deadline for questions is **Wednesday, November 29, 2023, at 4:00 PM**.

All Bids for this project are subject to applicable bidding laws of Massachusetts, including General Laws Chapter 30, Section 39M as amended.

Attention of bidders is particularly called to the requirements as to conditions of employment to be observed and minimum wage rates to be paid under this Contract as determined by the Department of Labor and Industries under provisions of the Massachusetts General Laws Chapter 149, Section 26-27D, inclusive, as amended.

No Bidder may withdraw his bid within Ninety (90) consecutive calendar days after the actual date of the opening thereof.

The successful Bidder must furnish 100 percent Performance and Labor and Materials Bonds.

The Owner, being considered the sole and only judge, reserves the right to waive any informalities in, or to reject, any or all bids, should the Owner deem it to be in the owner's best interest to do so.

Town of Wareham, Massachusetts,  
Wareham Water Pollution Control Facility



## SECTION 00200

### INFORMATION FOR BIDDERS

- 1.01 Receipt and Opening of Bids
- 1.02 Location and Work to be Done
- 1.03 Contract Documents
- 1.04 Payments for Drawings and Documents
- 1.05 Questions Regarding Drawings and Documents
- 1.06 Pre-Bid Conference
- 1.07 Bidders to Investigate
- 1.08 Information Not Guaranteed
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#### 1.01 RECEIPT AND OPENING OF BIDS

- A. The Town of Wareham, Massachusetts, herein called the Owner, acting through its Water Pollution Control Facility, invites sealed bids for "**Town of Wareham, Massachusetts, Wankinquoah Avenue Sewer Repair, Contract No. 2023-002**" in accordance with the Contract Documents prepared by BETA Group, Inc., 701 George Washington Highway, Lincoln, RI 02865.

- B. Such Bids, submitted in sealed envelopes plainly marked in the upper left hand corner with the Bidder's name and address, plainly marked in the lower left hand corner with the date and time of opening, addressed to:

**Wareham Memorial Town Hall  
3<sup>rd</sup> Floor, Town Administrator's Office  
54 Marion Road  
Wareham, MA 02571  
Attn: Patty Neal**

Endorsed: **"Wankinquoah Avenue Sewer Repair, Contract No. 2023-002"**

Delivered by: **2:00 P.M. local time on December 6, 2023**

Location: **54 Marion Road, Wareham, MA 02571, 3<sup>rd</sup> Floor**

at which time and place, said Bids will be publicly opened and read aloud.

- C. The Owner may consider informal, any bid not prepared and submitted in accordance with the provisions hereof and may waive any informalities in or reject any and all Bids. Conditional or qualified Bids will not be accepted. Any Bid received after the time and date specified shall not be considered. Should there be reasons why the Contract cannot be awarded within the specified period, the time may be extended by mutual agreement between the Owner and the Bidder.

#### 1.02 LOCATION AND WORK TO BE DONE

- A. The location, general characteristics, and principal details of the Work are indicated in a set of Contract Documents, entitled **"Town of Wareham, Wankinquoah Avenue Sewer Repair, Contract No. 2023-002"**.
- B. Details and Schedules bound in the Appendices, and the Documents listed above are sometimes referred to herein as the "Drawings".
- C. Additional drawings showing details in accordance with which the Work is to be done will be furnished from time to time by the Engineer, if found necessary, and shall then become part of the Drawings.
- D. The Contractor shall furnish all labor, services, materials, equipment, plant machinery, apparatus, appliances, tools, supplies and all other things necessary to perform all work required for the completion of each item of the Work and as herein specified.

- E. The Work to be done and paid for under any item shall not be limited to the exact extent mentioned or described, but shall include all incidental work necessary or customarily done for the completion of that item.

### 1.03 CONTRACT DOCUMENTS

- A. The Contract Documents, INFORMATION FOR BIDDERS, SPECIFICATIONS, and forms for BID, AGREEMENT, and BONDS, may be examined and obtained on the Town of Wareham's website ( <https://www.wareham.ma.us/bids-rfps> ) on or after **Tuesday November 21, 2023**.

### 1.04 PAYMENT FOR DRAWINGS AND DOCUMENTS

- A. NOT USED

### 1.05 QUESTIONS REGARDING DRAWINGS AND DOCUMENTS

- A. In general, no answer will be given to prospective bidders in reply to an oral question of the intent or meaning of the Drawings or other Contract Documents, or the equality or use of products or methods other than those designated or described on the Drawings or in the Specifications. Any information given to bidders other than by means of the Drawings and other Contract Documents, including Addenda, as described below, is given informally, for information and the convenience of the bidder only and is not guaranteed. The bidder agrees that such information shall not be used as the basis of nor shall the giving of any such information entitle the bidder to assert any claim or demand against the Owner or the Engineer on account thereof.
- B. To receive consideration, such questions shall be submitted in writing, to **Ryan Greenway, P.E., Project Manager, BETA Group, Inc., 701 George Washington Highway, Lincoln, RI 02865, E-Mail Address: [rgreenway@beta-inc.com](mailto:rgreenway@beta-inc.com). on or before Wednesday, November 29, 2023 at 4:00 P.M.** If the question involves the equality or use of products or methods, it must be accompanied by drawings, specifications or other data in sufficient detail to enable the Engineer to determine the equality or suitability of the product or method. In general, the Town of Wareham will neither approve nor disapprove particular products prior to the opening of Bids; such products will be considered when offered by the Contractor for incorporation into the Work.
- C. The **Town of Wareham** will post any Addenda on their website ( <https://www.wareham.ma.us/bids-rfps> ), at least five days prior to the receipt of Bids which shall become a part of the Contract Documents, such questions received as above provided as in his sole judgement are appropriate or necessary and his decision regarding each. **Prospective bidders known to have taken out sets of the Contract Documents will be required to acquire any Addenda from the Town of Wareham's website.**

- D. The Contractor agrees to use the products and methods designated or described in the Specifications as amended by the Addenda.

#### 1.06 PRE-BID CONFERENCE

- A. NOT USED

#### 1.07 BIDDERS TO INVESTIGATE

- A. Bidders are required to submit their Bids upon the following express conditions, which shall apply to and be deemed a part of every Bid received, viz.:

Bidders must satisfy themselves by personal examination of the Work and by such other means as they may wish, as to the actual conditions there existing, the character and requirements of the Work and difficulties attendant upon its execution, and the accuracy of all estimated quantities stated in the Bid.

#### 1.08 INFORMATION NOT GUARANTEED

- A. All information given in the Contract Documents relating to subsurface and other conditions, natural phenomena, existing pipes and other structures is from the best sources at present available to the Owner. All such information is furnished only for the information and convenience of bidders and is not guaranteed.
- B. It is agreed and understood that the Owner does not warrant or guarantee that the subsurface or other conditions, natural phenomena, existing pipes or other structures encountered during construction will be the same as those indicated in the Contract Documents.
- C. It is agreed further and understood that no bidder or Contractor shall use or be entitled to use any of the information made available to him or obtained in any examination made by him in any manner as a basis of or ground for any claim or demand against the Owner or the Engineer, arising from or by reason of any variance which may exist between the information made available and the actual subsurface or other conditions, natural phenomena, existing pipes or other structures actually encountered during the construction work, except as may otherwise be expressly provided for in the Contract Documents.

#### 1.09 CONDITIONS OF WORK

- A. Each bidder must inform himself fully of the conditions relating to the construction and labor under which the work is now or will be performed; failure to do so will not relieve the successful bidder of his obligation to furnish all materials and all labor necessary to carry out the provisions of the Contract Documents and to complete the contemplated Work for the consideration set forth in his bid. Insofar as possible, the Contractor, in the carrying out of his work, shall employ such methods or means as

will not cause any interruption of or interference with: the operation of the existing sewer; traffic; use of existing facilities and utilities; locations of existing utilities and structures affecting the work or other similar conditions at the site; character of equipment and facilities needed preliminary to and during prosecution of the work; requirements of owners and controlling authorities, having jurisdiction over the various lands, existing structures, facilities, and utilities; and all other conditions affecting the work to be done, and the labor and materials needed; and he shall make his bid in sole reliance thereon; and shall not, at any time after submission of a bid, assert that there was any misunderstanding in regard to the nature or amount of the work to be done.

#### 1.10 BLANK FORM FOR BID

- A. Each bid must be submitted on the prescribed form, accompanied by the Bid Security and any other requested information. All blank spaces for bid prices must be filled in, in ink or typewritten, both in words and numerical figures, and be signed by the bidder with his business address and place of residence. Where both written words and numerical figures are given, the written words shall apply in the event of conflict. All bids shall be prepared in conformity with, and based upon and submitted subject to, all requirements of the Specifications and Drawings, together with all addenda thereto.
  
- B. Bidders shall not remove and submit the Bid pages separate from the volume of Contract Documents, but shall submit their Bids bound with the complete volume of attached Contract Documents, including all pages correctly assembled. All erasures or other changes in the Bid must be properly initialed by an authorized representative of the Bidder.

#### 1.11 WITHDRAWAL OF BIDS

- A. Except as hereinafter in this subsection otherwise expressly provided, once his Bid is submitted and received by the Owner for consideration and comparison with other bids similarly submitted, the bidder agrees that he may not and will not withdraw it within Ninety (90) consecutive calendar days after the actual date of the opening of Bids.
  
- B. Upon proper written request and identification, Bids may be withdrawn only as follows:
  - 1. At any time prior to the designated time for the opening of Bids.
  - 2. Provided the Bid has not theretofore been accepted by the Owner, at any time subsequent to the expiration of the period during which the bidder has agreed not to withdraw his Bid.
  
- C. Unless a Bid is withdrawn as provided above, the bidder agrees that it shall be deemed open for acceptance until the AGREEMENT has been executed by both

parties thereto or until the Owner notifies a bidder in writing that his Bid is rejected or that the Owner does not intend to accept it, or returns his Bid deposit. Notice of acceptance of a Bid shall not constitute rejection of any other Bid.

#### 1.12 BID SECURITY

- A. Each bid must be accompanied by a certified check on, or a treasurer's or cashier's check issued by, a responsible bank or trust company and payable to the order of the Owner, or by a bid bond prepared on the form of BID BOND attached hereto duly executed and acknowledged by the bidder, as Principal, and by a surety company qualified to do business in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts and satisfactory to the Owner, as Surety. The check or bid bond shall be in the sum of five (5) percent of the total bid and shall be enclosed in the sealed envelope containing the Bid.
- B. Each such check or bid bond may be held by the Owner as security for the fulfillment of the bidder's agreements as hereinabove set forth and as set forth in the BID. Should the bidder fail to fulfill such agreements, his bid check shall become the property of the Owner or if a bid bond was furnished, the bid bond shall become payable to the Owner, as liquidated damages; otherwise, the bid check shall be returned to the bidder as hereinafter provided, or if the security is a bid bond, the bid bond shall become null and void.
- C. Bid checks will be returned to all except the three lowest bidders within five days, Sundays and legal holidays excluded, after the opening of Bids, and to the three lowest bidders within five days, Sunday and legal holidays excluded, after the Owner and the accepted bidder have executed the AGREEMENT. In the event that the AGREEMENT has not been executed by both the accepted bidder and the Owner within 90 consecutive calendar days after the opening of Bids, the bid check will be returned promptly upon demand of any bidder who has not been notified of the acceptance of his Bid.
- D. Bid checks accompanying Bids, which are rejected, will be returned within five days, Sundays and legal holidays excluded, after rejection.
- E. None of the three lowest Bids shall be deemed rejected, notwithstanding acceptance of any Bid, until the AGREEMENT has been executed by both the Owner and the accepted bidder.

#### 1.13 INTERESTED PARTIES TO CONTRACT

- A. The undersigned declares; that the only person interested in this Bid as principals are named herein as such; that no official of the Owner and no person acting for or employed by the Owner is interested directly or indirectly in this Bid, or in any contract which may be made under it, or in any expected profits to arise therefrom; that this Bid is made in good faith, without fraud, collusion or connection with any

other person bidding or refraining from bidding for the same work; that he has examined carefully the said instructions and all other documents bound herewith and the Contract Documents relating to the Contract covered by this Bid and hereby makes them part of this Bid; that he has informed himself fully in regard to all conditions pertaining to the work and place where it is to be done; and that he has made his own examination and carefully checked his estimates for cost and from them makes this Bid.

#### 1.14 ABILITY AND EXPERIENCE OF BIDDER

- A. No award will be made to any bidder who cannot satisfy the Owner that he has sufficient ability and experience in this class of work and sufficient capital and plant to enable him to prosecute and complete the Work successfully within the time named. The Engineer and the Owner may make such investigation as they deem necessary to determine the ability of the bidder to perform the work; and the bidder shall furnish to the Engineer and the Owner all such information and data for this purpose as the Engineer and the Owner may request.
- B. The Owner reserves the right to reject any bid if the evidence submitted by, or investigation of, such bidder fails to satisfy the Owner that such bidder is properly qualified to carry out the obligations of the Contract and to complete the Work contemplated therein within the time stated. The Owner's decision or judgement on these matters shall be final, conclusive, and binding for all parties involved.
- C. Bidders shall have a minimum of 10 years of experience and shall have successfully completed projects of similar scope within the last 5 years. Contractor or subcontractors performing excavation work shall have a minimum of 10 years of experience in large utility construction projects for municipalities and demonstrate sufficient ability, experience and qualifications to perform the work, as determined by the Owner and Engineer.

#### 1.15 BIDS

- A. The Owner reserves the right to waive any informalities in, or to reject any or all Bids which in its sole judgement are either incomplete, conditional, obscure, or not responsive or which contain additions not called for, erasures not properly initialed, alternative, or similar irregularities, or the Owner may waive such omissions, conditions, or irregularities as he may feel appropriate.
- B. Conditional bids will not be accepted. Bidder(s) will be disqualified if more than one proposal is received from an individual, firm, partnership, corporation or association, under the same or different names and such proposals will not be considered.
- C. The Owner reserves the right to reject any or all Bids, should the Owner deem it to be in the public interest to do so.

## 1.16 COMPARISON OF BIDS

- A. Bids will be compared on the basis of the experience and competence of the bidders and on the basis of the totals of the quantities listed in the proposal under the enumerated items at the unit prices or lump sums bid for these items. The Contract will be awarded to the lowest responsive, responsible and eligible bidder as determined by the Owner and/or its authorized representatives or agents. However, the Owner may reject any and all bids if it is in the public interest to do so.
- B. The term, "Lowest responsive, responsible and eligible bidder", shall mean the bidder whose bid is the lowest of those bidders possessing the skill, ability and integrity necessary for the faithful performance of the Work; who shall certify that he is able to furnish labor that can work in harmony with all other elements of labor employed or to be employed in the work.
- C. Bids should be made on each separate item of work shown in the bid (proposal) with reasonable relation to the probable cost of doing the work included in such items. The Owner reserves the right to reject, wholly, any bid on which an item or items thereof are obviously unbalanced or appear to the Owner to be so unbalanced as to affect or to be liable to affect adversely any interests of the Owner. The attention of the bidder is called to the fact that unbalancing of bids may adversely affect the Contractor if certain portions for the Work are increased or decreased as provided in the Contract Documents.
- D. A bidder shall state the proposed price for the work by which the bids will be compared. This price is to cover all of the expenses incidental to the completion of the work in full conformity with the Contract, Specifications, and Drawings. In the event that there is a discrepancy between the unit prices and the extended totals, the unit prices shall govern. In the event that there is a discrepancy between the lump-sum or unit prices written in words and numerical figures, the prices written in words shall govern. No bid will be accepted which does not contain a unit price or lump sum as indicated for each of the applicable items enumerated in the proposal form.

## 1.17 ITEMS AND INDETERMINATE ITEMS

- A. The Work to be done under this Contract has been divided into parts or items to enable each bidder to bid on different portions of the work in accordance with his estimate of their cost and so that the actual quantity of work executed under each item may be paid for at the price bid for that particular item, even though such quantity is greater or less than the estimated quantity stated in the BID.
- B. The quantities listed in the bid (proposal) are approximate. The Owner does not expressly or by implication represent that the actual amounts of work will even approximately correspond therewith, but does call particular attention to the uncertainty in the quantities of the work involved which can not be predicted in advance. The work under certain items may be materially greater or less than those



given in the Bid as may be necessary in the judgment of the Owner complete the work contemplated in the Contract. Attention is particularly called to the fact that the quantity of work to be done under some bid items may be largely dependent on subsurface ground conditions encountered and, therefore, the quantities of work to be done under the various items may vary substantially from the estimated quantities or may even be omitted.

- C. Certain items in the BID cover classes of work of doubtful necessity or work for which it is impractical to estimate approximate quantities. Such items have been marked "Indeterminate". Prices for certain of such items have been stipulated in advance by the Owner as stated in the BID.
- D. Only such quantities of the respective items of work actually performed and accepted will be paid for. An increase or decrease in quantity for any item shall not be regarded as grounds for an increase or decrease in the bid prices.

#### 1.18 REDUCTION IN SCOPE OF WORK

- A. The Owner reserves the right to decrease the scope of the work to be done under this Contract and to omit any work in order to bring the cost within available funds. To this end, the Owner reserves the right to reduce the quantity of any items or omit all of any as set forth in the BID, either prior to executing the Contract or at any time during the progress of the Work. The Owner further reserves the right, at any time during the progress of the Work, to restore all or part of any items previously omitted or reduced. Exercise by the Owner of the above rights shall not constitute any ground or basis of claim for damages or for anticipated profits on the work omitted.

#### 1.19 CONTRACT BONDS

- A. The Bidder whose Bid is accepted agrees to furnish the Contract Bonds in the forms which follow in Section 00600, titled CONTRACT BONDS, each in the sum of the full amount of the Bid and/or Contract Price as determined by the Engineer, and duly executed and acknowledged by the said bidder as Principal and by a surety company qualified to do business under the laws of Massachusetts and satisfactory to the Owner, as Surety, for the faithful performance of the contract and payment for labor and materials. The premiums for such Bonds shall be paid by the Contractor.
- B. Surety Companies executing the Contract Bonds must also appear on the U.S. Treasury Department's most current list of "Companies Holding Certificates of Authority as Acceptable Sureties on Federal Bonds and as Acceptable Reinsuring Companies" as published in Circular 570 (Amended) by the Audit Staff Bureau of Accounts.

## 1.20 POWER OF ATTORNEY

- A. Attorneys-in-fact who sign Bid Bonds or Contract Bonds must file with each Bond a certified and effectively dated copy of their power of attorney.

## 1.21 EXECUTION OF AGREEMENT

- A. The Bidder whose Bid is accepted will be required and agrees to duly execute the AGREEMENT and furnish the required CONTRACT BONDS within the time limit stated in the BID after notification that the AGREEMENT is ready for signature.
- B. The Bidder whose Bid is accepted upon his failure or refusal to duly execute the AGREEMENT and furnish the required CONTRACT BONDS within the time limit stated in the BID, shall forfeit to the Owner as liquidated damages for such failure or refusal, the surety deposited with his BID.

## 1.22 INSURANCE CERTIFICATES

- A. The Contractor will not be permitted to start any construction work until he has submitted certificates covering all insurances called for under that subsection of the AGREEMENT, titled "Insurance." The Contractor shall submit said certificates using the forms supplied by the Engineer under said subsection.

## 1.23 TIME FOR COMPLETION AND LIQUIDATED DAMAGES

- A. The bidder must agree to commence work on or before the date specified in the written "NOTICE TO PROCEED" issued by the Owner, and/or Engineer acting on behalf of the Owner, and to fully complete the project within the time specified in Table A of the Agreement, after the date specified in the written "NOTICE TO PROCEED" as stipulated in Table A of the AGREEMENT. The bidder must further agree to pay as liquidated damages to the Owner, the sum as specified in Table A of the Agreement for each consecutive calendar day thereafter as hereafter provided in the AGREEMENT.

## 1.24 LAWS AND REGULATIONS

- A. The bidder's attention is directed to the fact that all applicable Federal and State laws, municipal ordinances, and rules and regulations or authorities having jurisdiction over construction of the project, shall apply to the Contract throughout, and shall be deemed to be included in the Contract the same as though herein written out in full.

## 1.25 WORK ON STATE, MUNICIPAL, AND PRIVATE PROPERTY

- A. Particular attention is hereby directed to the fact that portions of the Work included under this Contract will be done within the limits of properties that are State-owned, municipal-owned, or privately owned. The Contractor shall be responsible for

coordinating the prosecution of the Work of this Contract with the property owner and for providing work in accordance with any additional requirements as specified herein.

#### 1.26 DATUM OR LEVELS

- A. The figures given in the Contract and Specifications or upon the Drawings after the word elevation, shall mean the distance in feet above mean sea level, the base of the State of Massachusetts North American Vertical Datum (NAVD88) Mean Sea Level Datum of 1988.

#### 1.27 STATE SALES AND USE TAX

- A. Materials and equipment purchased for installation under this Contract are exempt from the Massachusetts Sales Tax. The Contractor shall file for exemption on behalf of the Owner with the Commonwealth of Massachusetts Department of Taxation as required by law. The exemption from the Sales Tax shall be taken into account by the Contractor during bidding.

#### 1.28 MANUFACTURER'S EXPERIENCE

- A. Wherever it may be written that an equipment manufacturer must have a specified period of experience with his product, equipment which does not meet the specified experience period may be considered by the Owner and/or Engineer if the equipment supplier or manufacturer is willing to provide a sufficient bond or cash deposit as determined by the Owner and/or Engineer for the duration of the specified time period which will guarantee full replacement of that equipment in the event of failure at no additional cost to the Owner.

#### 1.29 PROTECTION OF LIVES AND HEALTH

- A. The project is subject to all of the Safety and Health Regulations as promulgated by the United States Department of Labor (Title 29, Part 1926/1910 CFR, 1985 revisions); the Contract Work Hours and Safety Standards Act (40 U.S.C. 327 et seq.) as supplemented by the Department of Labor Regulations (Title 29 CFR Part 5); and OSHA 2207, 1983 revisions; and all subsequent amendments thereto. Contractors are urged to make themselves familiar with the requirements of these regulations.

#### 1.30 NONDISCRIMINATION IN EMPLOYMENT

- A. Contracts for work under this bid (proposal) will obligate the Contractors and subcontractors not to discriminate in employment practices.
- B. The Contractor will not discriminate against any employee or applicant for employment because of race, color, religion, sex, age, handicap, or national origin. The Contractor shall take affirmative action to ensure that applicants are employed

and the employees are treated during employment without regard to their race, color, religion, sex, age, handicap, or national origin. Such actions shall include, but not be limited to, the following: employment, upgrading; demotions, or transfers; recruitment or recruitment advertising, layoffs, or terminations; rates of pay or other forms of compensation; selection for training including apprenticeship; and participation in recreational and education activities. The Contractor agrees to post in conspicuous places available to employees and applicants for employment notice to be provided setting forth the provisions of this non-discrimination clause. The Contractor will in all solicitations or advertisements for employees placed by or on behalf on the Contractor state that all qualified applicants will receive consideration for employment without regard to race, color, religion, sex, age, handicap or national origin. The Contractor will cause the foregoing provisions to be inserted in all sub-contracts for any work covered by this Contract so that such provisions will be binding upon each sub-contractor and upon sub-contracts for standard commercial supplies or raw materials.

- C. The Contractor shall keep such records and submit such reports concerning the racial and ethnic origin of applicants for employment and employees as the Owner may require as consistent with Federal and State law. The Contractor agrees to comply with such rules, regulations, or guidelines as the State of Massachusetts may implement these requirements. The Contractor further warrants that he will comply with the President's Executive Order No. 11246 or any preceding similar Executive Order relating thereto.
- D. Bidders and Contractors must, if required, submit a compliance report (EPA Form 5720-4) concerning their employment practices and policies in order to maintain their eligibility to receive award of the Contract.
- E. Successful bidders and Contractors must, if required, submit a list of all Subcontractors who will perform work on the project, and written signed statements from authorized agents of labor pools with which they will or may deal with for employees on the work, together with any information to the effect that such labor pools' practices or policies are in conformity with said Executive Order that they will affirmatively cooperate in or offer no hindrance to the recruitment, employment, and equal treatment of employees seeking employment and performing work under this Contract; or a certification as to when such agents or labor pools have failed or refused to furnish them, prior to award of the Contract.
- F. The successful bidder will be required to comply with Equal Opportunity Requirements and to abide by the prevailing wage rates for Public Work Projects for all employees on the job. It is the responsibility of Bidders to inform themselves as to the local labor conditions, overtime compensation, health and welfare contributions, labor supply and prospective changes or adjustment of wage rates. Information is available at the Department of Labor.

### 1.31 SEQUENCE OF OPERATIONS

- A. The Contractor must submit to the Engineer within fourteen (14) calendar days after execution of the Contractor Documents, a sequence of operations, giving detailed plans and schedules of his operation including any elements for by-pass pumping and/or flow diversion during the Work. Said sequence of operations shall be reviewed and must be approved by the Owner and Engineer prior to the start of the Work. The Owner reserves the right to limit or, if found necessary and/or required, delay construction, or certain activities thereof, in certain areas of the Contract should the Owner deem it to be in the public's best interest to do so.
- B. The Contractor shall have no claim for additional compensation or damage on account of any such delays and/or required sequence of operations.
- C. The Contractor shall maintain uninterrupted utility services at all times, and plan his work accordingly.
- D. The Contractor shall coordinate his activities with any other contract and/or contractor to complete the Work as detailed on the Plans and Specifications.

END OF SECTION

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SECTION 00300

BID

To the Town of Wareham, Massachusetts, herein called the "Owner", for  
**" Wankinquoah Avenue Sewer Repair, Contract No. 2023-002, Contract No. 2023-002"**.

The Undersigned, as a bidder herein referred to as singular and masculine, declares as follows:

- (1) The only parties interested in this BID as Principals are named herein;
- (2) this BID is made without collusion with any other person, firm, or corporation;
- (3) no officer, agent, or employee of the Owner is directly or indirectly interested in this BID;
- (4) he has carefully examined the site of the proposed Work and fully informed and satisfied himself as to the conditions there existing, the character and requirements of the proposed Work, the difficulties attendant upon its execution and the accuracy of all estimated quantities stated in this BID, and he has carefully read and examined the Drawings, the annexed proposed AGREEMENT and the Specifications and other Contract Documents therein referred to and knows and understands the terms and provisions thereof;
- (5) he understands that information relative to subsurface and other conditions, natural phenomena, existing pipes and other structures (surface and/or subsurface) has been furnished only for his information and convenience without any warranty or guarantee, expressed or implied, that the subsurface and/or other conditions, natural phenomena, existing pipes and other structures (surface and/or subsurface) actually encountered will be the same as those shown on the Drawings or in any of the other Contract Documents and he agrees that he shall not use or be entitled to use any such information made available to him through the Contract Documents or otherwise or obtained by him in his own examination of the site, as a basis of or ground for any claim against the Owner or the Engineer arising from or by reason of any variance which may exist between the aforesaid information made available to or acquired by him and the subsurface and/or other conditions, natural phenomena, existing pipes and other structures (surface and/or subsurface) actually encountered during the construction work, and he has made due allowance therefore in this BID;
- (6) and he understands that the quantities of work tabulated in this BID or indicated on the Drawings or in the Specifications or other Contract Documents are only approximate and are subject to increase or decrease as deemed necessary by the Engineer; and he agrees that, if this BID is accepted he will contract with the Owner, as provided in the copy of the Contract Documents deposited in the office of the Department of Public Works, this BID form being part of said Contract Documents, and that he will perform all the work and furnish all the materials and equipment, and provide all labor, services, plant, machinery, apparatus, appliances, tools, supplies and all other things required by the Contract Documents in the manner and within the time therein prescribed and according to the requirements of the Engineer as therein set forth, and that he will take in full

compensation therefore the total dollar amount tabulated from the actual measured quantities of said work and each unit or lump sum price stated in this BID as hereinafter set forth.

(Note: All entries in the entire BID must be made clearly and in ink; price bid must be written in both words and figures.)



<u>Item Number</u>	<u>Estimated Quantity</u>	<u>Brief Description: unit or lump-sum price bid in both words and figures.</u>	<u>Total in Figures</u>
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**Sewer and Drain Work**

1	4 days	Investigation of Sewer Laterals, per day,  _____dollars  and _____ cents (\$ _____ )	\$ _____
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2A	550 lin. ft.	Furnish and Install 8-inch PVC Sewer Pipe, per linear foot,  _____dollars  and _____ cents (\$ _____ )	\$ _____
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2B	30* lin. ft.	Furnish and Install 12-inch D.I. Drain Pipe, per linear foot,  _____dollars  and _____ cents (\$ _____ )	\$ _____
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2C	175 lin. ft.	Furnish and Install 6" PVC Sewer Service Connections, per linear foot,  _____dollars  and _____ cents (\$ _____ )	\$ _____
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3	350 lin. ft.	Removal and Disposal of Asbestos Cement Pipe (All Diameters), per linear foot,  _____dollars  and _____ cents (\$ _____ )	\$ _____
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**Manholes**

4A	6 each	Install 4-foot Diameter Pre-cast Concrete Manhole Bases, per base,  _____dollars  and _____ cents (\$ _____ )	\$ _____
----	-----------	--	----------

<u>Item Number</u>	<u>Estimated Quantity</u>	<u>Brief Description: unit or lump-sum price bid in both words and figures.</u>	<u>Total in Figures</u>
4B	70 vert. ft.	Install 4-foot Diameter Pre-cast Concrete Manhole Walls and Cones, per vertical foot,  _____dollars and _____cents (\$_____)	\$_____
4C	6 set	Furnish & Install Standard Manhole Frames and Covers, per set,  _____dollars and _____cents (\$_____)	\$_____
4D	1 each	Removal and Disposal of Existing Manhole, per manhole,  _____dollars and _____cents (\$_____)	\$_____
4E	3 each	Furnish and Install Sewer Manhole Inside Drop Connection, per each,  _____dollars and _____cents (\$_____)	\$_____
<b>Pipe Scribing</b>			
5	500 lin. ft.	Pipe Scribing, per linear foot,  _____dollars and _____cents (\$_____)	\$_____
6	3 each	Pipe Scribing Launching and Receiving Pits, per each,  _____dollars and _____cents (\$_____)	\$_____

<u>Item Number</u>	<u>Estimated Quantity</u>	<u>Brief Description: unit or lump-sum price bid in both words and figures.</u>	<u>Total in Figures</u>
7	10 each	Installation of Additional Deep Wells for Dewatering System, per well,  _____dollars  and _____cents (\$ _____)	\$ _____

**Excavation Materials**

8	25* cu. yd.	Earth Excavation Below Normal Depth, per cubic yard,  _____dollars  and _____cents (\$ _____)	\$ _____
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9	25* cu. yd	Rock Excavation and Disposal, per cubic yard,  _____dollars  and _____cents (\$ _____)	\$ _____
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**Additional Materials**

10	25* cu. yd.	Additional 3/4-Inch Crushed Stone, per cubic yard,  _____dollars  and _____cents (\$ _____)	\$ _____
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11	25* cu. yd.	Additional Gravel Borrow, per cubic yard,  _____dollars  and _____cents (\$ _____)	\$ _____
----	----------------	---	----------

<u>Item Number</u>	<u>Estimated Quantity</u>	<u>Brief Description: unit or lump-sum price bid in both words and figures.</u>	<u>Total in Figures</u>
<b>Pavement Restoration</b>			
12A	150* cu. yd.	Processed Aggregate Base Course (12-inch), per cubic yard,  _____dollars  and _____ cents (\$ _____)	\$ _____
12B	2,400 sq. yd.	Permanent Curb to Curb Full Depth Pavement Reconstruction, (4-inch), per square yard,  _____dollars  and _____ cents (\$ _____)	\$ _____
<b>Miscellaneous</b>			
13	250 lin. ft.	Staked Compost Filter Tube, per linear foot,  _____dollars  and _____ cents (\$ _____)	\$ _____
14	10 each	Catch Basin Erosion Control Protection, per each,  _____dollars  and _____ cents (\$ _____)	\$ _____
15	1 Allowance	Uniformed Traffic Officers, allowance,  <u>Thirty-Two Thousand</u> dollars  and <u>Zero</u> cents ( <u>\$ 32,000.00</u> )	\$ <u>32,000.00</u>

<u>Item Number</u>	<u>Estimated Quantity</u>	<u>Brief Description: unit or lump-sum price bid in both words and figures.</u>	<u>Total in Figures</u>
16	1 L.S.	Mobilization and Demobilization, lump sum  _____ dollars and _____ cents (\$ _____)	\$ _____

**Price Adjustment for Diesel Fuel, Gasoline, Asphalt and Concrete**

17A	N/A N/A	Price adjustment for liquid asphalt, (Base Price = \$637.50)	\$ <u>N/A</u>
17B	N/A N/A	Price adjustment for diesel fuel, (Base Price = \$3.580)	\$ <u>N/A</u>
17C	N/A N/A	Price adjustment for gasoline, (Base Price = \$2.664)	\$ <u>N/A</u>
17D	N/A N/A	Price adjustment for portland cement, (Base Price = \$181.15)	\$ <u>N/A</u>

\*Indeterminate, quantity assumed for comparison of Bids.

**TOTAL OF BID:**

Total of BID in figures \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Total of BID in words \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

The undersigned agrees that for extra work, if any, performed in accordance with the terms and provisions of the annexed form of AGREEMENT, he will accept compensation as stipulated therein as full payment for such extra work.

If the Bid is accepted by the OWNER, the undersigned agrees to commence work under this Contract on a date to be specified in a written "Notice to Proceed" by the Owner and complete the entire work provided to be done under this Contract within the time stipulated in Table "A" of the AGREEMENT. If this bid is accepted by the Owner, the undersigned, also agrees to comply with the provisions of Section 1.14 "Liquidated Damages" and Table A of the Agreement.

As provided in the INFORMATION FOR BIDDERS, the bidder hereby agrees that he will not withdraw this BID, within 90 consecutive calendar days after the actual date of the opening of Bids, and that, if the Owner shall accept this BID, the bidder will duly execute and acknowledge the AGREEMENT and furnish, duly executed and acknowledged, the required CONTRACT BONDS within fourteen (14) consecutive calendar days after notification that the AGREEMENT and other Contract Documents are ready for signature.

Should the bidder fail to execute any of his agreements as hereinabove set forth, the Owner shall have the right to retain as liquidated damages, the Bid Security attached in the sum of

(5 percent of Total Bid)

\_\_\_\_\_ Dollars,

(\$ \_\_\_\_\_) which shall become the Owner's property for the delay and additional expense to the Owner caused thereby. If a bid bond was given, it is agreed that the amount thereof shall be paid as liquidated damages to the Owner by the Surety. (Bidder must fill in this blank.)

The bidder hereby acknowledges the receipt of, and has included in this BID, the following Addenda:

(To be filled in by Bidder, if Addendums are issued.)

Addendum No. \_\_\_\_\_, dated \_\_\_\_\_

Addendum No. \_\_\_\_\_, dated \_\_\_\_\_

Addendum No. \_\_\_\_\_, dated \_\_\_\_\_

The bidder, by submittal of this BID, agrees with the Owner that the amount of the bid security deposited with this BID fairly and reasonably represents the amount of damages the Owner will suffer due to the failure of the bidder to fulfill his agreements as above provided.

(SEAL)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Name of Bidder)

By \_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature and title of authorized representative)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Business address)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(City and State)

Date \_\_\_\_\_

The bidder is a corporation incorporated in the State (or Commonwealth) of \_\_\_\_\_ - a partnership - an individual. (Bidder must add and delete as necessary to make this sentence read correctly.)

(Note: If the bidder is a corporation, affix corporate seal and give below the names of its president, treasurer, and general manager, if any; if a partnership, give full names and residential addresses of all partners; and if an individual, give residential address, if different from business address.)

The required names and addresses of all persons interested in the foregoing Bid, as Principals, are as follows:

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

(Add supplementary page if necessary)

CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORIZATION  
FOR  
BIDDING REPRESENTATIVE

(Note: Bidder must complete for certification of authorized representative signing Bid.)

At a duly authorized meeting of the Board of Directors of the

\_\_\_\_\_ held on \_\_\_\_\_,  
(Name of Corporation) (Date)

at which all the Directors were present or waived notice, it was voted that

\_\_\_\_\_ (Name of Authorized Representative) \_\_\_\_\_ (Title)

of this company shall be, and hereby is, authorized to execute bidding documents, contracts and bonds in the name and on behalf of said company, and to affix the corporate seal thereto, and such execution of any contract obligation in this company's name on its behalf of such

\_\_\_\_\_ under seal of the company shall be valid and binding upon this company.  
(Title)

A true copy

ATTEST \_\_\_\_\_  
(Clerk)

Place of Business \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

I hereby certify that I am the clerk of the \_\_\_\_\_  
(Name of Corporation)

\_\_\_\_\_, that \_\_\_\_\_  
(Name of Authorized Representative)

is the duly elected \_\_\_\_\_ of said company, and that the  
(Title)

above vote has not been amended or rescinded and remains in full force and effect as of the date of this contract.

Corporate  
Seal

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Clerk)



STATEMENT OF BIDDERS' QUALIFICATIONS

The following shall accompany the bid and is required as evidence of the bidder's qualifications to perform the work, as bid upon, in accordance with the contract drawings and specifications. This statement must be notarized. All questions must be answered. Additional data may be submitted on separate attached sheets.

- 1. Name of Bidder\_\_\_\_\_
- 2. Permanent Main Office Address\_\_\_\_\_
- 3. Official Mailing Address For This Contract\_\_\_\_\_
- 4. When Organized?\_\_\_\_\_
- 5. Where Incorporated, If a Corporation\_\_\_\_\_
- 6. Years Contracting under Present Name\_\_\_\_\_
- 7. List contracts on hand, and those completed similar in nature to this kind of project.

Owner	Engineer	Contract	Description	Contract Amount	Completion Date
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

- 8. List any work the firm has failed to complete, state where and why.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 9. If you have ever defaulted on any contract, state where and why.  
\_\_\_\_\_

10. List full names and residences of all principals (i.e.: Officers, Directors, Partners, Owners) interested in this bid.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Residence</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Firm</u>
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____

11. State name(s) and qualifications of resident supervisor(s) for this project.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

12. List major equipment available for this project and identify ownership or rental.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

13. Will you furnish a detailed financial statement and other information, requested by the Owner?

14. List bank references for verifying financial ability of your company.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Address</u>
_____	_____
_____	_____

15. The undersigned hereby authorized and requests any person, firm or corporation, to furnish all information requested by the Owner and/or its designated agents relative to the recitals comprising this Statement of the Bidder's Qualifications.

Dated at \_\_\_\_\_ this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ 20\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Name of Bidder)

By: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Title)

State of \_\_\_\_\_

County of \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ being duly sworn in person, deposes and says

that he is \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_,  
(Title) (Name of Bidder)

that he is the firm's duly authorized agent to execute these contract documents, and that the answers to the foregoing questions and all statements therein contained are correct and true.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ 20\_\_.

(SEAL)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Notary Public)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(My Commission Expires)

STATEMENT OF PROPOSED SUBCONTRACTORS

The following shall accompany the bid and is required as evidence of the bidder's qualifications to perform the work as bid upon, in accordance with the contract drawings and specifications. The Bidder must state the names and appurtenant information of all major subcontractors he proposed to use to complete the work as bid upon. Additional data may be submitted on separate attached sheets.

If subcontractors are not to be used to complete the Work and/or any portion thereof, as herein bid upon, the Bidder must acknowledge by writing "NONE" \_\_\_\_\_.

Description of Work \_\_\_\_\_

Approximate percentage of Total Bid \_\_\_\_\_

Proposed Subcontractor, Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

Description of Work \_\_\_\_\_

Approximate percentage of Total Bid \_\_\_\_\_

Proposed Subcontractor, Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

Description of Work \_\_\_\_\_

Approximate percentage of Total Bid \_\_\_\_\_

Proposed Subcontractor, Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

Bidder to insert description of work, percentage of Total BID, and subcontractors' names as may be required.

This is to certify that all names of the above-mentioned subcontractors are submitted with full knowledge and consent of the respective parties.

The Bidder warrants that none of the proposed subcontractors have any conflict of interest as respects this contract.

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Bidder

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Name of Bidder)

By

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Title)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Business Address)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(City and State)

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SECTION 00400

BID BOND

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, that we the undersigned (Insert Name of Bidder)

\_\_\_\_\_, as Principal, and (Insert Name of Surety)

\_\_\_\_\_, as Surety, are hereby held

and firmly bound and obligated unto the **Town of Wareham, Massachusetts**, as Owner, in the

sum

of \_\_\_\_\_ Dollars (\$\_\_\_\_\_),

as liquidated damages for payment of which, well and truly to be made, we hereby jointly and severally bind ourselves, our heirs, executors, administrators, successors and assigns.

The condition of the above obligation is such that whereas the Principal has submitted to the **Town of Wareham, Massachusetts** a certain Bid attached hereto and hereby made a part hereof, to enter into a contract in writing, hereinafter referred to as the "AGREEMENT" and/or "Contract", for "**Wankinquoah Avenue Sewer Repair, Contract No. 2023-002**".

NOW THEREFORE,

- (a) If said BID shall be rejected or withdrawn as provided in the INFORMATION FOR BIDDERS attached hereto or, in the alternative,
- (b) If said BID shall be accepted and the Principal shall duly execute and deliver the form of AGREEMENT attached hereto and shall furnish the specified bonds for the faithful performance of the AGREEMENT and/or Contract and for the payment for labor and materials furnished for the performance of the AGREEMENT and/or Contract,

then this obligation shall be void, otherwise it shall remain in full force and effect; it being expressly understood and agreed that the liability of the Surety for any and all claims hereunder in no event shall exceed the amount of this obligation.

The Surety, for value received, hereby agrees that the obligations of said Surety and its bond shall in no way be impaired or affected by any extensions of the time with which such BID may be accepted, and said Surety does hereby waive notice of any such extensions.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Principal and the Surety have hereunto set their hands and seals, and such of them as are corporations have caused their corporate seals to be hereto affixed and these presents to be signed by their proper officers, have duly executed this bond on the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20 \_\_\_\_\_.

(SEAL)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Name of Principal) L.S.

BY: \_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Title)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Name of Surety (Seal)

BY: \_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature and Title)

BY: \_\_\_\_\_  
Attorney-In-Fact

Sealed and delivered in  
the presence of:

\_\_\_\_\_  
  
\_\_\_\_\_

IMPORTANT: Surety Companies executing BONDS must appear on the U.S. Treasury Department's most current list of "Companies Holding Certificates of Authority as Acceptable Sureties on Federal Bonds and as Acceptable Reinsuring Companies" as published in Circular 570 (amended) by the Audit Staff Bureau of Accounts and be authorized to transact business in the state where the PROJECT is located.

If the Bond is signed on behalf of the Surety by an Attorney-In-Fact, there should be attached, a duly certified copy of his power of attorney showing his authority to sign such Bond.



SECTION 00500

CONTRACT AGREEMENT  
TOWN OF WAREHAM, MASSACHUSETTS

WANKINQUOAH AVENUE SEWER REPAIR,  
CONTRACT NO. 2023-002

THIS AGREEMENT, is executed this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ in the year Two Thousand and Twenty-Three (herein referred to as the "AGREEMENT") by and between the **Town of Wareham, Massachusetts**, party of the first part, and \_\_\_\_\_ (Name of Contractor) party of the second part.

WITNESSETH, that the parties to these presents, each in consideration of the undertakings, promises, and agreements on the part of the other herein contained, have undertaken, promised, and agreed and do hereby undertake, promise, and agree, the party of the first part for itself, its successors and assigns, and the party of the second part for himself and his heirs, executors, administrators, successors and assigns, as follows:

1.01	Definitions	1.29	Abandonment of Work or Other Default
1.02	The Contract Documents	1.30	Prices for Work
1.03	Obligations and Liability of Contractor	1.31	Moneys May Be Retained
1.04	Authority of the Engineer	1.32	Formal Acceptance
1.05	Supervision of Work	1.33	Progress Estimates
1.06	Insurance	1.34	Partial Acceptance
1.07	Patents	1.35	Final Estimate and Payment
1.08	Compliance with Laws	1.36	Liens
1.09	Provisions Required by Law Deemed Inserted	1.37	Claims
1.10	Permits	1.38	Application of Moneys Retained
1.11	Not to Sublet or Assign	1.39	No Waiver
1.12	Delay by Owner	1.40	Liability of Owner
1.13	Time for Completion	1.41	Guarantee
1.14	Liquidated Damages	1.42	Project Audit
1.15	Night, Saturday, Sunday and Holiday Work	1.43	Return of Drawings
1.16	Employ Competent Persons	1.44	Cleaning Up
1.17	Employ Sufficient Labor and Equipment	1.45	Legal Address of Contractor
1.18	Intoxicating Liquors and/or Drugs	1.46	Headings
1.19	Access to Work	1.47	Modification or Termination
1.20	Examination of Work	1.48	Direct Labor cost
1.21	Defective Work, Etc.	1.49	Massachusetts Tax Laws
1.22	Protection Against Water and Storm	1.50	Minority Business
1.23	Right to Materials	1.51	Termination for Convenience
1.24	Changes	1.52	Equal Employment Opportunity
1.25	Extra Work	1.53	Unlawful Conduct and Participation in Boycott
1.26	Extension of Time on Account of Extra Work		
1.27	Changes Not to Affect Bonds		
1.28	Claims for Damages		

## 1.01 DEFINITIONS

Wherever the words hereinafter defined or pronouns used in their stead occur in the Contract Documents, they shall have the following meaning indicated which shall be applicable to both the singular and plural thereof:

**ADDENDA** - Written or graphic instruments prior to the opening of Bids which Clarify, correct or change the Bidding Requirements or Contract Documents.

**AGREEMENT** - the written contract between Owner and Contractor covering the Work to be performed.

"AS DIRECTED," "AS ORDERED," "AS REQUESTED," "AS REQUIRED," "AS PERMITTED," or words of like import are used, it shall be understood that the direction, order, request, requirement, or permission of the Engineer is intended.

"APPROVED," "ACCEPTABLE," "SUITABLE," "SATISFACTORY," and words of like import shall mean approved by, acceptable to, suitable to, or satisfactory to the Engineer.

**APPLICATION FOR PAYMENT** - Form used by Contractor in requesting progress or final payments, format to be acceptable to the Engineer.

**bid** - The offer or proposal of the bidder submitted on the prescribed form setting forth the prices for the Work to be performed.

**Bidder** - Any person, firm or corporation submitting a bid for the work.

**CHANGE ORDER** - A document recommended by the Engineer, which is signed by the Contractor and Owner authorizing the addition, deletion or revision in the Work, or adjustment in the Contract Price or Contract Time, issued on or after the effective date of the Agreement.

**CONTRACTOR** - The person, firm or corporation with whom the Owner has entered into the Agreement.  
**Contract Bonds** - Bid, Performance, and Labor and Materials Bonds and other instruments of security furnished by the Contractor and his surety in accordance with the Contract Documents.

**CONTRACT DOCUMENTS** - The Agreement, Addenda, Bid, Post Bid documentation submitted prior to the Notice Award, The Notice to Proceed, Bonds, General Conditions, Supplementary Conditions, The Specifications, the Drawings, all written Amendments,

Change Orders, Field Orders, and Engineers written interpretations and clarifications.

**CONTRACT PRICE** - The total monies payable to the Contractor under the terms and conditions of the Contract Documents.

**CONTRACT TIME** - The number of calendar days stated in the Contract Documents for the completion of the Work.

**CONSTRUCTION SUPERINTENDENT** - That person designated by the Contractor to carry out the provisions of the Contract.

**DATUM or LEVELS** - The figures given in the Contract and Specifications or upon the Drawings after the word elevation or abbreviation of it, shall mean the distance in feet above mean sea level, the base of the State in which the Work is located and the United States Geodetic Survey (U.S.G.S.).

**DRAWINGS** - The part of the Contract Drawings which show the characteristics and Scope of the Work to be performed and which have been prepared or approved by the Engineer.

**EARTH** - Wherever used as the name of an excavated material or material to be excavated, shall mean all kinds of material other than rock as defined in this section.

**ELEVATION** - The figures given on the Drawings or in the other Contract Documents after the word "elevation" or abbreviation of it shall mean the distance in feet above the datum adopted by the Engineer.

**ENGINEER** - The person, firm or corporation duly appointed by the Owner to undertake the duties and powers herein assigned to the Engineer, acting either directly or through duly authorized representatives. (For this Contract, **BETA Group, Inc.**)

**FIELD ORDER** - A written order issued by the Engineer which orders minor changes in the Work which do not involve a change in the Contract Price or an extension of the Contract time.

**GENERAL REQUIREMENTS** - Sections of Division 1 of the Specifications.

"HEREIN," "HEREINAFTER," "HEREUNDER," and words of like import shall be deemed to refer to the Contract Documents.

**NOTICE OF AWARD** - The written notice of the acceptance of the Bid from the Owner to the successful Bidder.

**NOTICE TO PROCEED** - Written communication issued by the Owner to the Contractor authorizing him to proceed with the Work and establishing the date of commencement of the Work.

**OWNER** - The public body or authority, corporation, association, firm or person with whom the Contractor has entered into the Agreement and for whom the Work is to be provided.

**PROJECT or CONTRACT** - The undertaking to be performed in the Contract Documents.

**PROJECT REPRESENTATIVE** - The authorized representative of the owner who is assigned to the project site or any part thereof.

**ROCK** - wherever used as the name of an excavated material to be excavated, shall mean only boulders and pieces of concrete and masonry exceeding 1 cu. yd. in volume, or igneous, sedimentary, metamorphic, and conglomerate rock which, in the opinion of the Engineer, requires, for its removal, drilling and blasting, wedging, sledging, barring, or breaking up with a power-operated tool. No soft or disintegrated rock which can be removed with a hand pick or power-operated excavator or shovel, no loose, shaken, or previously blasted rock or broken stone in rock fillings, or elsewhere, and no rock exterior to the maximum limits of measurement allowed, which may fall into the excavation, will be measured or allowed as "rock."

**SHOP DRAWINGS** - All drawings, diagrams, schedules and other data or information prepared for and submitted by the Contractor, to illustrate portions of the Work.

**SPECIFICATIONS** - The portions of the Contract documents consisting of written technical descriptions of materials, equipment, construction systems, standards and workmanship as applied to the Work and certain administrative details applicable thereto.

**subcontractor** - An individual, firm or corporation, approved by the Owner and Engineer having a direct contract with the Contractor or with any other Sub-Contractor for the performance of a part of the Work on the Project.

**SUBSTANTIAL COMPLETION** - Date certified by the Engineer when construction is sufficiently complete, in accordance with the Contract Documents, so the Owner can occupy or utilize the Work or

designated portion thereof for which it was intended, as expressed in the Contract documents.

**SUPPLEMENTARY CONDITIONS** - The part of the Contract Documents which amends or supplements the General Conditions.

**supplier** - Any person or organization who supplies materials or equipment for the Work, including that fabricated to a special design, but who does not perform labor at the site.

**written notice** - Any notice to any party of the Agreement relative to any part of this Agreement in writing and considered delivered and the service thereof completed when posted by certified or registered mail to the said party at his last given address or delivered in person to said party or his authorized representative on the Work.

**WORK** - The entire completed construction or the various separately identifiable parts thereof required to be furnished under the Contract Documents. Work includes and is the result of performing or furnishing labor and furnishing and incorporating materials and equipment into the construction, and performing or furnishing services and furnishing documents, all as required by the Contract Documents.

## 1.02 THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS

A. The Contract Documents, as defined above, are sometimes herein referred to as the "Contract".

The Contract Documents are complementary, and what is called for by any one shall be as binding as if called for by all. In the event of any conflict or inconsistency between the provisions of the AGREEMENT and the provisions of any of the other Contract Documents, the provisions of the AGREEMENT shall prevail.

A. Reference to standard specifications, manuals or codes of any technical society, organization or association, or to the laws or regulations of any governmental authority, whether such reference be specific or by implication, shall mean the edition of the standard specification, manual, code or laws or regulations identified in the reference. In the event a particular edition is not identified, the reference shall mean the latest amended edition in effect at the time of receipt of the Bid. However, no provision of any referenced standard specification, manual or code (whether or not specifically incorporated by reference in the Contract Documents) shall change the duties and responsibilities of the Owner, the Contractor or the Designer, or any of their consultants, agents or employees from those set forth in the Contract

Documents, nor shall it be effective to assign to the Engineer, or any of the Engineer's consultants, agents or employees, any duty or authority to supervise or direct the furnishing or performance of the work or any duty or authority to undertake responsibility contrary to the provisions of the AGREEMENT.

### 1.03 OBLIGATIONS AND LIABILITY OF CONTRACTOR

A. The Contractor shall do all the work and perform and furnish all the labor, services, materials, equipment, plant, machinery, apparatus, appliances, tools, supplies and all other things (except as otherwise expressly provided herein) necessary and as herein specified for the proper performance and completion of the Work in the manner and within the time hereinafter specified, in strict accordance with the Drawings, Specifications and other Contract Documents, in conformity with the directions and to the satisfaction of the Engineer, and at the prices herein agreed upon therefor.

B. All parts of the Work and all fixtures, equipment, apparatus and other items indicated on the Drawings and not mentioned in the Specifications, or vice versa, and all work and material usual and necessary to make the work complete in all its parts, including all incidental work necessary to make it complete and satisfactory and ready for use and operation, whether or not they are indicated on the Drawings or mentioned in the Specifications, shall be furnished and executed the same as if they were called for both by the Drawings and by the Specifications.

C. The Contractor shall coordinate his operations with those of any other contractors who may be employed on other work of the Owner, shall avoid interference therewith, and shall cooperate in the arrangements for storage of materials and equipment.

D. The Contractor shall conduct his work so as to interfere as little as possible with private business and public travel. Wherever and whenever necessary or required, he shall maintain fences, furnish watchmen, maintain lights, and take such other precaution as may be necessary to protect life and property.

E. The Contractor shall indemnify and save harmless the Owner and the Engineer and their officers, agents, servants and employees, from and against any and all claims, demands, suits, proceedings, liabilities, judgments, awards, losses, damages, costs and expenses, including attorneys' fees, on account of

bodily injury, sickness, disease or death sustained by any person or persons or injury or damage to or destruction of any property, directly or indirectly arising out of, relating to or in connection with the Work, whether or not due or claimed to be due in whole or in part to the active, passive or concurrent negligence or fault of the Contractor, his officers, agents, servants or employees, any of his subcontractors, or any of their respective officers, agents, servants or employees and/or any other person or persons, and whether or not such claims, demands, suits or proceedings are just, unjust, groundless, false or fraudulent; and the Contractor shall and does hereby assume and agrees to pay for the defense of all such claims, demands, suits and proceedings, provided, however, that the Contractor shall not be required to indemnify the Engineer, his officers, agents, servants or employees, against any such damages occasioned solely by defects in maps, plans, drawings, designs or specifications prepared, acquired or used by the Engineer and/or solely by the negligence or fault of the Engineer; and provided further, that the Contractor shall not be required to indemnify the Owner, his officers, agents, servants or employees, against any such damages occasioned solely by acts or omissions of the Owner other than supervisory acts or omissions of the Owner in the Work.

F. The Contractor shall have complete responsibility for the Work and the protection thereof, and for preventing injuries to persons and damage to the Work and property and utilities on or about the Work, until final completion and final acceptance thereof. He shall in no way be relieved of his responsibility by and right of the Engineer to give permission or directions relating to any part of the Work, by any such permission or directions given, or by failure of the Engineer to give such permission or directions. The Contractor shall bear all costs, expenses, losses and damages on account of the quantity or character of the Work or the nature of the land (including but not limited to subsurface conditions) in or under or on which the Work is done being different from that indicated or shown in the Contract Documents or from what was estimated or expected, or on account of the weather, elements, or other causes.

G. The Contractor shall conduct his operations so as not to damage existing structures or work installed either by him or by other contractors. In case of any such damage resulting from his operations, he shall repair and make good as new the damaged portions at his own expense with the consent of the damaged party. In the event that consent is not given, the Contractor shall continue liable for the damage caused.

H. The Contractor shall be as fully responsible to the Owner for the acts and omissions of his subcontractors, their officers, agents, servants and employees as he is for his own acts and omissions and those of his own officers, agents, servants and employees.

I. Should the Contractor sustain any loss, damage or delay through any act or omission of any other contractor or any subcontractor of any such other contractor, the Contractor shall have no claim against the Owner therefor, other than for an extension of time, but shall have recourse solely to such other contractor or subcontractor.

J. If any other contractor or any subcontractor of any such other contractor shall suffer or claim to have suffered loss, damage or delay by reason of the acts or omissions of the contractor or of any of his subcontractors, the Contractor agrees to assume the defense against any such claim and to reimburse such other contractor or subcontractor for such loss or damage.

K. The Contractor agrees to and does hereby indemnify and save harmless the Owner from and against any and all claims by such other contractors or subcontractors alleging such loss, damage or delay from and against any and all claims, demands, suits, proceedings, liabilities, judgments, awards, losses, damages, costs and expenses, including attorneys' fees, arising out of, relating to or resulting from such claims.

L. The Contractor shall promptly pay all federal, state and local taxes which may be assessed against him in connection with the Work or his operations under the AGREEMENT and/or the other Contract Documents, including, but not limited to, taxes attributable to the purchase of material and equipment, to the performance of services, and the employment of persons in the prosecution of the Work.

M. Asbestos, PCBs, Petroleum, Hazardous Waste or Radioactive Material

1. The Owner shall be responsible for any Asbestos, PCBs, Petroleum, Hazardous Waste or Radioactive Material uncovered or revealed at the site which was not shown or indicated in Drawings or Specification or identified in the Contract Documents to be within the scope of the Work and which may present a substantial danger to persons or property exposed thereto in connection with the Work at the site. The Owner shall not be responsible for any such materials brought to the

site by the Contractor, Subcontractors, Suppliers or anyone else for whom the Contractor is responsible.

2. To the fullest extent permitted by Laws and Regulations, the Owner shall indemnify and hold harmless the Contractor, Subcontractors, Engineer, Engineer's Consultants and the officers, directors, employees, agents other consultants and subcontractors of each and any of them from and against all claims, costs, losses and damages arising out of or resulting from such hazardous condition, provided that: (i) any such claim, cost, loss or damage is attributable to bodily injury, sickness, disease or death, or to injury to or destruction of tangible property (other than the Work itself), including the loss of use resulting therefrom, and (ii) nothing in this subparagraph shall obligate the Owner to indemnify any person or entity from and against the consequences of that person's or entity's own negligence.

#### 1.04 AUTHORITY OF THE ENGINEER

A. The Engineer shall be the sole judge of the intent and meaning of the Drawings and Specifications and his decisions thereon and his interpretation thereof shall be final, conclusive and binding on all parties.

B. The Engineer shall be the Owner's representative during the life of the Contract and he shall observe the Work in progress on behalf of the Owner. He shall have authority (1) to act on behalf of the Owner to the extent expressly provided in the Contract or otherwise in writing; (2) to determine the amount, quality, acceptability and fitness of all work, materials and equipment required by the Contract; and (3) to decide all questions which arise in relation to the Work, the execution thereof, and the fulfillment of the Contract.

C. The Contractor shall proceed without delay to perform the work as directed, instructed, determined or decided by the Engineer and shall comply promptly with such directions, instructions, determinations or decisions. If the Contractor has any objection thereto he may, within ten (10) days of having received any such direction, instruction, determination or decision, require that any such direction, instruction, determination or decision be put in writing and within ten (10) days after receipt of any such writing he may file a written protest with the Owner stating clearly and in detail his objections, the reasons therefor, and the nature and amount of additional compensation, if any, to which he claims he will be entitled thereby. A copy of such protest shall be filed with the Engineer at the same time it is filed with the Owner. Unless the Contractor requires that any such direction, instruction,

determination or decision be put in writing within ten (10) days of having received such direction, instruction, determination or decision and unless the Contractor files such written protest with the Owner and Engineer within such ten (10) day period, he shall be deemed to have waived all grounds for protest of such direction, instruction, determination, or decision and all claims for additional compensation or damages occasioned thereby, and shall further be deemed to have accepted such direction, instruction, determination, or decision as being fair, reasonable, and finally determinative of his obligations and rights under the Contract.

#### 1.05 SUPERVISION OF WORK

A. The Contractor shall be solely responsible for supervision of the Work, shall give the work the constant attention necessary to ensure the expeditious and orderly progress thereof, and shall cooperate with the Engineer in every possible way.

B. At all times, the Contractor shall have his agent on the Work a competent superintendent capable of reading and thoroughly understanding the Drawings and Specifications, with full authority to execute the directions of the Engineer without delay and to supply promptly such labor, services, materials, equipment, plant, apparatus, appliances, tools, supplies and other items as may be required. Such superintendent shall not be removed from the Work without the prior written consent of the Engineer. If, in the opinion of the Engineer, the superintendent or any successor proves incompetent, the Contractor shall replace him with another person approved by the Engineer; such approval, however, shall in no way relieve or diminish the Contractor's responsibility for supervision of the Work.

C. Whenever the Contractor or his agent or superintendent is not present on any part of the Work where it may be necessary to give directions or instructions with respect to such work, such directions or instructions may be given by the Engineer to and shall be received and obeyed by the designated foreman or any other person in charge of the particular work involved.

#### 1.06 INSURANCE

A. Before starting and until final completion and acceptance of the Work and expiration of the guarantee period provided for in the AGREEMENT the Contractor shall procure and maintain insurance of the

types specified in paragraphs (1) to (10), inclusive, below, and to the limits for this insurance specified in Table A at the end of this section. All insurance shall be obtained from companies satisfactory to the Owner and Engineer.

B. Insurance shall be in such forms as will protect the Contractor from all claims and liability for damages for bodily and personal injury, including accidental death, and for property damage, which may arise from operations under the Contract, whether such operations be by himself, his subcontractors, or by anyone directly or indirectly employed or engaged by him.

C. The **Town of Wareham**, Massachusetts (Owner) and the Engineer shall be named as an "additionally insured".

D. The following types of insurance shall be provided on all policies:

1. Workmen's Compensation and Employer's Liability Insurance.

2. Bodily Injury Insurance for operations and completed operations and Contractor's Protective Bodily Injury Insurance.

3. Property Damage Insurance for operations and completed operations and Contractor's Protective Property Damage Insurance, each including coverage for injury to or destruction of wires or pipes and similar property and appurtenant apparatus and the collapse of or structural injury to any building or structure except those on which work under the Contract is being done. Blasting and explosion coverage shall be obtained if there is a need for blasting under the Contract, and no blasting shall be performed until such insurance has been secured.

4. Bodily Injury Insurance covering the operation of all motor vehicles owned by the Contractor.

5. Personal Injury Insurance to cover claims for personal injury and including claims brought by employees.

6. Property Damage Insurance covering the operation of all motor vehicles owned by the Contractor.

7. Insurance to cover bodily injuries and property damage resulting from the use of motor vehicles not owned by the Contractor, while such vehicles are being operated in connection with the prosecution of the Work.

8. Contractual Liability Insurance covering the liability assumed by the Contractor under the fifth

paragraph of that subsection titled "Obligations and Liability of Contractor" of this AGREEMENT.

9. Owner's Protective Liability and Property Damage Insurance to protect the Owner and the Engineer against claims for Property damage and for bodily injuries, including accidental death, caused by the operations of the Contractor or his subcontractors on the Work. The policy shall indicate the Owner and the Engineer as the named insured. A copy of the policy shall be furnished to the Owner and a Certificate of Insurance shall be furnished to the Engineer.

10. Builders' Risk Insurance with an "All Risk" Installation Floater covering loss by fire and extended coverage in the completed value form in the amount of the total insurable value of all structures, materials, and equipment to be built and installed. The insurance shall be obtained from a company satisfactory to the Owner. The policy shall indicate Owner, the Contractor, all subcontractors, and the Engineer as the named insured with loss payable to the Owner as Trustee. The policy shall provide for a 30-day notice to the Owner of cancellation or restrictive amendment. A copy of the policy shall be furnished to the Owner and a Certificate of Insurance shall be furnished to the Engineer. The insurance shall be obtained before the work is started and shall be maintained until the date of completion of the work as stated in the final estimate, or until the Owner occupies or otherwise take possession of the structure, whichever occurs first.

E. All policies shall be so written that the Owner will be notified in writing of cancellation or restrictive amendment at least 30 days prior to the effective date of such cancellation or amendment.

F. Certificates from the Contractor's insurance carriers stating the coverage provided, the limits of liability, and expiration dates shall be filed in triplicate with the Owner before operations are begun. Such certificates shall be on the form furnished by the Owner.

G. Certificates from the Contractor naming the **Town of Wareham**, Massachusetts and the Engineer as additionally insured must be received by the Owner prior to initiating the work.

H. Renewal certificates must be furnished by the Contractor prior to the expiration date of any of the initial insurances.

I. No insurance required or furnished hereunder shall in any way relieve the Contractor of or diminish any of

his responsibilities, obligations and liabilities under the Contract.

## 1.07 PATENTS

A. The Contractor's attention is directed to the following "Patent Indemnity Clause" illustrating the format and/or required wording therefore which shall be used by all manufacturers and/or suppliers, as deemed necessary by the Owner and Engineer, as an Indemnification and Hold Harmless Agreement.

B. This Agreement shall be accepted and approved in form by the Owner and Engineer prior to the approval and/or installation of the product.

### PATENT INDEMNIFICATION

"In consideration for their purchase and use of the (Name of product and/or equipment) manufactured by (name of Manufacturer) and for other good and valuable consideration, (Name of Manufacturer) agrees to defend and hold harmless (Name of Contractor), BETA Group, Inc., and the (Name of Owner), and their employees and agents, from and against any liability, loss, cost, expense or damage including reasonable attorneys' and accountants' fees incurred by these entities in defending or prosecuting any claim for such liability, loss, cost, expense or damage resulting or arising out of a claim that the use of the above mentioned product and/or equipment delivered hereunder directly infringes any United States Patent, provided that (Name of Manufacturer) is given authority, information, and assistance for the defense of such suit, and (Name of Manufacturer) shall pay all damages and costs assessed against the above named entities for the use of such produce and/or equipment provided, however, that this indemnification shall not apply to equipment of (Name of Contractor) design, and provided further that if the use of such product and/or equipment is enjoined in any suit, (Name of Manufacturer) shall at its own expense and its option either procure for (name of Contractor) the right to continue the normal use of such produce and/or equipment, replace said product and/or equipment, modify said equipment or refund the purchase price thereof; and provided further that (Name of Manufacturer) indemnity as to use shall not apply to infringement resulting from the use of the produce and/or equipment delivered hereunder in combination with other items where use of the product and/or equipment per se does not constitute infringement."

## 1.08 COMPLIANCE WITH LAWS

A. The Contractor shall keep himself fully informed of all existing and future federal, state, and local laws, ordinances, rules, and regulations affecting those engaged or employed on the Work, the materials and equipment used in the Work or the conduct of the Work, and of all orders, decrees and other requirements of bodies of tribunals having any jurisdiction or authority over the same. If any discrepancy or inconsistency is discovered in the Drawings, Specifications or other Contract Documents in relation to any such law, ordinance, rule, regulation, order, decree or other requirement, the Contractor shall forthwith report the same to the Engineer in writing. The Contractor shall at all times observe and comply with, and cause all his agents, with all such existing and future laws, ordinances, rules, regulations, orders, decrees and other requirements, and he shall protect, indemnify and save harmless the Owner, its officers, agents, servants and employees, from and against any and all claims, demands, suits, proceedings, liabilities, judgements, penalties, losses, damages, costs and expenses, including attorneys' fees, arising from or based upon any violation or claimed violation of any such law, ordinance, rule, regulation, order, decree or other requirement, whether committed by the Contractor or any of his agents, servants, employees or subcontractors.

## 1.09 PROVISIONS REQUIRED BY LAW DEEMED INSERTED

A. Each and every provision of law and clause required by law to be inserted in the Contract shall be deemed to be inserted herein, and the Contract shall be read and enforced as though they were included herein. If through mistake or otherwise any such provision is not inserted, or is not correctly inserted, then upon the application of either party, the Contract shall forthwith be physically amended to make such insertion.

## 1.10 PERMITS

A. The Contractor shall, at his own expense, take out and maintain all necessary permits from the county, municipal, or other public authorities; shall give the notices required by law; and shall post all bonds and pay all fees and charges incident to the due and lawful prosecution of the Work.

## 1.11 NOT TO SUBLET OR ASSIGN

A. The Contractor shall constantly give his personal attention to the faithful prosecution of the Work, shall

keep the same under his personal control, shall not assign the Contract or sublet the Work or any part thereof without the previous written consent of the Owner, and shall not assign any of the moneys payable under the Contract, or his claim thereto, unless by and with the like written consent of the Owner and the Surety on the Contract Bonds. Any assignment or subletting in violation hereof shall be void and unenforceable.

B. The Contractor shall not sublet or assign work to a subcontractor(s), for a total in excess of fifty (50) percent of the Contract Price, without prior written approval of the Owner and Engineer.

C. The Contractor shall be fully responsible to the Owner for the acts and omissions of his subcontractors, suppliers, and of persons either directly or indirectly employed by them as he is for the acts and omissions of persons directly employed by him.

D. The Contractor shall cause appropriate provisions, and applicable State or Federal regulations, to be inserted in all subcontractors relative to the work to bind subcontractors to the Contractor by the terms of the Contract Documents insofar as applicable to the work of subcontractors, and to give the Contractor the same power as regards terminating any subcontract that the Owner may exercise over the Contractor under any provision of the Contract Documents.

E. The Contractor's attention is directed to the fact that nothing contained in this Contract shall create any contractual relation between any subcontractor and the Owner.

## 1.12 DELAY BY OWNER

A. The Owner may delay the beginning of the Work or any part thereof if the necessary lands or rights-of-way for such work shall not have been obtained. The Contractor shall have no claim for additional compensation or damages on account of such delay, but shall be entitled only to any extension of time as hereinafter provided.

## 1.13 TIME FOR COMPLETION

A. The rate of progress shall be such that the Work shall be performed and completed in accordance with the Contract before the expiration of the time limit stipulated in Table A at the end of this section, except as otherwise expressly provided herein.



B. It is agreed that the rate of progress herein required has been purposely made low enough to allow for the ordinary and foreseeable delays incident to construction work of this character. No extension of time will be given for ordinary or foreseeable delays, inclement weather, or accidents, and the occurrence of such will not relieve the Contractor from the necessity of maintaining this rate of progress and completing the Work within the stipulated time limit.

C. If delays are caused by acts of God, acts of Government, unavoidable strikes, extra work, or other cause or contingencies clearly beyond the control or responsibility of the Contractor, the Contractor may be entitled to additional time to perform and complete the Work, provided that the Contractor shall, within ten (10) days from the beginning of such delay notify the Owner in writing, with a copy to the Engineer, of the cause and particulars of the delay. Upon receipt of such notification, the Owner shall review and evaluate the cause and extent of the delay. If, under the terms of the AGREEMENT, the delay is properly excusable, the Owner will, in writing, appropriately extend the time for completion of the Work. (This paragraph will be interpreted to include delays in receipt of equipment provided that the Contractor placed his order and submitted shop drawings for such equipment promptly after execution of the Contract, that he has shown due diligence in following the progress of the order, and that the time required for delivery is in accordance with conditions generally prevailing in the industry.) The Contractor agrees that he shall not have or assert any claim for nor shall he be entitled to any additional compensation or damages on account of such delays.

D. The time in which the Work is to be performed and completed is of the essence of this AGREEMENT.

#### 1.14 LIQUIDATED DAMAGES

A. In case the Contractor fails to complete the Work satisfactorily on or before the date of completion fixed herein or as duly extended as hereinbefore provided, the Contractor agrees that the Owner shall deduct from the payments due the Contractor each month the sum set forth in Table A at the end of this section for each calendar day of delay, which sum is agreed upon not as a penalty, but as fixed and liquidated damages for each day of such delay. If the payments due the Contractor are less than the amount of such liquidated damages, said damages shall be deducted from any other moneys due or to become due the Contractor, and, in case such damages shall exceed the amount of all moneys due or

to become due the Contractor, the Contractor or his Surety shall pay the balance to the Owner.

#### 1.15 NIGHT, SATURDAY, SUNDAY AND HOLIDAY WORK

A. No work shall be done at night, on Saturday on Sunday or on a holiday except (1) usual protective work, such as pumping and the tending of lights, (2) work done in case of emergency threatening injury to persons or property, or (3) if all of the conditions set forth in the next paragraph below are met.

B. No work other than that included in (1) and (2) above shall be done at night except when (a) in the sole judgment of the Owner, the work will be of advantage to the Owner and can be performed satisfactorily at night, (b) the work will be done by a crew organized for regular and continuous night work, and (c) in the sole judgment of the Owner and Engineer, adequate noise prevention measures are incorporated into the Work by the Contractor to minimize any noise impact within the work area and (d) the Owner has given written permission for such night work. The Contractor is responsible for obtaining all permits and approvals required.

#### 1.16 EMPLOY COMPETENT PERSONS

A. The Contractor shall employ only competent persons on the Work and shall not employ persons or means which may cause strikes, work stoppages or any disturbances by persons employed by the Contractor, any subcontractor, the Owner, the Engineer or any other contractor. Whenever the Engineer notifies the Contractor in writing that in his opinion any person on the Work is incompetent, unfaithful, disorderly, or otherwise unsatisfactory, or not employed in accordance with the provisions of the Contract, such person shall be discharged from the Work and shall not again be employed on it, except with the written consent of the Engineer.

#### 1.17 EMPLOY SUFFICIENT LABOR AND EQUIPMENT

A. If in the sole judgment of the Engineer the Contractor is not employing sufficient labor, plant, equipment or other means to complete the Work within the time specified, the Engineer may, after giving written notice, require the Contractor to employ such additional labor, plant, equipment and other means as the Engineer deems necessary to enable the Work to progress properly.

1.18 INTOXICATING LIQUORS AND/OR DRUGS

A. The Contractor shall not sell and shall neither permit nor suffer the introduction and/or use of intoxicating liquors and/or drugs upon or about the Work.

1.19 ACCESS TO WORK

A. The Owner, the Engineer, and their officers, agents, servants and employees may at any and all times and for any and all purposes, enter upon the Work and the site thereof and the premises used by the Contractor, and the Contractor shall at all times provide safe and proper facilities therefor.

1.20 EXAMINATION OF WORK

A. The Engineer shall be furnished by the Contractor with every reasonable facility for examining and inspecting the Work and for ascertaining that the Work is being performed in accordance with the requirements and intent of the Contract, even to the extent of requiring the uncovering or taking down portions of furnished work by the Contractor.

B. Should the work thus uncovered or taken down prove satisfactory, the cost of uncovering or taking down and the replacement thereof shall be considered as extra work unless the original work was done in violation of the Contract in point of time or in the absence of the Engineer or his inspector and without his written authorization, which case said cost shall be borne by the Contractor. Should the work uncovered or taken down prove unsatisfactory, said cost shall likewise borne by the Contractor.

C. Examination of inspection of the Work shall not relieve the Contractor of any of his obligations to perform and complete the Work as required by the Contract.

1.21 DEFECTIVE WORK, ETC.

A. Until acceptance and during the applicable guarantee period thereafter, the Contractor shall promptly, without charge, repair, correct or replace work, equipment, materials, apparatus or parts thereof which are defective, damaged or unsuitable or which in any way fail to comply with or be in strict accordance with the provisions and requirements of the Contract or applicable guarantee and shall pay to the Owner all

resulting costs, expenses, losses or damages suffered by the Owner.

B. If any material, equipment, apparatus or other items brought upon the site for use or incorporation in the Work, or selected for the same, is rejected by the Engineer as unsuitable or not in conformity with the Specifications or any of the other Contract Documents, the Contractor shall forthwith remove such materials, equipment, apparatus and other items from the site of the Work and shall at his own cost and expense make good and replace the same and any material furnished by the Owner which shall be damaged or rendered defective by the handling or improper installation by the Contractor, his agents, servants, employees or subcontractors.

1.22 PROTECTION AGAINST WATER AND STORM

A. The Contractor shall take all precautions necessary to prevent damage to the Work by storms or by water entering the site of the Work directly or through the ground. In case of damage by storm or water, the Contractor shall at his own cost and expense make such repairs or replacements or rebuild such parts of the Work as the Engineer may require in order that the finished Work may be completed as required by the Contract.

1.23 RIGHT TO MATERIALS

A. Nothing in the Contract shall be construed as vesting in the Contractor any right of property in the materials, equipment, apparatus and other items furnished after they have been installed or incorporated in or attached or affixed to the Work or the site, but all such materials, equipment, apparatus and other items shall, upon being so installed, incorporated, attached or affixed, become the property of the Owner. Nothing in this subsection shall relieve the Contractor of his duty to protect and maintain all such materials, equipment, apparatus and other items.

1.24 CHANGES

A. The Owner, through the Engineer, may make changes in the Work and in the Drawings and Specifications therefor by making alterations therein, additions thereto or omissions therefrom. All work resulting from such changes shall be performed and furnished under the pursuant to the terms and conditions of the Contract. If such changes result in an increase or decrease in the Work to be done hereunder,

or increase or decrease the quantities thereof, adjustment in compensation shall be made therefor at the unit prices stipulated in the Contract for such work, except that if unit prices are not stipulated for such work, compensation for additional or increased work shall be made as provided hereinafter under the subsection titled "Extra Work"; and for eliminated or decreased work the Contractor shall allow the Owner a reasonable credit as determined by the Engineer.

B. Except in an emergency endangering life or property, no change shall be made unless in pursuance of a written order from the Engineer authorizing the change, and no claim for additional compensation shall be valid unless the change is so ordered.

C. The Contractor agrees that he shall neither have nor assert any claim for or be entitled to any additional compensation for damages or for loss of anticipated profits on work that is eliminated.

#### 1.25 EXTRA WORK

A. The Contractor shall perform any extra work (work in connection with the Contract but not provided for herein) when and as ordered in writing by the Engineer, at the unit prices stipulated in the Contract for such work or, if none are so stipulated, whether (a) at the price agreed upon before such work is commenced and named in the written order for such work, or (b) if the Engineer so elects, for the reasonable cost of such work, as determined by the contractor and approved by the Engineer, plus a percentage of such cost, as set forth below. No extra work shall be paid for unless specifically ordered as such in writing by the Engineer.

B. The Contractor shall submit claim for any extra work within fourteen (14) calendar days of performing said extra work.

C. The cost of extra work done under (b) above shall include the reasonable cost to the Contractor of materials used and equipment installed, common and skilled labor, and foremen, and the fair rental of all machinery and equipment used on the extra work for the period of such use.

D. At the request of the Engineer, the Contractor shall furnish itemized statements for the cost of the extra work ordered as above and give the Engineer access to all records, accounts, bills and vouchers and correspondence relating thereto.

E. The Contractor may include in the cost of extra work the amounts of additional premiums, if any, (other than premiums on bonds) paid on the required insurance on account of such extra work, of Social Security or other direct assessments upon the Contractor's payroll by Federal or other properly authorized public agencies, and of other approved assessments when such assessments are not normally included in payments made by the Contractor directly to his employees, but in fact are, and are customarily recognized as, part of the cost of doing work.

F. The fair rental hourly rate for all machinery and equipment shall be based upon the most recent edition of "Rental Rate Blue Book" published by Equipment Watch or a similar publication approved by the Engineer. Hourly rental rates for machinery and equipment shall be developed by dividing the monthly Blue Book rates by 176 hours per month plus Estimated Hourly Operating Costs (FHWA rate). Rate Adjustment tables shall be utilized for equipment model year and region of operation. If said extra work requires the use of machinery or equipment not already on the site of the Work the cost of transportation, not exceeding a distance of 100 miles, of such machinery or equipment to and from the Work shall be added to the fair monthly rental; provided, however, that this shall not apply to machinery or equipment already required to be furnished under the terms of the Contract.

G. The Contractor shall not include in the cost of extra work any cost or rental of small tools, building, or any portion of the time of the Contractor, his superintendent, or his office and engineering staff.

H. To the cost of extra work done by the Contractor's own forces under (b) above (determined as stated above), the Contractor may add 15 percent to cover his overhead, use of capital, the premium on the Bonds as assessed upon the amount of this extra work, and profit.

I. In the case of extra work done under (b) by a subcontractor the subcontractor shall compute, as above, his cost for the extra work, to which he may add 15 percent as in the case of the Contractor. The Contractor shall be allowed an additional 5 percent of the subcontractor's initial cost for the extra work prior to the 15 percent adjustment, to cover the costs of the Contractor's overhead use of capital, the premium on the Bonds as assessed upon the amount of this work, and profit. Said subcontractor's cost must be reasonable and approved by the Engineer.

J. If extra work is done under (b) above, the Contractor and/or subcontractor shall keep daily records of such extra work. The daily record shall include the names of men employed, the nature of the work performed, and hours worked, materials and equipment incorporated, and machinery or equipment used, if any, in the prosecution of such extra work. This daily record, to constitute verification that the work was done, must be signed both by the Contractor's authorized representative and by the Engineer. A separate daily record shall be submitted for each Extra Work Order.

#### 1.26 EXTENSION OF TIME ON ACCOUNT OF EXTRA WORK

A. When extra work is ordered near the completion of the Contract or at any time during the progress of the Work which unavoidably increases the time for the completion of the Work, and extension of time shall be granted as hereinbefore provided.

#### 1.27 CHANGES NOT TO AFFECT BONDS

A. It is distinctly agreed and understood that any changes made in the Work or the Drawings or Specifications therefor (whether such changes increase or decrease the amount thereof or the time required for its performance) or any changes in the manner of time of payments made by the Owner to the Contractor, or any other modifications of the Contract, shall in no way annul, release, diminish or affect the liability of the Surety on the CONTRACT BONDS given by the Contractor, it being the intent hereof that notwithstanding such changes the liability of the Surety on said bonds continue and remain in full force and effect.

#### 1.28 CLAIMS FOR DAMAGES

A. If the Contractor makes claim for any damages alleged to have been sustained by breach of contract or otherwise, he shall, within ten (10) days after occurrence of the alleged breach or within ten (10) days after such damages are alleged to have been sustained, whichever date is the earlier, file with the Engineer a written, itemized statement of the details of the alleged breach and the details and amount of the alleged damages. The Contractor agrees that unless such statement is made and filed as so required, his claim for damages shall be deemed waived, invalid and unenforceable, and that he shall not be entitled to any compensation for any such alleged damages. Within ten (10) days after the timely filing of such statement, the Engineer shall file with the Owner a copy of the

statement, together with his recommendations for action by the Owner.

B. The Contractor shall not be entitled to claim any additional compensation for damages by reason of any direction instruction, determination or decision of the Engineer, nor shall any such claims be considered, unless the Contractor shall have complied in all respects with the Article titled "Authority of the Engineer", including, but not limited to the filing of a written protest in the manner and within the time therein provided.

#### 1.29 ABANDONMENT OF WORK OR OTHER DEFAULT

A. If the Work shall be abandoned, or any part thereof shall be sublet without previous written consent of the Owner, or the Contract or any moneys payable hereunder shall be assigned otherwise than as herein specified, or if at any time the Engineer shall be of the opinion, and shall so certify in writing, that the conditions herein specified as to rate of progress are not being complied with, or that the Work or any part thereof is being unnecessarily or unreasonably delayed, or that the Contractor has violated or is in default under any of the provisions of the Contract, or if the Contractor becomes bankrupt or insolvent or goes or is put into liquidation or dissolution, either voluntarily or involuntarily, or petitions for an arrangement or reorganization under the Bankruptcy Act, or makes a general assignment for the benefit of creditors or otherwise acknowledges insolvency, the happening of any of which shall be and constitute a default under the Contract, the Owner may notify the Contractor in writing, with a copy of such notice mailed to the Surety, to discontinue all Work or any part thereof; thereupon the Contractor shall discontinue such Work or such part thereof as the Owner may designate; and the Owner may, upon giving such notice, by contract or otherwise as it may determine, complete the Work or such part thereof and charge the entire cost and expense of so completing the Work or such part thereof to the Contractor. In addition to the said entire cost and expense of completing the Work, the Owner shall be entitled to reimbursement from the Contractor and the Contractor agrees to pay to the Owner any losses, damages, costs and expenses, including attorney's fees, sustained or incurred by the Owner by reason of any of the foregoing causes. For the purposes of such completion the Owner may for itself or for any Contractors employed by the Owner take possession of and use or cause to be used any and all materials, equipment, plant, machinery, appliances, tools,

supplies and such other items of every description that may be found or located at the site of the Work.

B. All costs, expenses, losses, damages, attorney's fees and any and all other charges incurred by the Owner under this subsection shall be charged against the Contractor and deducted and/or paid by the Owner out of any moneys due of payable or to become due or payable under the Contract to the Contractor; in computing the amounts chargeable to the Contractor the Owner shall not be held to a basis of the lowest prices for which the completion of the Work or any part thereof might have been accomplished, but all sums actually paid or obligated therefor to effect its prompt completion shall be charged to and against the account of the Contractor. In case the costs, expenses, losses, damages, attorney's fees and other charges together with all payments theretofore made to or for the account of the Contractor are less than the sum which would have been payable under the Contract if the Work had been properly performed and completed by the Contractor, the Contractor shall be entitled to receive the difference, and, in case such costs, expenses, losses, damages, attorneys' fees and other charges, together with all payments theretofore made to or for the account of the Contractor, shall exceed the said sum, the Contractor shall pay the amount of the excess to the Owner.

#### 1.30 PRICES FOR WORK

A. The Owner shall pay and the Contractor shall receive the prices stipulated in the BID made a part hereof as full compensation for everything performed and furnished and for all risks and obligations undertaken by the Contractor under and as required by the Contract.

#### 1.31 MONEYS MAY BE RETAINED

A. The Owner may at any time retain from any moneys which would otherwise be payable hereunder so much thereof as the Owner may deem necessary to complete the Work hereunder and to reimburse it for all costs, expenses, losses, damage and damages chargeable to the Contractor hereunder, in accordance with the States General Laws.

#### 1.32 FORMAL ACCEPTANCE

A. This Agreement constitutes an entire contract for one whole and complete Work or result. Fixing of the date of completion and acceptance of the Work or a specified part thereof shall only be effective when

accomplished by a writing specifically so stating and signed by the Owner.

#### 1.33 PROGRESS ESTIMATES

A. Once a month, except as hereinafter provided, the Engineer shall make an estimate in writing of the total amount and value of the work done to the first of the month by the Contractor. The Owner shall retain a percentage of such estimated value, as set forth in Table A at the end of this section, as part security for fulfillment of the Contract by the Contractor and shall deduct from the balance all previous payments made to the Contractor, all sums chargeable against the Contractor and all sums to be retained under the provisions of the Contract.

B. Estimates of lump-sum items shall be based on a schedule dividing each such item into its appropriate component parts together with a quantity and a unit price for each part so that the sum of the products of prices and quantities will equal the Contract price for the item. This schedule must be submitted by the Contractor for and must have the approval of the Engineer before the first estimate becomes due.

C. If the Engineer determines that the progress of the Work will be benefited by the delivery to the site of certain materials and equipment, when available, in advance of actual requirement therefor and if such materials and equipment are delivered and properly stored, protected and insured as determined by the Engineer, the cost to the Contractor or subcontractor as established by invoices or other suitable vouchers satisfactory to the Engineer, less the retained percentages as above provided, may be included in the progress estimates; provided always that there be duly executed and delivered by the Contractor to the Engineer at the same time a Bill of Sale in form satisfactory to the Owner, transferring and assigning to the Owner full ownership and title to such materials or equipment.

D. The Owner shall pay monthly to the Contractor in accordance with General Laws Chapter 30, Section 39, as amended:

1. Within fifteen (15) days (twenty-four (24) days in the case of the Commonwealth) after receipt from the Contractor, at the place designated by the Owner if such a place is so designated, of a periodic estimate requesting payment of the amount due for the preceding month, the Owner will make periodic payment to the Contractor for the work performed

during the preceding month and for the materials not incorporated in the work but delivered and suitably stored at the site (or at some location agreed upon in writing) to which the Contractor has title or to which a subcontractor has title and has authorized the Contractor to transfer title to the Owner, less (1) a retention based on its estimate of the fair value of its claims against the Contractor and less (2) a retention for direct payments to subcontractors based on demands for same in accordance with the provisions of section 39F and less (3) a retention not exceeding five percent of the approved amount of the periodic payment. After the receipt of a periodic estimate requesting final payment and within 65 days after (a) the Contractor fully completes the work or substantially completes the work so that the value of the work remaining to be done is, in the estimate of the awarding authority, less than one percent of original contract price, or (b) the Contractor substantially completes the work and the Owner takes possession for occupancy, whichever occurs first, the Owner shall pay the Contractor the entire balance due on the contract less (1) a retention based on its estimate of the fair value of its claims against the Contractor and of the cost of completing the incomplete and unsatisfactory items of work and less (2) a retention for direct payments to subcontractors based on demands for same in accordance with the provisions of section 39 F, or based on the record of payments by the Contractor to the subcontractors under this contract if such record of payment indicates that the Contractor has not paid subcontractors as provided in section 39 F. If the Owner fails to make payment as herein provided, there shall be added to each such payment daily interest at the rate of three percentage points above the rediscount rate than charged by the Federal Reserve Bank of Boston commencing on the first day after said payment is due and continuing until payment delivered or mailed to the Contractor; provided, that no interest shall be due, in any event, on the amount due on periodic estimate for final payment until 15 days (24 days in the case of the Commonwealth) after receipt of such a periodic estimate from the Contractor, at the place designated by the Owner if such a place is so designated. The Contractor agrees to pay to each subcontractor a portion of any such interest in accordance with the amount due each subcontractor.

2. Forthwith after the Contractor receives payment on account of a periodic estimate, the Contractor shall pay to each subcontractor the amount paid for the labor performed and the materials furnished by that subcontractor, less any amount specified in any court proceedings barring such payment and also less any amount claimed due from the subcontractor by the Contractor.

3. Not later than the 65th day after each subcontractor substantially completes his work in accordance with the plans and specifications, the entire balance due under the subcontract less amounts retained by the Owner as the estimated cost of completing the incomplete and unsatisfactory items of work, shall be due the subcontractor; and the Owner shall pay that amount to the Contractor. The Contractor shall forthwith pay to the subcontractor the full amount specified in any court proceedings barring such payment and also less any amount claimed due from the subcontractor by the Contractor.

4. Each payment made by the Owner to the Contractor pursuant to subparagraphs (2) and (3) of this paragraph for the labor performed and the materials furnished by a subcontractor shall be made to the Contractor for the account of that subcontractor; and the Owner shall take reasonable steps to compel the Contractor to make each such payment to each such subcontractor. If the Owner has received a demand for direct payment from a subcontractor for any amount which has already been included in a payment to the Contractor or which is to be included in a payment to the Contractor for payment to the subcontractor as provided in subparagraphs (2) and (3), the Owner shall act upon the demand as provided in this section.

5. If, within 70 days after the subcontractor has substantially completed the subcontract work, the subcontractor has not received from the Contractor the balance due under the subcontract including any amount due for extra labor and materials furnished to the Contractor, less any amount retained by the Owner as the estimated cost of completing the incomplete and unsatisfactory items of work, the subcontractor may demand direct payment of that balance from the Owner. The demand shall be by a sworn statement delivered to or sent by certified mail to the Owner, and a copy shall be delivered to or sent by certified mail to the Contractor at the same time. The demand shall contain a detailed breakdown of the balance due under the subcontract and also a statement of the status of completion of the subcontract work. Any demand made after substantial completion of the subcontract work shall be valid even if delivered or mailed prior to the 70th day after the subcontractor has substantially completed the subcontract work. Within ten days after the subcontractor has delivered or so mailed the demand to the Owner and delivered or so mailed a copy to the Contractor, the Contractor may reply to the demand. The reply shall be by a sworn statement delivered to or sent by certified mail to the Owner and a copy shall be delivered to or sent by certified mail to the subcontractor at the same time. The reply shall contain a detailed breakdown of the balance due under the subcontract including any amount due for extra

labor and materials furnished to the Contractor and of the amount due for each claim made by the Contractor against the subcontractor.

6. Within 15 days after receipt of the demand by the Owner, but in no event prior to the 17th day after substantial completion of the subcontract work, the Owner shall make direct payment to the subcontractor of the balance due under the subcontract including any amount due for extra labor and materials furnished to the Contractor, less any amount (i) retained by the Owner as the estimated cost of completing the incomplete or unsatisfactory items of work, (ii) specified in any court proceedings barring such payment, or (iii) disputed by the Contractor in the sworn reply; provided, that the Owner shall not deduct from a direct payment any amount as provided in part (iii) if the reply is not sworn to, or for which the sworn reply does not contain the detailed breakdown required by subparagraph (5). The Owner shall make further direct payments to the subcontractor forthwith after the removal of the basis for deductions from direct payments made as provided in parts (i) and (ii) of this subparagraph.

7. The Owner shall forthwith deposit the amount deducted from a direct payment as provided in part (iii) of subparagraph (6) in an interest-bearing joint account in the names of the Contractor and the subcontractor in a bank in Massachusetts selected by the Owner or agreed upon by the Contractor and the subcontractor and shall notify the Contractor and the subcontractor of the date of the deposit and the bank receiving the deposit. The bank shall pay the amount in the account, including accrued interest, as provided in an agreement between the Contractor and the subcontractor or as determined by decree of a court of competent jurisdiction.

8. All direct payments and all deductions from demands for direct payments deposited in an interest-bearing account or accounts in a bank pursuant to subparagraph (7) shall be made out of amounts payable to the Contractor at the time of receipt of a demand for direct payment from a subcontractor and out of amounts which later become payable to the Contractor and in the order of receipt of such demands from subcontractors. All direct payments shall discharge the obligation of the Owner to the Contractor to the extent of such payment.

9. The Owner shall deduct from payments to a Contractor amounts which, together with the deposits in interest-bearing accounts pursuant to subparagraph (7), are sufficient to satisfy all unpaid balances of demands for direct payment received from subcontractors. All such amounts shall be earmarked for such direct payments, and the subcontractors shall

have a right in such deductions prior to any claims against such amounts by creditors of the Contractor.

10. If the subcontractor does not receive payment as provided in subparagraph (2) or if the Contractor does not submit a periodic estimate for the value of the labor or materials performed or furnished by the subcontractor and the subcontractor does not receive payment for same when due less the deductions provided for in subparagraph (2), the subcontractor may demand direct payment by following the procedure in subparagraph (5) and the Contractor may file a sworn reply as provided in that same subparagraph. A demand made after the first day of the month following that for which the subcontractor seeks payment shall be valid even if delivered or mailed prior to the time payment was due on a periodic estimate from the Contractor. Thereafter the Owner shall proceed as provided in subparagraph (6), (7), (8), and (9).

11. "Subcontractor" as used in Section 1.34 shall mean a person who files a sub-bid and receives a subcontract as a result of that filed subbid or who is approved by the Owner in writing as a person performing labor or both performing labor and furnishing materials pursuant to a contract with the Contractor.

#### 1.34 PARTIAL ACCEPTANCE

A. The Owner may, at any time in a written order to the Contractor (1) declare that he intends to use a specified part of the Work which in his opinion is sufficiently complete, in accordance with the Contract Documents, to permit its use; (2) enclose a tentative list of items remaining to be completed or corrected, and (3) fix the date of acceptance of that specified part of the Work.

B. Within 45 days after acceptance under this subsection, the Engineer shall make an estimate in writing of the amount and value of the part of the Work so accepted. The Owner shall pay said amount to the Contractor after deducting therefrom all previous payments, all charges against the Contractor as provided for hereunder, and all amounts to be retained under the provisions of the Contract, said payment to be made at the time of the next monthly progress estimate.

C. Acceptance by the Owner under this subsection shall not relieve the Contractor of any obligations under the Contract Documents except to the extent agreed upon in writing between the Owner and the Contractor.

D. The Owner shall have the right to exclude the Contractor from any part of the Work which has been accepted, but the Owner will allow the Contractor reasonable access thereto to complete or correct items on the tentative list.

#### 1.35 FINAL ESTIMATE AND PAYMENT

A. As soon as practicable (but not more than sixty-five (65) days after final completion of the Work), the Engineer shall make a final estimate in writing of the quantity of Work done under the Contract and the amount earned by the Contractor.

B. The Owner shall pay to the Contractor the entire amount found by the Engineer to be earned and due hereunder after deducting therefrom all previous payments, all charges against the Contractor as provided for hereunder, and all amounts to be retained under the provisions of the Contract. Except as in this subsection otherwise provided, such payment shall be made not later than fifteen (15) days after but in no event before, the expiration of the time within which claims for labor performed or materials or equipment furnished must be filed under the applicable Lien Law, or, if such time is not specified by law, the expiration of thirty (30) days after the completion of the Engineer's final estimate.

C. All quantities shown on progress estimates and all prior payments shall be subject to correction in the final estimate and payment as determined by the Engineer.

D. The acceptance by the Contractor of final payment shall be and shall operate as a release to the Owner of all claims and all liability to the Contractor under or by virtue of this Agreement; and upon satisfactory completion of the work performed under this Agreement, as a condition before final payment under this Agreement or as a termination settlement under this Agreement the Contractor shall execute and deliver to the Owner a release of all claims against the Owner arising under or by virtue of, this Agreement, except claims which are specifically exempted by the Contractor to be set forth herein. Unless otherwise provided in this Agreement, by State law or otherwise expressly agreed to be the parties to this Agreement, any payment, including final payment under, this Agreement or settlement upon termination of this Agreement shall not constitute a waiver of the Owner's claims against the Contractor or his sureties under this Agreement or applicable Performance and Labor and Materials Bonds.

#### 1.36 LIENS

A. If at any time any notices of lien are filed and labor performed or materials or equipment manufactured, furnished, or delivered to or for the Work, the Contractor shall, at its own cost and expense, promptly discharge, remove or otherwise dispose of the same, and until such discharge, removal or disposition, the Owner shall have the right to retain from any moneys payable hereunder an amount which, in its sole judgement, it deems necessary to satisfy such liens and pay the costs and expenses, including attorneys' fees, of defending any actions brought to enforce the same, or incurred in connection therewith or by reason thereof.

#### 1.37 CLAIMS

A. If at any time there be any evidence of any claims for which the Contractor is or may be liable or responsible hereunder, the Contractor shall promptly settle or otherwise dispose of the same, and until such claims are settled or disposed of, the Owner may retain from any moneys which would otherwise be payable hereunder so much thereof as, in its sole judgement, it may deem necessary to settle or otherwise dispose of such claims and to pay the costs and expenses, including attorney's fees, of defending any actions brought to enforce such claims, or incurred in connection therewith or by reason thereof.

#### 1.38 APPLICATION OF MONEYS RETAINED

A. The Owner may apply any moneys retained hereunder to reimburse itself for any and all costs, expenses, losses, damage and damages, liabilities, suits, judgements and awards incurred, suffered or sustained by the Owner and chargeable to the Contractor hereunder or as determined hereunder.

#### 1.39 NO WAIVER

A. Neither the inspection by the Owner or the Engineer, nor any order, measurement, approval, determination, decision or certificate by the Engineer, nor any order by the Owner for the payment of money, nor any payment for or use, occupancy, possession or acceptance of the whole or any part of the Work by the Owner, nor any extension of time, nor any other act or omission of the Owner or of the Engineer shall constitute or be deemed to be an acceptance of any defective or improper work, materials, or equipment nor operate as a waiver of any requirement or provision of the Contract, nor of any remedy, power or right of or



herein reserved to the Owner, nor of any right to damages for breach of contract. Any and all rights and/or remedies provided for in the Contract are intended and shall be construed to be cumulative; and, in addition to each and every other right and remedy provided for herein or by law, the Owner shall be entitled as of right to a writ of injunction against any breach or threatened breach of the Contract by the Contractor, by his subcontractors or by any other person or persons.

#### 1.40 LIABILITY OF OWNER

A. No person, firm or corporation, other than the Contractor who signed this Contract as such, shall have any interest herein or right hereunder. No claim shall be made or be valid either against the Owner or any agent of the Owner and neither the Owner nor any agent of the Owner shall be liable for or be held to pay any money, except as herein provided. The acceptance by the Contractor of the payment as fixed in the final estimate shall operate as and shall be a full and complete release of the Owner and of every agent of the Owner of and from any and all claims, demands, damages and liabilities of, by or to the Contractor for anything done or furnished for or arising out of or relating to or by reason of the Work or for or on account of any act or neglect of the Owner or of an agent of the Owner or of any other person, arising out of, relating to or by reason of the Work, except the claim against the Owner for the unpaid balance, if any there be, of the amounts retained as herein provided.

#### 1.41 GUARANTEE

A. The Contractor guarantees that the Work and services to be performed under the Contract, and all workmanship, materials and equipment performed, furnished, used or installed in the construction of the same, shall be free from defects and flaws, and shall be performed and furnished in strict accordance with the Drawings, Specifications, and other Contract Documents, that the strength of all parts of all manufactured equipment shall be adequate and as specified and that the performance test requirements of the Contract shall be fulfilled. This guarantee shall be for a period of one year from and after the date of completion and acceptance of the Work as stated in the final estimate. If part of the Work is accepted in accordance with that subsection of this AGREEMENT titled "Partial Acceptance", the guarantee for that part of the Work shall be for a period of one year from the date fixed for such acceptance.

B. If at any time within the said period of guarantee any part of the Work requires repairing, correction or replacement, the Owner may notify the Contractor in writing to make the required repairs, correction, or replacements. If the Contractor neglects to commence making such repairs, correction, or replacements to the satisfaction of the Owner within three (3) days from the date of receipt of such notice, or having commenced fails to prosecute such Work with diligence, the Owner may employ other persons to make the same, and all direct and indirect costs of making said repairs, correction or replacements, including compensation for additional professional services, shall be paid by the Contractor.

#### 1.42 PROJECT AUDIT

A. The Owner, the Engineer, and the Contractor shall maintain books, records, documents, and other evidence directly related to the performance on all work receiving funding under the executed Financial Assistance Agreement in accordance with generally accepted professional practice and appropriate accounting procedures and practices. The Owner, the Engineer, and the Contractor shall also maintain the financial information and data used by the Engineer and Contractor in the preparation or support of project invoices and associated progress reports.

#### 1.43 RETURN OF DRAWINGS

A. All Drawings furnished by the Owner or the Engineer to the Contractor may be used only in connection with the prosecution of the Work and shall be returned by the Contractor upon completion of the Work.

#### 1.44 CLEANING UP

A. The Contractor at all times shall keep the site of the Work free from rubbish and debris caused by his operations under the Contract. When the Work has been completed, the Contractor shall remove from the site of the Work all of his plant, machinery, tools, construction equipment, temporary work, and surplus materials so as to leave the Work and the site clean and ready for use.

#### 1.45 LEGAL ADDRESS OF CONTRACTOR

A. The Contractor's business address and his office at or near the site of the Work are both hereby designated as places to which communications shall be delivered.

The depositing of any letter, notice, or other communication in a postpaid wrapper directed to the Contractor's business address in a post office box regularly maintained by the Post Office Department or the delivery at either designated address of any letter, notice, or other communication by mail or otherwise shall be deemed sufficient service thereof upon the Contractor, and the date of such service shall be the date of receipt. The first-named address may be charged at any time by an instrument in writing, executed and acknowledged by the Contractor delivered to the Engineer. Service of any notice, letter, or other communication upon the Contractor personally shall likewise be deemed sufficient service.

#### 1.46 HEADINGS

A. The headings or titles of any section, subsection, paragraph, provision, or part of the Contract Documents shall not be deemed to limit or restrict the content, meaning or effect of such section, subsection, paragraph, provision or part.

#### 1.47 MODIFICATION OR TERMINATION

A. Except as otherwise expressly provided herein, the Contract may not be modified or terminated except in writing signed by the parties hereto.

#### 1.48 DIRECT LABOR COST

A. Direct labor cost percentage for change orders shall be \_\_\_\_ percent. (Direct labor cost percent shall be established following award and prior to execution of the Contract).

#### 1.49 MASSACHUSETTS TAX LAWS

A. The Contractor shall provide a statement that indicates compliance with all the requirements of Massachusetts General Law Chapter 233.

#### 1.50 MINORITY BUSINESS

N/A

#### 1.51 TERMINATION FOR CONVENIENCE

A. This Agreement may be terminated by the Owner upon not less than seven days' written notice for the Owner's convenience. In the case of termination for convenience, the Owner shall be responsible for

amounts due the Contractor for work performed through the date of termination, provided that the Contractor shall submit a request for payment in accordance with the provisions hereof. The Contractor shall have no other claim for payments due with respect to such termination including any claim for lost profits with respect to the balance of the project.

#### 1.52 EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY, ANTIDISCRIMINATION AND AFFIRMATIVE ACTION

A. The Contractor shall not discriminate against or exclude any person from participation herein on grounds of race, religion, color, sex, age, or national origin; and that it shall take affirmative actions to insure that applicants are employed, and that employees are treated during their employment, without regard to race, religion, color, sex, age, handicapped status, or national origin.

#### 1.53 UNLAWFUL CONDUCT AND PARTICIPATION IN BOYCOTT

A. The Contractor shall not participate in or cooperate with an international boycott, as defined in Section 999 (b) (3) and (4) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended, or engage in conduct declared to be unlawful by Section 2 of Chapter 151E of the Massachusetts General Laws.

**In witness whereof**, the parties to this AGREEMENT have hereunto set their hands and seals, and have executed, or caused to be executed by their duly authorized officials, the AGREEMENT in Five (5) copies, each of which shall be deemed an original, as of the day and year first above-written.

**OWNER:     Town of Wareham**  
**(Owner – Party of the First Part)**

By \_\_\_\_\_  
Derek Sullivan  
Town Administrator

**Contractor:**  
**(Contractor – Party of the Second Part)                   (SEAL)**

By \_\_\_\_\_

Contractor Name: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
Name

\_\_\_\_\_  
Title

\_\_\_\_\_  
Address

\_\_\_\_\_  
Telephone

Approved as to Form:

Certified in accordance with  
Chapter 44, Section 31C and  
based upon Engineering estimates

\_\_\_\_\_  
Richard Bowen  
Town Counsel

\_\_\_\_\_  
Judith Lauzon  
Town Accountant



CERTIFICATE OF OWNER'S LEGAL COUNSEL

I, the undersigned, \_\_\_\_\_ the duly authorized and acting legal representative of the \_\_\_\_\_, acting herein through its \_\_\_\_\_, do hereby certify as follows:

I have examined the foregoing contract and surety bonds and the manner of execution thereof, and I am of the opinion that each of the aforesaid agreements has been duly executed by the proper parties thereto acting through their duly authorized representatives; that said representatives have full power and authority to execute said agreements on behalf of the respective parties named thereon; and that the foregoing agreements constitute valid and legally binding obligations upon the parties executing the same in accordance with the terms, conditions, and provisions thereof.

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature)

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Name)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Title)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Address)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(City, State, Postal code)

TABLE A

Agreement subsection reference	Item	Minimum limits
1.06	Workman's Compensation and Employer's Liability Insurance	As required by the law of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts
1.06	Public Liability including Contractor's Protective, Completed Operations and Contractual Liability	<p>Bodily Injury</p> <hr/> <p><b>\$1,000,000</b> each occurrence <b>\$3,000,000</b> aggregate</p> <p>Property Damage Including C.U.* Coverage</p> <hr/> <p><b>\$1,000,000</b> each occurrence <b>\$3,000,000</b> aggregate</p> <hr/> <p>Blasting and explosion coverage shall be obtained if there is a need for blasting under the contract.</p>
1.06	Personal Injury Insurance	<b>\$3,000,000</b> aggregate
1.06	Automobile Liability including coverage for owned, hired or borrowed vehicles	<p>Bodily Injury</p> <hr/> <p><b>\$1,000,000</b> each person <b>\$3,000,000</b> each occurrence</p> <p>Property Damage</p> <hr/> <p><b>\$1,000,000</b> each occurrence</p>

1.06	Owner's Protective Liability & Property Damage	<p>Bodily Injury</p> <hr/> <p><b>\$1,000,000</b> each occurrence <b>\$3,000,000</b> aggregate</p> <p>Property Damage</p> <hr/> <p><b>\$1,000,000</b> each occurrence</p> <p><b>\$3,000,000</b> aggregate</p>
1.06	Builder's Risk Insurance	Total insurable value of all structures, materials, and equipment to be built and installed.
1.13	a) Time of Completion:	
	Milestone 1	Within <b>90</b> consecutive calendar days after the date specified in the Notice to Proceed, complete Milestone 1 as defined in Specification Section 01015, Part 1.02, Paragraph A1.
	Final Completion	Within <b>180</b> consecutive calendar days after the date specified in the Notice to Proceed
1.14	Liquidated Damages for each consecutive calendar day of delay in completion time	\$1,000.00
1.33	Percentage of Progress Estimates to be Retained The retainage to be paid the Contractor in accordance with M.G.L. Ch. 30 Sec. 39G.	5%
1.33	Amount of Minimum Progress Estimates	\$10,000

**INSURANCE CERTIFICATE**

SHEET 1 OF 2

Issued to

**The Town of Wareham, Massachusetts**

This is to certify that this Company, \_\_\_\_\_, (Name of Insurance Company) has enforced the following policies covering all work and operations of \_\_\_\_\_ (Name of Contractor), as the designate Contractor under a Contract with the **Town of Wareham, Massachusetts**, as the designated Owner, dated \_\_\_\_\_ **Wankinquoah Avenue Sewer Repair, Contract No. 2023-002**.

**POLICY NUMBER**

**EFFECTIVE AND**

**KINDS OF INSURANCE**

**LIMITS**

**EXPIRATION DATE**

Workmen's Compensation and Employers Liability and Harbor Workers Coverage \*

Number: \_\_\_\_\_  
Effective: \_\_\_\_\_  
Expires: \_\_\_\_\_

Public Liability including Contractor's Protective Personal Injury, Completed Operations, and Contractual Liability\*\*

Bodily Injury \$ \_\_\_\_\_ each occurrence  
\$ \_\_\_\_\_ aggregate  
Property Damage including C.U. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ each occurrence

Number: \_\_\_\_\_  
Effective: \_\_\_\_\_  
Expires: \_\_\_\_\_

\*\*\*Note:  
Explosion Collapse and underground coverage is provided

Coverage\*\*\*\$ \_\_\_\_\_ aggregate  
Personal Injury \$ \_\_\_\_\_ aggregate

\* Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Coverage may be deleted if not required by contract.

\*\* Contractual Liability covers the liability assumed by the Contractor under the subsection entitled "Obligations and Liability of Contractor" of the AGREEMENT, as required by subsection entitled "Insurance" of the agreement.

\*\*\* Blasting coverage is not required.



**INSURANCE CERTIFICATE**

SHEET 2 OF 2

Issued to

**The Town of Wareham, Massachusetts**

Contract Reference: **TOWN OF WAREHAM MASSACHUSETTS,  
WANKINQUOAH AVENUE SEWER REPAIR,  
CONTRACT NO. 2023-002.**

POLICY NUMBER

EFFECTIVE AND

KINDS OF INSURANCE

LIMITS

EXPIRATION DATE

Automobile Liability including Coverage for hired or borrowed vehicles	Bodily	\$ _____ each person	Number: _____
	Injury		Effective: _____
		\$ _____ each occurrence	Expires: _____

Property Damage	\$ _____ each occurrence
--------------------	--------------------------

Owner's Protective Liability and Property Damage	Bodily	\$ _____ each occurrence	Number: _____
	Injury		Effective: _____
		\$ _____ aggregate	

Property Damage	\$ _____ each occurrence
	\$ _____ aggregate

Note: A copy of the Owner's Protective Policy for the Owner is to be furnished with the completed certificates.

**Town of Wareham, Massachusetts, and BETA Group, Inc.,** to be named as additional insured as applicable.

It is agreed that thirty (30) days notice of cancellation or restrictive amendment of said policies shall be mailed to Owner.

\_\_\_\_\_  
INSURANCE COMPANY

\_\_\_\_\_  
INSURANCE AGENCY

BY: \_\_\_\_\_  
AUTHORIZED AGENT OR OFFICER

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

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SECTION 00600

CONTRACT BONDS

PERFORMANCE BOND

(NOTE: This Bond is issued simultaneously with the attached Labor and Materials Bond in favor of the Owner.)

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

That we, \_\_\_\_\_ (an individual, a partnership, a corporation)

duly organized under the Laws of the State (or Commonwealth) of \_\_\_\_\_,

and having a usual place of business at \_\_\_\_\_,

\_\_\_\_\_

as Principal, and \_\_\_\_\_, a corporation duly organized

under the Laws of the State (or Commonwealth) of \_\_\_\_\_,

and duly authorized to do business in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts ,

and having a usual place of business at \_\_\_\_\_

as Surety, are holden and stand firmly bound and obligated unto **Town of Wareham, Massachusetts**, as obligee, in the sum of

\_\_\_\_\_ lawful money of the United States of America, to and for the true payment whereof we bind ourselves and, each of us, our heirs, executors, administrators, successors, and assigns, jointly and severally, firmly by these presents.

WHEREAS, the Principal, be means of a written AGREEMENT (which together with the Contract Documents in said AGREEMENT referred to are collectively sometimes referred to as the "Contract") dated \_\_\_\_\_, has entered into a contract with the said obligee for **Wankinquoah Avenue Sewer Repair, Contract No. 2023-002**, in the **Town of Wareham, Massachusetts**, a copy of which agreement is attached hereto and by references made a part hereof.

NOW THEREFORE, THE CONDITION of this obligation is such that if the Principal shall well and truly keep and fully and faithfully perform all of the terms and conditions of said AGREEMENT and of the "Contract Documents" referred to in said AGREEMENT (which collectively are hereinafter and in said AGREEMENT sometimes referred to as the "Contract") and all modifications thereof on the Principal's part to be performed, this obligation shall be

void; otherwise it shall remain in full force and effect.

Whenever the said Principal shall be, and declared by the Owner to be, in default under the said Contract, the Owner having performed the Owner's obligations thereunder Surety, for value received, shall promptly remedy the default, or, at the option of the Owner, shall promptly.

- (a) Complete the said AGREEMENT and/or Contract in accordance with its terms and conditions, or
- (b) Obtain a bid or bids for submission to and the approval of the Owner for completing the said AGREEMENT and/or Contract and any modifications thereof in accordance with the terms and conditions thereof, and upon determination by the Owner and the Surety of the lowest responsible and acceptable bidder, arrange for a contract between such bidder and the Owner, and make available to the Owner as the work progresses (even though there should be default or a succession of defaults under the contract or contracts of completion arranged under this paragraph) sufficient funds to pay the cost of completion less a sum that shall be equal to the difference between the Contract price as fixed and provided in said AGREEMENT and/or Contract or any modifications thereof to be paid thereunder to the Principal and the amount previously paid by the Owner to and/or for the account of and/or chargeable against the Principal, but not exceeding (including other costs and damages for which the Surety may be liable hereunder) the amount set forth in the first paragraph hereof.

The Surety, for value received, agrees further that no changes in, omissions from, or alterations, modifications or additions to the terms and provisions of said AGREEMENT and/or Contract or the Work to be performed thereunder, and that no extensions of time given or changes made in the manner or time of making payments thereunder, shall in any way effect the Surety's obligations on this bond, and the Surety hereby waives notice of any such changes, omissions, alterations, modifications, additions or extensions.

No right of action shall accrue on this Bond to or for the use of any persons other than the Owner named herein or the heirs, executors, administrators, successors and assigns of the Owner.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, we have hereunto set our hands and seals to \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ counterparts of this bond, this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_,  
in the year Two Thousand and \_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Principal (SEAL)

\_\_\_\_\_  
Principal (SEAL)

\_\_\_\_\_  
Principal (SEAL)

\_\_\_\_\_  
Surety (SEAL)

\_\_\_\_\_  
Surety (SEAL)

**NOTE:**

If the Principal (Contractor) is a partnership, the Bond should be signed by each of the partners.

If the Principal (Contractor) is a corporation, the Bond should be signed in its correct corporate name by its duly authorized officer or officers.

If this Bond is signed on behalf of the Surety by an attorney-in-fact, there should be attached to it a duly certified copy of his power of attorney showing his authority to sign such Bonds.

There should be executed an appropriate number of counterparts of the Bond corresponding to the number of counterparts of the AGREEMENT.

Date of Bond must not be prior to the date of Contract.

**Important**

Surety Companies executing BONDS must appear on the U.S. Treasury Department's most current list of "Companies Holding Certificates of Authority as Acceptable Sureties on Federal Bonds and as Acceptable Reinsuring Companies" as published in Circular 570 (amended) by the Audit Staff Bureau of Accounts and be authorized to transact business in the state where the PROJECT is located.

The attention of the Surety Companies and Principal executing this Performance Bond is Directed to the fact that said Bond shall remain in full effect throughout the life of any guaranty or warranty periods stipulated in the Contract Documents and/or Agreement.

LABOR AND MATERIALS BOND

(NOTE: This Bond is issued simultaneously with the attached Performance Bonds in favor of the Owner.)

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

That we, \_\_\_\_\_ (an individual, a partnership, a corporation)

duly organized under the Laws of the State (or Commonwealth) of \_\_\_\_\_,

having a usual place of business at \_\_\_\_\_,

\_\_\_\_\_

as Principal, and \_\_\_\_\_ a corporation duly organized

under the Laws of the State (or Commonwealth) of \_\_\_\_\_,

and duly authorized to do business in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts,

and having a usual place of business at \_\_\_\_\_,

as Surety, are holden and stand firmly bound and obligated unto the **Town of Wareham, Massachusetts**, as obligee, in the sum of

\_\_\_\_\_ lawful money of the United States of America, to and for the true payment whereof we bind ourselves and, each of us, our heirs, executors, administrators, successors, and assigns, jointly and severally, firmly by these presents.

WHEREAS, the Principal, be means of a written AGREEMENT (which together with the Contract Documents in said AGREEMENT referred to are collectively sometimes referred to as the "Contract") dated \_\_\_\_\_, has entered into a contract with the said obligee for **Wankinquoah Avenue Sewer Repair, Contract No. 2023-002**, in the **Town of Wareham, Massachusetts**, a copy of which agreement is attached hereto and by references made a part hereof.

NOW, THEREFORE, THE CONDITION of this obligation is such, that if the Principal shall promptly make payments to all claimants as hereinafter defined, for all labor performed or furnished and for all materials and equipment furnished for or used in or in connection with the Work called for by said AGREEMENT and/or Contract and any modifications thereof, including lumber used but not incorporated in said Work, and for the rental or hire of vehicles, tools and other appliances and equipment furnished for or used in connection with said Work, this obligation shall be void; otherwise it shall remain in full force and effect, subject, however, to the following conditions:

- (a) A claimant is defined as one having a direct contract with the Principal or with a subcontractor of the Principal for labor, materials and/or equipment used or reasonably required for use in the performance of the said Work, labor and materials being construed to include that part of water, gas, power, light, heat, oil, gasoline, telephone service or rental or equipment directly applicable to the said AGREEMENT and/or Contract and any modifications thereof.
- (b) The above named Principal and Surety hereby jointly and severally agree with the Owner that every claimant as herein defined, who has not been paid in full before the expiration of a period of ninety (90) days after the date on which the last of such claimant's work or labor was done or performed, or materials or equipment were furnished by such claimant, may sue on this bond for the use of such claimant, prosecute the suit to final judgment for such sum or sums as may be justly due claimant, and have execution thereon. The Owner shall not be liable for the payment of any costs or expenses of any such suit.
- (c) No suit or action shall be commenced hereunder by any claimant.

Unless claimant, other than one having a direct contract with the Principal, shall have given written notice to any two of the following: the Principal, the Owner, or the Surety above named, within ninety (90) days after such claimant did or performed the last of the work or labor, or furnished the last of the materials or equipment for which said claim is made, stating with substantial accuracy the amount claimed and the name of the party to whom the materials or equipment were furnished, or for whom the work or labor was done or performed. Such notice shall be served by mailing the same by registered mail or certified mail, postage prepaid, in an envelope addressed to the Principal, Owner or Surety at any place where an office is regularly maintained for the transaction of business, or served in any manner in which legal process may be served in the state in which the said Work is located, save that such service need not be made by a public officer;

After the expiration of one (1) year following the date on which the Principal ceased work on said AGREEMENT and/or Contract and any modifications thereof, it being understood, however, that if any limitation embodied in this bond is prohibited by any law controlling the construction hereof, such limitation shall be deemed to be amended so as to be equal to the minimum period of limitation permitted by such law.

Other than in a state court of competent jurisdiction in and for the county or other political subdivision of the State in which the said Work, or any part thereof, is situated, or in the United States District Court for the district in which the said Work, or any part thereof, is situated, and not elsewhere.

- (d) The amount of this bond shall be reduced by and to the extent of any payment or payments made in good faith hereunder, inclusive of the payment by Surety of mechanics liens which may be filed of record against said AGREEMENT and/Contract or said Work, whether or not claim for the amount of such lien be presented under and against this bond.

The surety, for value received, agrees further that no changes in, omissions from, or alterations, modifications or additions to the terms and provisions of said AGREEMENT and/or Contract or the Work to be performed thereunder, and that no extensions of time given or changes made in the manner or time of making payments thereunder, shall in any way affect the Surety's obligations on this Bond, and the Surety hereby waives notice of any such changes, omissions, alterations, modifications, additions or extensions.



IN WITNESS WHEREOF, we have hereunto set our hands and seals to \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ counterparts of this bond, this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_,  
in the year Two Thousand and \_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Principal (SEAL)

\_\_\_\_\_  
Principal (SEAL)

\_\_\_\_\_  
Principal (SEAL)

\_\_\_\_\_  
Surety (SEAL)

\_\_\_\_\_  
Surety (SEAL)

**NOTE:**

If the Principal (Contractor) is a partnership, the Bond should be signed by each of the partners.

If the Principal (Contractor) is a corporation, the Bond should be signed in its correct corporate name by its duly authorized officer or officers.

If this Bond is signed on behalf of the Surety by an attorney-in-fact, there should be attached to it a duly certified copy of his power of attorney showing his authority to sign such Bonds.

There should be executed an approximate number of counterparts of the Bond corresponding to the number of counterparts of the AGREEMENT.

Date of Bond must not be prior to the date of Contract.

**Important**

Surety Companies executing BONDS must appear on the Treasury Department's most current list (Circular 570 as amended) and be authorized to transact business in the state where the PROJECT is located.

The attention of the Surety Companies and Principal executing this Labor and Materials Bond is directed to the fact that said Bond shall remain in full effect throughout the life of any guaranty or warranty periods stipulated in the Contract Documents and/or Agreement.

CERTIFICATE OF ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF CONTRACTOR IF A CORPORATION  
For CONTRACT BONDS

State of \_\_\_\_\_ )

) ss:

County of \_\_\_\_\_ )

On this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_\_\_, before  
me personally came \_\_\_\_\_ to me known, who being by me duly  
sworn, did depose and say as follows:

That he resides at \_\_\_\_\_

and is the \_\_\_\_\_

of \_\_\_\_\_

the corporation described in and which executed the foregoing instrument; that he knows the corporate seal of said corporation; that the seal affixed to the foregoing instrument is such corporate seal and it was so affixed by order of the Board of Directors of said corporation; and that by the like order he signed thereto his name and official designation.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Notary Public (Seal)

My commission expires \_\_\_\_\_

**STATE TAX CERTIFICATE**

Pursuant to M.G.L., Ch. 62C, sec. 49A, I certify under the penalties of perjury that I, to the best of my knowledge and belief, have filed all state tax returns and paid all state taxes required under law.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Social Security Number \*  
Or Federal Identification Number \*

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of Individual or  
Corporate Name

by: \_\_\_\_\_  
Corporate Office (if applicable)

\* Submission of a Social Security Number or a Federal Identification Number is voluntary.

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## SECTION 00700

### GENERAL CONDITIONS

- 1.01 General Provisions
- 1.02 Definitions
- 1.03 Materials and Equipment
  - A. General
  - B. Handling
  - C. Storage of Excavated Material
  - D. Inspection
  - E. Inspection Away from Site
  - F. Samples
  - G. Shop testing
- 1.04 Contractor's Shop and Working Drawings
- 1.05 Occupying Private Land
- 1.06 Interference with and Protection of Streets
- 1.07 Safety
- 1.08 Existing Facilities
  - A. Dimensions of Existing Structures
  - B. Proposed Pipe Location
  - C. Interference with Existing Works
  - D. Existing Utilities or Connections
  - E. Failure to Repair
  - F. Disturbance of Bounds
- 1.09 Work to Conform
- 1.10 Planning and Progress Schedules
- 1.11 Precautions During Adverse Weather
- 1.12 Temporary Heat
- 1.13 Electrical Energy
- 1.14 Certificates of Conformance
- 1.15 Patents
- 1.16 "Or Equal" Clause
- 1.17 Additional or Substitute Bonds
- 1.18 Separate Contracts
- 1.19 Payrolls of Contractor and Subcontractors
- 1.20 Payments by Contractor
- 1.21 "Dig Safe" Law
- 1.22 Fire Prevention and Protection
- 1.23 Dust Control
- 1.24 Disposal of Debris
- 1.25 Night, Saturday, Sunday and Holiday Work
- 1.26 Length of Work Day
- 1.27 Hurricane Protection
- 1.28 Reduction in Scope of Work

#### 1.01 GENERAL PROVISIONS

A. The duties and obligations imposed by these General Conditions will be as effective as if repeated specifically in the Contract Documents in connection with each particular duty, obligation, right and remedy to which they apply.

B. Sections of Division 1, General Requirements govern the execution of the Work of all sections of the specifications.

C. The Specifications are written in imperative and streamlined form. This imperative language is directed to the Contractor, unless stated otherwise.

#### 1.02 DEFINITIONS

A. Wherever the words as listed in subsection 1.01 of the AGREEMENT or pronouns used in their stead occur in the Contract Documents, they shall have the meanings as given in the AGREEMENT.

#### 1.03 MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT

##### A. General

1. Unless otherwise provided in the Contract Documents, only new materials and equipment shall be incorporated in the Work.

2. As soon as possible after execution of the AGREEMENT, submit to the Engineer the names and addresses of the manufacturers and suppliers of all materials and equipment proposed to be incorporated into the Work.

3. When shop and working drawings are required as specified below, submit, prior to the submission of such drawings, data in sufficient detail to enable the Engineer to determine whether the manufacturer and/or the supplier have the ability to furnish a product meeting the Specifications.

4. Submit data relating to the materials and equipment proposed to be incorporated into the Work in sufficient detail to enable the Engineer to identify and evaluate the particular product and to determine whether it conforms to the Contract requirements. Such data shall be submitted in a manner similar to that specified for submission of shop and working drawings.

##### B. Handling

1. Handle, haul, and distribute materials and all surplus materials on the different portions of the Work, required to complete the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.

2. Provide suitable storage room for materials and equipment during the progress of the Work, and be responsible for the protection, loss of, or damage to materials and equipment furnished under this Contract, until the final completion and acceptance of the Work.

3. Pay all storage and demurrage charges by transportation companies and vendors.

#### C. Storage of Excavated Material

1. Place excavated materials and equipment to be incorporated in the Work so as not to injure any part of the Work or existing facilities and so that free access can be had at all times to all parts of the Work and to all public utility installations in the vicinity of the Work.

2. Materials shall be kept neatly piled and compactly stored in such locations as will cause a minimum of inconvenience to public travel and adjoining owners, tenants and occupants.

#### D. Inspection

1. All materials and equipment furnished by the Contractor to be incorporated in the Work shall be subject to the inspection of the Engineer.

2. No material shall be processed or fabricated for the Work or delivered to the work site without prior concurrence of the Engineer.

3. Facilities and labor for the storage, handling, and inspection of all materials and equipment shall be furnished by the Contractor.

4. Defective materials and equipment shall be removed immediately from the site of the Work.

#### E. Inspection away from Site

1. If work to be done, away from the construction site, is to be inspected on behalf of the Owner during its fabrication, manufacture, or testing, or before shipment, the Contractor shall give notice to the Engineer of the place and time where such fabrication, manufacture, testing, or shipping is to be done. Such notice shall be in writing and delivered to the Engineer in ample time, as determined solely by the Engineer, so that the necessary arrangements for the inspection can be made.

#### F. Samples

1. Submit samples of materials for tests, as the Engineer deems necessary to demonstrate conformance with the Specifications. Such samples,

including concrete test cylinders, shall be furnished, taken, stored, packed, and shipped by the Contractor as directed by the Engineer.

2. Furnish suitable molds for making concrete test cylinders. Except as otherwise expressly specified, the Owner shall make arrangements for, and pay for, the tests.

3. Pack samples so as to reach their destination in good condition, and label to indicate the material represented, the name of the building or work and location for which the material is intended, and the name of the Contractor submitting the sample. To ensure consideration of samples, notify the Engineer by letter that the samples have been shipped and properly describe the samples in the letter. Send letter of notification separate from the samples.

4. Submit data and samples, or place his orders, sufficiently early to permit consideration, inspection and testing before the materials and equipment are needed for incorporation in the Work. The consequences for failure to do so shall be the Contractor's sole responsibility.

5. In order to demonstrate the proficiency of workmen, or to facilitate the choice among several textures, types, finishes, surfaces, etc., provide such samples of workmanship of wall, floor, finish, etc., as may be required.

6. After review of the samples, data, etc. the materials and equipment used for the Work shall in all respects conform therewith.

#### G. Shop Testing

1. When required, furnish to the Engineer in triplicate, sworn copies of manufacturer's shop or mill tests (or reports from independent testing laboratories) relative to materials, equipment performance ratings, and concrete data.

#### 1.04 CONTRACTOR'S SHOP AND WORKING DRAWINGS

A. Submit shop drawings to the Engineer for review and approval.

B. All submittals will be identified as the Engineer may require and in the number of copies also as required by the Engineer.

C. The data shown on the Shop Drawings will be complete regarding quantities, dimensions, specified performance and design criteria, materials and other

data as particular to the Work that the Contractor proposes to provide.

#### 1.05 OCCUPYING PRIVATE LAND

A. Entering or occupying with men, tools, materials, or equipment, any land outside the rights-of-way or property of the Owner (except after written consent from the proper parties) will not be permitted. A copy of the written consent shall be given to the Engineer.

#### 1.06 INTERFERENCE WITH AND PROTECTION OF STREETS

A. Obtain permits from the governing authorities prior to obstructing any portion of a street, road, or private way. If any street, road or private way is rendered unsafe by the Contractor's operations, he shall make such repairs or provide such temporary ways or guards as ordered by the governing authorities.

B. Maintain streets, roads, private ways, and walks not closed in a passable and safe condition,

C. Provide at least 24 hours in advance, notice to the Owner, Police, Fire and School Departments in writing, with a copy to the Engineer, if the closure of a street or road is necessary. Cooperate with all Departments in the establishment of alternate routes and provide adequate detour signs, plainly marked and well lighted, in order to minimize confusion.

#### 1.07 SAFETY

A. Take all precautions and provide safeguards to prevent personal injury and property damage. Provide protection for all persons including but not limited to employees and employees of other contractors and subcontractors; members of the public; and employees, agents and representatives of the Owner, the Engineer, and regulatory agencies that may be on or about the Work. Provide protection for all public and private property including but not limited to structures, pipes, and utilities, above and below ground.

B. Provide and maintain all safety equipment such as fences, barriers, signs, lights, walkways, guards and fire prevention and fire-fighting equipment.

C. Comply with all applicable Federal, State and local laws, ordinances, rules and regulations and lawful orders of all authorities having jurisdiction for the safety of persons and protection of property.

D. Designate a responsible member of his organization at the site whose duty shall be the prevention of accidents. This responsible person shall have the authority to take immediate action to correct unsafe or hazardous conditions and to enforce safety precautions and programs.

#### 1.08 EXISTING FACILITIES

##### A. Dimensions of Existing Structures

1. Where the dimensions and locations of existing structures are of importance in the installation or connection of any part of the Work, verify such dimensions and locations in the field before the fabrication of any material or equipment which is dependent on the correctness of such information.

##### B. Proposed Pipe Location

1. Exterior pipelines will be located substantially as indicated on the Drawings, but the right is reserved to the Owner, acting through the Engineer, to make such modifications in location as may be found desirable to avoid interference with existing structures or for other reasons. Where fittings, etc., are noted on the Drawings, such notation is for the Contractor's convenience and does not relieve him for laying and jointing different or additional items where required.

2. Small interior piping is indicated diagrammatically on the Drawings, and the exact location is to be determined in the field. Piping shall be arranged in a neat, compact, and workmanlike manner, with a minimum of crossing and interlacing, so as not to interfere with equipment or access way, and, in general, without diagonal runs.

##### C. Interference with Existing Works

1. Conduct operations so as to interfere as little as possible with existing works. Develop a program, in cooperation with the Engineer and interested officials, which shall provide for the construction and putting into service of the new works in the most orderly manner possible. This program shall be adhered to except as deviations therefrom are expressly permitted. All work of connecting with, cutting into, and reconstructing existing pipes or structures shall be planned to interfere with the

operation of the existing facilities for the shortest time when the demands on the facilities best permit such interference, even though it may be necessary to work outside of normal working hours to meet these requirements. Electrical connections should be coordinated with the Owner so as to minimize disruption of normal plant operations. Before starting work which will interfere with the operation of existing facilities, perform preparatory work and see that all tools, materials and equipment are made ready and at hand.

2. Repair utilities damaged by the Contractors operations during the progress of the work, and be responsible for correcting all damages to existing utilities and structures at no additional expense to the Owner. Contact the proper utility or authority to correct or make any changes due to utility or other obstructions during the work but the entire responsibility and expense shall be with the Contractor.

3. Make such minor modifications in the work relating to existing structures as may be necessary, without additional compensation.

4. Submit no claim for additional compensation by reason of delay or inconvenience in adapting his operations to the need for continuous flow of sewage.

#### D. Existing Utilities or Connections

1. The location of existing underground pipes, conduits, and structures, as shown, has been collected from the best available sources. The Owner, together with its agents, does not imply nor guarantee the data and information in connection with underground pipes, conduits, structures and such other parts as to their completeness, nor their locations as indicated. The Contractor shall assume that there are existing water, sewer, gas and other utility connections to each and every building enroute, whether they appear on the drawings or not. An expense and/or delay occasioned by utilities and structures, or damage thereof, including those not shown, shall be the responsibility of the Contractor, at no additional expense to the Owner.

2. Above ground utilities may be present in the areas of the proposed Work. Take all necessary actions and/or precautions, including, but not limited to, utility company notification and necessary relocations (both temporary and permanent), to insure proper protection of those aboveground utilities and appurtenances to be affected by his operations. All costs associated with the aboveground utilities shall be paid by the Contractor at no additional expense to the Owner.

3. If and when encountered, existing utilities shall be properly supported and protected during the construction work and the Engineer shall be notified accordingly. The operation of existing utilities shall not be interrupted except with written permission of the operator and owner of such utilities. Allow ample time for all measures as may be required for the continuance of existing utility operations. Take extreme precautions to minimize disruption of utilities. Make prompt and full restitution for repairs by others for all disruptions caused by operations required to perform the Work.

4. Comply with all requirements of utility organizations involved.

#### E. Failure to Repair

1. Any emergency arising from the interruption of electric, telephone, gas, water, or sewer service due to the activities of the Contractor, shall be repaired by the Contractor as quickly as is possible.

2. If and when, in the opinion of the Owner, the Contractor is not initiating repair work as expeditiously as possible upon notification to do so, the Owner, may at his own option, make the necessary repairs using his own forces or those of others. The cost of such repairs shall be subtracted from the payments due to the Contractor.

#### F. Disturbance of Bounds

1. Replace all bounds disturbed during the construction operation, at no additional cost to the Owner. The bounds shall be relocated by a land surveyor approved by the Engineer and registered in the State that the Work is to be done.

#### 1.09 WORK TO CONFORM

A. During its progress and on its completion, the Work shall conform to the lines, levels, and grades indicated on the Drawings or given by the Engineer and shall be built in strict accordance with the Contract Documents and the directions given from time to time by the Engineer.

B. All work done without instructions having been given therefore by the Engineer, without proper lines or levels, or performed during the absence of the Engineer, will not be estimated or paid for except when such work is authorized by the Engineer in writing. Work so done may be ordered uncovered or taken down, removed, and replaced at the Contractor's expense.



#### 1.10 PLANNING AND PROGRESS SCHEDULES

A. Before starting the Work and from time to time during its progress, as the Engineer may request, the Contractor shall submit to the Engineer a written description of the methods he plans to use in doing the Work and the various steps he intends to take.

B. Within 14 calendar days after the date of formal execution of the AGREEMENT, the Contractor shall prepare and submit to the Engineer (a) a written schedule fixing the dates on which additional drawings, if any, will be needed by the Contractor and (b) a written schedule fixing the respective dates for the start and completion of various parts of the Work. Each such schedule shall be subject to review from time to time during the progress of the Work.

#### 1.11 PRECAUTIONS DURING ADVERSE WEATHER

A. During adverse weather and against the possibility thereof, take all necessary precautions so that the Work may be properly done and satisfactory in all respects. When required by the manufacturer of the material or equipment to be installed, protection shall be provided by use of tarpaulins, wood and building-paper shelters, or other suitable means.

B. During cold weather, materials shall be preheated, if required, and the materials and adjacent structure into which they are to be incorporated shall be made and kept sufficiently warm so that a proper bond will take place and a proper curing, aging, or drying will result. Protected spaces shall be artificially heated by suitable means that will result in a moist or dry atmosphere according to the particular requirements of the work being protected. Ingredients for concrete and mortar shall be sufficiently heated so that the mixture will be warm throughout when used.

#### 1.12 TEMPORARY HEAT

A. If temporary heat is required for the protection of the Work, provide and install suitable heating apparatus, provide adequate and proper fuel, and shall maintain heat as required.

B. Temporary heating apparatus shall be installed and operated in such manner that finished work will not be damaged.

#### 1.13 ELECTRICAL ENERGY

A. Make all necessary applications and arrangements and pay all fees and charges for electrical energy for power and light necessary for the proper completion of the Work and during its entire progress. Provide and pay for all temporary wiring, switches, connections, and meters.

B. Provide sufficient electric lighting so that all work may be done in a workmanlike manner when there is not sufficient daylight.

#### 1.14 CERTIFICATES OF CONFORMANCE

A. Furnish to the Engineer, in the manner as directed and prior to actual installation, notarized certificates of conformance for all materials to be furnished under this Contract. The notarized certificates of conformance shall state that the material to be furnished meets or exceeds all requirements specified under the Contract Documents. When so directed, the manufacturer's notarized certificates of conformance, certifying that the materials meet the requirements specified shall accompany each shipment of material. Unless otherwise specifically specified and/or directed by the Engineer, all testing of materials required under this Contract shall be provided by the Contractor at no additional expense to the Owner.

#### 1.15 PATENTS

A. Pay, at no additional expense to the Owner, all applicable royalties and license fees associated with the materials and construction methods to be used under this Contract. Defend all suits or claims for infringements of any patent rights, and save the Owner and Engineer harmless from loss on account thereof, except that the Owner shall be responsible for any such loss when a particular process, design, or product of a particular manufacturer (s) is specifically specified with no option to the Contractor. However, if the Contractor has reason to believe that the design, process or product specified is an infringement of a patent, he shall be responsible for such loss unless he promptly gives such information to the Owner.

B. Refer to Specification Section 00500, 1.07, Patents, regarding the Contractor's responsibilities for any patent rights associated with the materials and construction methods to be used under this Contract.

#### 1.16 "OR EQUAL" CLAUSE

A. Whenever a material or article required is specified or shown on the drawings by using the name of the proprietary product of a particular manufacturer or vendor, any material or article which will perform adequately, in the Engineer's sole judgment and/or opinion, the duties imposed by the general design may be considered equal and satisfactory providing the material or article so proposed is of equal substance. It shall not be purchased or installed without his written approval. In all cases new material shall be used in the project.

B. If more than one brand, name of material, device, or piece of equipment is shown or specified, each should be regarded as the equal of the other. Any other brand, make of material, device or equipment, which in the opinion of the OWNER and/or ENGINEER, is the recognized equal of that specified (considering quality, workmanship, and economy of operation), and is suitable for the purpose intended, may be accepted.

C. ENGINEER will be allowed a reasonable time within which to evaluate submittals for Substitute Items. ENGINEER will be the sole judge of acceptability. No "Or Equal" or Substitute Item will be ordered, installed or utilized without ENGINEER's prior written acceptance which will be evidenced by either a Change Order or an approved Shop Drawing. OWNER may require CONTRACTOR to furnish at CONTRACTOR's expense a special performance guarantee or other surety with respect to any "or equal" or substitute. ENGINEER will record time required by ENGINEER and ENGINEER's Consultants in evaluating substitutes proposed or submitted by CONTRACTOR and in making changes to the Contract Documents. Whether or not ENGINEER accepts a Substitute Item so proposed or submitted by CONTRACTOR, CONTRACTOR shall reimburse OWNER for the charges of ENGINEER and ENGINEER's Consultants for evaluating each such proposed Substitute Item.

#### 1.17 ADDITIONAL OR SUBSTITUTE BONDS

A. If at any time the Owner, for justifiable cause, shall be or become dissatisfied with any Surety or Sureties than upon the performance or payment bonds, the Contractor shall, within five (5) calendar days after notice from the Owner so to do, substitute an acceptable bond (or bonds) in such form and sum and signed by such other Surety or Sureties as may

be acceptable to the Owner. The Contractor shall pay the premiums on such bonds with no additional expense to the Owner. No further payments shall be deemed due nor will be made until the new Surety or Sureties shall have furnished such as acceptable bond to the Owner.

#### 1.18 SEPARATE CONTRACTS

A. The Owner reserves the right to let other contracts in connection with the construction of the contemplated work of this project or contiguous projects of the Owner. The Contractor, therefore, will afford any such other contractors reasonable opportunity for the introductions and storage of their materials and the execution of their work, will properly connect and coordinate his work with theirs, and will not commit or permit any act which will interfere with the performance of their work.

B. Coordinate operations with those of other contractors. Cooperation will be required in the arrangement for the storage of materials and in the detailed execution of the work.

C. It is essential that all parties interested in the project cooperate to the end that the entire project will be brought to a successful conclusion as rapidly as possible, but the Owner cannot guarantee that no interference or delay will be caused thereby. Interference and delay resulting from such cooperation shall not be basis of claims against the Owner.

#### 1.19 PAYROLLS OF CONTRACTOR AND SUBCONTRACTORS

A. The Contractor and each of his Subcontractors shall prepare his payrolls on forms prescribed and in accordance with instructions to be furnished by the Owner. Within seven (7) days after the regular payment date of the payroll, the Contractor shall deliver to the Owner, with copies to the Engineer, a certified legible copy or copies of each such payroll. Each such payroll shall contain the statement required by the Federal Regulations issued pursuant to the "Anti-Kickback Statute", (48 Stat. 948; 18 U.S.C. 874; 40 U.S.C. 276C).

B. Carrying any person on his payrolls not employed by him will not be permitted. Carrying employees of a subcontractor on his payrolls will not be permitted, but such employees must be carried on the payrolls of the employing subcontractor.

C. Each Contractor or Subcontractor shall preserve his weekly payroll records for a period of three (3) years from the date of completion of the Contract. The payroll records shall set out accurately and completely the name, occupational classification, and hourly wage rate of each employee, hours worked by him during the payroll period and full weekly wages earned by him, and deductions made from such weekly wages and the actual weekly wages paid to him. Such payroll records shall be made available at all times for inspection by the Owner or his authorized representatives, the Engineer or by agents of the United States Department of Labor.

#### 1.20 PAYMENTS BY CONTRACTOR

A. Pay for all traffic control, safety, transportation and utility services not later than the 20th day of the calendar month following that in which services are rendered. Reimbursable costs for services rendered, as specified in the Contract Documents, shall not be incorporated into partial payment estimates until such time that the Contractor submits to the Engineer actual paid invoices from those in which services were rendered.

#### 1.21 "DIG SAFE" LAW

A. Before proceeding with construction operations, the Contractor shall notify the State of Massachusetts Underground Plant Damage Prevention Systems (DIG SAFE at 1-888-344-7233), and shall make such supplemental investigations, including exploratory excavations, by hand digging, as he deems necessary to uncover and determine the exact locations of utilities and structures, and shall have no claims for damages due to encountering subsurface structures or utilities in locations other than that shown on the drawings, or which were made known to the Contractor prior to construction operations. The Contractor shall be responsible and liable for all damages to the existing utilities and structures.

#### 1.22 FIRE PREVENTION AND PROTECTION

A. State and municipal rules and regulations with respect to fire prevention, fire-resistant construction and fire protection shall be strictly adhered to and all work and facilities necessary therefore shall be provided and maintained by the Contractor in an approved manner.

B. Provide fire protection equipment such as water tanks, hoses, pumps, extinguishers, and other materials, and apparatus, for the protection of the

contract work, and adjacent property. Trained personnel experienced in the operation of all fire protection equipment and apparatus shall be available on the site whenever work is in progress, and at such other times as may be necessary for the safety of the public and the work.

#### 1.23 DUST CONTROL

A. Exercise every precaution and means to prevent and control dust arising out of all construction operations from becoming a nuisance to abutting property owners or surrounding neighborhoods. Pavements adjoining pipe trench shall be kept clean of excess materials wherever and whenever directed by the Engineer. Repeated daily dust control treatment shall be provided to satisfactorily prevent the spread of dust until permanent pavement repairs are made and until earth stockpiles have been removed, and all construction operations that might cause dust have been completed. No extra payment will be made for dust control measures, compensation shall be considered to be included in the prices stipulated for the appropriate items as listed in the Bid.

#### 1.24 DISPOSAL OF DEBRIS

A. The materials from the demolition, and those used in the construction of the Work throughout the project, shall be deposited in such a manner so as to not endanger persons or the Work, and so that free access may be had at any time to all hydrants, gates and existing equipment in the vicinity of the work. The materials shall be kept trimmed-up so as to be of as little inconvenience as possible to the public travel and plant operations. All excavated materials not approved for backfill and fill, all surplus material, and all rock and boulders resulting from the excavations, shall be removed and satisfactorily disposed of off the site by the Contractor, at no additional expense to the Owner.

B. The materials being removed from the pipelines and manholes during the cleaning process shall be deposited in such a manner as to not endanger the public, plant personnel or persons performing the work. Such debris deposits may be of such nature, high in biological organic contents, or chemically aggressive that they will require proper disposal in a safe, health risk free, environment. Contact the Owner and Engineer and all agencies having jurisdiction thereof, for approval of debris disposal methods and locations of disposal, prior to disposing of any or all debris removed from pipe cleaning

methods. All debris shall be removed and satisfactorily disposed of off the work site, at no additional expense to the Owner.

#### 1.25 NIGHT, SATURDAY, SUNDAY AND HOLIDAY WORK

A. No work shall be done at night or on Saturdays, or Sundays or holidays without the prior written approval of the Owner and Engineer.

#### 1.26 LENGTH OF WORK DAY

A. The Owner retains the right to restrict the Contractor to an eight-hour workday. Such restrictions shall not be the basis for damages or claims against the Owner.

B. The Contractor's attentions is also directed to the fact that should it be deemed necessary to perform various items of work during off-peak flow or traffic hours, early morning or late night hours, then he shall notify the Engineer a minimum of 24 hours in advance as to his intentions and reasons for the change in work hours. The Contractor shall be responsible for properly contacting and informing all involved parties of such a change in work hours. The Contractor shall not be entitled to any additional compensation from the Owner for any expenses that may be incurred by change of working hours and/or scheduling.

#### 1.27 HURRICANE PROTECTION

A. Should hurricane warnings be issued, the Contractor shall take every practicable precaution to minimize danger to persons, to the work and to adjacent property. These precautions shall include closing all openings; removing all loose materials, tools and/or equipment from exposed locations; and removing or securing scaffolding and other temporary work.

#### 1.28 REDUCTION IN SCOPE OF WORK

A. The Owner reserves the right to decrease the scope of the work to be done under this Contract and to omit any work should the Owner deem it to be in the public interest to do so. To this end, the Owner reserves the right to reduce the quantity of any items or omit all of any as set forth in the BID, either prior to executing the contract or at any time during the progress of the work. The Owner further reserves the right, at anytime during the progress of the work, to restore all or part of any items previously omitted or reduced. Exercise by the Owner of the above rights shall not constitute any ground or basis of claim for damages or for anticipated profits on the work omitted.

END OF SECTION

## SECTION 00800

### SUPPLEMENTARY CONDITIONS

- 1.01 General
- 1.02 Limits of Normal Excavation
- 1.03 Bolts, Anchor Bolts, and Nuts
- 1.04 Covering Excavated Trench
- 1.05 Maintaining Trench Excavations
- 1.06 Disruption of Storm Drains
- 1.07 Precaution Against Hydraulic Uplift During Construction
- 1.08 Land, Easements and Rights-of-Way
- 1.09 Cleaning Finished Work

#### 1.01 GENERAL

A. These Supplementary Conditions are requirements which amend or supplement the General Conditions specified elsewhere.

B. The duties and obligations imposed by these Supplementary Conditions will be as effective as if repeated specifically in the Contract Documents in connection with each particular duty, obligation, right and remedy to which they apply.

C. Assertion of any claim for any additional compensation or damages on account of and/or the fulfillment of these Supplementary Conditions will not be allowed.

#### 1.02 LIMITS OF NORMAL EXCAVATION

A. In determining the quantities of excavation to which unit prices shall apply, the limits of normal width and depth of excavation shall be as described below, unless other limits are indicated in the Contract Documents.

B. For pipes in trench, the normal width of the trench shall be measured between vertical planes which are a distance apart equal to the sum of 18 inches plus 1-1/3 times the nominal inside diameter of the pipe. If the width so computed is less than 3.0 feet, a width of 3.0 feet shall be taken as the normal width for payment. The normal depth shall be measured to a distance of 0.5 feet below the bottom of the pipe in earth and 0.5 feet in rock, unless there be a cradle underneath the pipe, in which case the normal depth shall be measured to the underside of the cradle. The trench width for the cradle shall be assumed to be that specified above for pipes in the trench.

C. For concrete placed directly against undisturbed earth, the normal width and depth of the excavation for such concrete shall be measured to the neat lines of the concrete as indicated on the Drawings or as ordered.

D. For concrete placed against rock surfaces resulting from rock excavation, the normal width and depth of the excavation shall be measured to 4 inches outside the neat lines of the concrete as indicated on the Drawings or as ordered.

E. For other structures, except manholes as noted below, the normal width shall be measured between vertical planes 1.0 feet outside the neat lines of the several parts of the structure, except that the width at any elevation shall be measured as not less than the width at a lower elevation. The normal depth shall be measured to the underside of that part of the structure for which the excavation is made.

F. No additional width or depth of trenches excavated in earth or rock shall be allowed at standard circular manholes. The pay limit for rock removed outside proposed manholes shall commence one foot (1.0) outside the widest dimension of the structure or shall be the maximum connecting trench width, whichever is greater.

G. Wherever bell holes are required for jointing pipe, they shall be provided without additional compensation over and above that resulting from measurements as above described.

#### 1.03 BOLTS, ANCHOR BOLTS AND NUTS

A. Furnish bolts, anchor bolts, nuts, washers, plates and bolt sleeves required by equipment to be installed under this Contract in accordance herewith. Anchor bolts shall have suitable washers and, where so required, their nuts shall be hexagonal.

B. Anchor bolts, nuts, washers, plates, and bolt sleeves shall be galvanized unless otherwise indicated or specified.

C. Expansion bolts shall have malleable iron and lead composition elements of the required number of units and size.

D. Unless otherwise specified, stud, tap, and machine bolts, and nuts shall conform to the

requirements of ASTM Standard Specification for Carbon Steel Externally and Internally Threaded Standard Fasteners, Designation A307. Hexagonal nuts of the same quality of metal as the bolts shall be used. All threads shall be clean cut and shall conform to ANSI Standard B1.1-1974 for Unified Inch Screw Threads (UN and UNR Thread Form).

E. Bolts, anchor bolts, nuts and washers, specified to be galvanized, shall be zinc coated, after being threaded, by the hot-dip process in conformity with the ASTM Standard Specification for Zinc (Hot-Galvanized) Coatings on Products Fabricated from Rolled, Pressed and Forged Steel Shapes, Plates, Bars and Strip, Designation A123, or the ASTM Standard Specifications for Zinc Coating (Hot Dip) on Iron and Steel Hardware, Designation A153, as is appropriate.

F. Bolts, anchor bolts, nuts, and washers specified to be stainless steel shall be Type 316 stainless steel unless otherwise indicated or specified.

G. Anchor bolts and expansion bolts shall be set accurately. If anchor bolts are set before the concrete has been placed, they shall be carefully held in suitable templates of acceptable design. Where indicated on the Drawings, specified, or required, anchor bolts shall be provided with square plates at least 4 inches by 4 inches by 3/8 inches or shall have square heads and washers and be set in the concrete forms with suitable pipe sleeves, or both. If anchor or expansion bolts are set after the concrete has been placed, all necessary drilling and grouting or caulking shall be done by the Contractor and care shall be taken not to damage the structure or finish by cracking, chipping, spalling, or otherwise during the drilling and caulking.

#### 1.04 COVERING EXCAVATED TRENCH

A. In addition to the requirements in Section 00700 titled Interference with and Protection of Streets. Cover all open excavations when construction operations are suspended at the end of the day, or in excavated trenches where work is not actually in progress. Cover shall be capable of withstanding AASHTO H20-S16 loading. This cover shall consist of steel plates or some other satisfactory cover of adequate size and strength suitably held in place to keep all traffic out of excavations, all as verified in writing by the Contractor. The cover shall be laid over the excavation until it is backfilled.

#### 1.05 MAINTAINING TRENCH EXCAVATIONS

A. The length of trench opened at any time, from point where ground is being broken to completed backfill, and also the amount of space in streets or public and private lands occupied by equipment, trench, and supplies, shall not exceed the length of space considered reasonably necessary and expedient by the Engineer. In determining the length of open trench or spaces for equipment, materials, supplies and other necessities, the Engineer will consider: the nature of the lands or streets where work is being done; types and methods of construction and equipment being used; inconvenience to the public or to private parties; possible dangers; and other proper matters. All work must be constructed with a minimum inconvenience and danger to the public and all other parties concerned.

B. Whenever any trench obstructs pedestrian and vehicular traffic in or to any public street, private driveway or property entrance, or on private property, take such means as may be necessary to maintain pedestrian and vehicular traffic and access. Until such time as the work may have attained sufficient strength to support backfill, or if for any other reason it is not expedient to backfill the trench immediately, construct and maintain suitable plank crossing and bridges to carry essential traffic in or to the street, driveway or property in question, as specified or directed.

C. Suitable signs, lights, and such items required by Police Authorities to direct traffic, shall be furnished and maintained by the Contractor at his own expense.

D. Keep streets and premises free from unnecessary obstructions, debris and all other materials. The Engineer may, at any time, order all equipment, materials, surplus from excavations, debris and all other materials lying outside that length of working space, promptly removed. Should the Contractor fail to remove such material within 24 hours after notice to remove the same, the Owner may cause any part or all of such materials to be removed by such persons as he may employ, at the Contractor's expense; and may deduct the costs thereof from payments which may be or may become, due to the Contractor under the Contract. In special cases, where public safety urgently demands it, the Owner may cause such materials to be removed at the Contractor's expense without prior notice.

#### 1.06 DISRUPTION OF STORM DRAINS

A. Portions of the Work may be located in areas that are serviced by storm drains. Take extreme precaution to minimize disruption of the drains, and repair and/or make restitution for repairs by others for all disruptions caused by the construction operations.

#### 1.07 PRECAUTION AGAINST HYDRAULIC UPLIFT DURING CONSTRUCTION

A. Protect all structures against hydraulic uplift until such structures have beneficially completed.

#### 1.08 LAND, EASEMENTS, AND RIGHTS-OF-WAY

A. As indicated, a portion of the work may be located within easements and/or rights-of-way, obtained or which will be obtained by the Owner, through private property. On all other lands, the Contractor has no rights unless he obtains them from the proper parties as specified in Section 00700, Occupying Private Land.

B. Prior to issuance of the Notice to Proceed, the Owner shall obtain all land, easements and rights-of-way necessary for carrying out and for the completion of the work to be performed pursuant to the Contract Documents, unless otherwise mutually agreed.

C. The Owner shall provide to the Contractor information which delineates and describes the lands owned and rights-of-way acquired.

D. The Contractor shall provide at his own expense and without liability to the Owner any additional land and access thereto that the Contractor may desire for temporary construction facilities or for storage of materials.

E. If however, lands, easements or rights-of-way cannot be obtained before work on the project begins, the Contractor shall begin his work upon such land, easements or rights-of-way as have been previously acquired by the Owner, and no claims for damages whatsoever will be allowed by reason of its inability to procure the lands, easements, or rights-of-way for the said work, the Contractor shall not be entitled to make or assert a claim for damages by reason of the said delay, or to withdraw from the Contract except by consent of the Owner. Time for completion of work will be extended to such time as the Owner determines will compensate for the time

lost by such delay, such determination to set forth in writing.

#### 1.09 CLEANING FINISHED WORK

A. After the work is completed, the pipes, manholes and structures shall be carefully cleaned free of debris and dirt, broken masonry, and mortar, and left in first class condition, ready to use. All temporary or excess materials shall be disposed of off-site and the work left broom clean, to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

END OF SECTION

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**DIVISION 1**



## SECTION 01010

### SUMMARY OF WORK

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Work covered by the Contract, listing of Owner, Project location, Engineer. Sequence requirements, the Contractor's use of the premises and Owner's occupancy requirements.

##### 1.02 WORK COVERED BY CONTRACT DOCUMENTS

- A. The Work includes, but is not necessarily limited to the construction of approximately:
- Install approximately 500 linear feet of HDPE sanitary sewer pipe by Pipe Scribing method.
  - Install approximately 550 linear feet of PVC sanitary sewer pipe
  - Install approximately 175 linear feet of PVC sanitary sewer laterals
  - All related civil/site work as more particularly indicated, shown or described in the Drawings, Specifications, and other Contract Documents.

##### 1.03 OWNER

- A. Town of Wareham, MA  
Water Pollution Control  
Memorial Town Hall  
54 Marion Road  
Wareham, MA 02571  
Telephone: (508)-291-3100  
Contact: Derek Sullivan, Town Administrator

##### 1.04 PROJECT LOCATION

- A. Wankinquoah Avenue, Wareham, MA 02571

##### 1.05 ENGINEER

- A. BETA Group, Inc  
701 George Washington Highway  
Lincoln, RI 02360  
Ryan Greenway, P.E.  
Project Manager  
Telephone: (401)-333-2382

#### 1.06 Pipe Scribing

- A. Pipe Scribing is a proprietary process and is generally specific to use with AC Pipe, as part of the process entails encapsulation of the AC pipe with grout. Scribing also provides a means of cutting the existing epoxy impregnated felt material that is lining the AC pipe. The method also utilizes pipe bursting techniques to provide for installation of a new sewer pipe within the same alignment as the existing sewer. The method is proprietary and allowed by MassDEP. Source of method is Danny Warren Consulting, LLC, P.O. Box, Carver, Massachusetts, 02330
- B. Bidders have the right to propose substitute products and processes. Note that the awarding authority will evaluate the proposed substitutions after the award of the contract.

#### 1.07 WORK SEQUENCE

- A. In order that Work may be conducted with minimum inconvenience to the public and, work under this Contract may be coordinated with other work which may be under construction or contemplated. The Engineer may determine the point or points and time or times when portions of work will commence or be carried on and may issue orders pertaining to the work sequence, relative to the rate of progress on several portions of the work.

#### 1.06 CONTRACTOR USE OF PREMISES

- A. The Contractor's use of premises shall be within the limits shown on the Drawings and as defined in Section 00500 – Contract Agreement, for the performance of the Work.
- B. The Contractor shall maintain access to utilities and to the existing water, sanitary sewer, combined sewer and drainage systems at all times.
- C. The Contractor shall assume full responsibility for security of all materials and equipment on the site, including those of his subcontractor's.
- D. If directed by the Owner, the Contractor shall move any stored items that interfere with operations of the Owner.
- E. Obtain and pay for use of additional storage or work areas if needed to perform the Work.

#### 1.07 OWNER OCCUPANCY REQUIREMENTS

- A. The existing water, sanitary sewer, and drainage systems, must remain in full service at all times, throughout the duration of the project. Contractor shall conduct his operations in accordance with Section 02149 - Maintaining Existing Flow.

END OF SECTION

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## SECTION 01015

### SPECIAL CONDITIONS

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SUMMARY

###### A. Section Includes

1. Supplementary requirements governing schedule, work hours, temporary bypass systems, and traffic requirements, excavations, contractor's use of water, water specifications and coordination with police and fire.

###### B. Related sections

1. Section 00700 – General Conditions
2. Section 00800 – Supplementary Conditions
3. Section 01570 – Traffic Regulations
4. Section 02149 – Maintaining Existing Flow

##### 1.02 SCHEDULE

###### A. Contract Time

1. Milestone 1: 90 consecutive calendar days following the date specified in the Notice to proceed. On or before the specified date of Milestone 1 the Contractor shall complete construction of the sewers and put sewers in full operation, trenches and access pits shall be backfilled, support of excavation systems, dewatering systems and bypass pumping systems shall be dismantled, removed and demobilized, and disrupted surfaces shall be treated with temporary pavement.
2. The total contract time to complete the project which includes the final roadway restoration shall be 180 consecutive calendar days starting on or before the date stated in the Notice to Proceed.

##### 1.03 WORK HOURS

- A. Regular working hours are defined as 8 hours per day, Monday through Friday, excluding federal and state holidays, between the hours of 7:00 AM and 7:00 PM. The Contractor shall also abide by work hour restrictions set forth in or required under permits obtained by the Contractor or Owner in connection with the Project. Requests to work other than regular working hours shall be submitted to Engineer not less than 48 hours prior to any proposed weekend work or scheduled extended work weeks.

#### 1.04 BYPASS PIPING AND MAINTAINANCE OF EXISTING FLOWS

##### A. Disruption of Existing Water Supply System

1. The Contractor will not be allowed to operate any hydrants or gate valves without written approval from the Wareham Fire District.

##### B. Sewer Work

1. The Contractor shall be required to submit a sewer construction sequence of operation and phasing plan for review and approval to the Engineer depicting how existing sewer will be maintained at all times. The Contract shall refer to Section 02149 – Maintaining Existing Flow, of these Specifications.
2. The Contractor shall be required to submit a sewer construction detailed plan for review and approval to the Engineer depicting method of operation and installation for scribing of the epoxy lined AC sewer main, adequately designing and implementation of excavation support system of the launching/receiving shafts, and adequately designing and implementation of the dewatering system.

#### 1.05 TRAFFIC REQUIREMENTS

- A. Residential access/egress must be maintained, and emergency traffic must be able to pass at all times.
- B. Excavated water and sewer services must be plated at all times prior to backfilling.
- C. Comply with the requirements of Section 01570.

#### 1.06 EXCAVATIONS

##### A. Test Pits

1. Prior to the start of any construction, the Contractor must conduct test pits as shown on the Contract Drawings and at locations where conflicts between existing piping and/or utilities may occur.
2. Test pits to be conducted to field verify exact size, material, location, elevation, alignment (vertical and horizontal) of existing piping and utilities
3. The Contractor is to provide record of utility elevation, size, material, and alignment to the Engineer upon completion of the test pits. The Contractor shall notify the Engineer of any conflicts between the proposed piping and existing piping or utilities prior to starting installation of the proposed piping.

##### B. Hand Digging

1. Due to the potential of conflict between existing utility infrastructure and the proposed work within the municipal right-of-way, the Contractor may be required to hand dig in locations where conflict exists between the proposed piping and existing utilities. The Contractor should expect hand digging to be required and will not receive additional compensation for hand digging.



### C. Excavation Support

1. The Contractor shall furnish and install, as required, temporary excavation support including sheeting, shoring, and bracing of excavations as necessary to comply with Applicable Safety Code; to accommodate traffic; to permit access to adjacent occupied properties; to protect adjacent buildings, pavements, structures and all existing utilities; to provide an opening of proper depth and width in which to install the proposed pipes and other underground structures; and to protect his workmen, employees of the Owner and Engineer, State and the public, from death or injury from bank failure, earth collapse or earth movement of any nature whatsoever.

### 1.07 CONTRACTOR'S USE OF WATER

- A. The Contractor must contact the Wareham Fire District (WFD) prior to use of any water for this project. The Town of Wareham's potable water distribution system is operated and maintained by the WFD. The Contractor shall coordinate directly with and comply with all provisions of the WFD for usage of water for this project

Wareham Fire District contact information:

Andy Cunningham  
Operations Supervisor  
2550 Cranberry Highway  
Wareham, MA 02571  
Phone: (508) 295-0450

### 1.08 COORDINATION WITH POLICE & FIRE

1. The Contractor is required to coordinate his work daily with the Town of Wareham Police and Fire Departments.

END OF SECTION

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## SECTION 01020

### ALLOWANCES

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SUMMARY

###### A. Section Includes

1. Contingencies and their respective value which have been established in the BID as an estimated lump sum to facilitate comparison of bids only.

###### B. Related Sections

1. Section 00300 - Bid Forms
2. Section 01025 - Measurement and Payment

##### 1.02 ALLOWANCES

###### A. Uniformed Traffic Officers - Bid Item No. 15

1. Coordinate and schedule uniformed traffic officers prior to commencement of work on public ways.

##### 1.03 PAYMENT PROCEDURES

A. Under these items, the Contractor shall be reimbursed for charges for the allowances required and authorized by the Owner and Engineer, as detailed in Section 01025 - Measurement and Payment.

B. The lump-sum price for allowances is established in Section 00300 - Bid Forms as an estimated figure to facilitate comparison of bids only. The actual amount to be paid under this item shall constitute full compensation for services rendered.

C. The lump-sum price for this item shall NOT include any costs associated with services rendered for routine utility markings, repair damages incurred as a result of the Contractor's operations, relocations of utilities done at the Contractor's request and/or convenience, or any other unauthorized services rendered by utility companies. The purpose of this item is strictly for the Contractor's reimbursement for those services authorized by the Owner or Engineer prior to the work being performed.

D. The Contractor will be paid based on the actual PAID invoiced amount from the authority in question as approved by the Engineer. If the total cost for such charges is greater or less than the allowance amount stated under this item of the BID, a debit or credit of the difference in cost shall be to the Owner.

#### PART 2 PRODUCTS

##### 2.01 MATERIALS

A. Materials as required and ordered by the Engineer shall conform to the Contract Documents.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 INSTALLATION

- A. Installation, relocation or repair of utilities, shall be performed in accordance with the Contract Documents.

END OF SECTION

## SECTION 01025

### MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SUMMARY

###### A. Section Includes

1. Measurement and payment criteria applicable to the Work performed under a unit price and/or lump sum payment method of Items listed in the BID.

###### B. RELATED SECTIONS

1. Section 00300 – Bid
2. Section 00500 – Contract Agreement

##### 1.02 UNIT QUANTITIES SPECIFIED

A. Quantities and measurements indicated in SECTION 00300 are for bidding and contract purposes only. Quantities and measurements supplied or placed in the Work and verified by the Engineer shall determine payment.

B. If the actual Work requires more or fewer quantities than those quantities indicated, provide the required quantities at the unit price contracted.

##### 1.03 MEASUREMENTS OF QUANTITIES

A. Measurement by Volume: Measured by cubic dimension using mean length, width and height or thickness.

B. Measurement by Area: Measured by square dimension using mean length and width or radius.

C. Linear Measurement: Measured by linear dimension, along the horizontal projection of the centerline or mean chord.

D. At appropriate points in this text, specifications are given with respect to measuring or estimating certain quantities and the sums due for the same. Except as otherwise provided, the Engineer shall determine the appropriate method for measuring and computing each quantity, and for estimating the sums due for the various kinds of work and material, using such methods, tools and degrees of precision as are suitable for the particular measurement, Item or computation. When so requested by the Engineer, assistance in measuring or determining quantities, shall be provided by furnishing the help of unskilled laborers on the site, by furnishing copies of invoices, or by other means.

- E. For estimating quantities in which the computations of areas by analytic and geometric methods would be laborious, as determined by the Engineer, it is stipulated and agreed that the planimeter shall be considered an instrument of precision adapted to the measurement of such areas and may be used for this purpose.

#### 1.04 UNIT PRICES

- A. Payment will be computed on the basis of the unit price bid in SECTION 00300 for each Item and the quantity of units completed. Unit prices are to include cost of all necessary materials, labor, equipment, overhead, profit and other applicable costs. (See Par. 1.06, this Section.)
- B. The Owner reserves the right to increase or decrease the scope of the Contract work by twenty-five percent (25%) of the original scope.

#### 1.05 LUMP SUM PRICES

- A. Payment will be computed on the basis of the percentage of work completed on each Item in the contract BID as determined by the Engineer. Lump sum prices are to include the cost of all necessary materials, labor, equipment, overhead, profit and other applicable costs. (See Par. 1.06, this Section.)

#### 1.06 PRICES INCLUDE

- A. The prices stated in the Proposal include full compensation not only for furnishing all the labor, equipment and material needed for, and for performing the work and building the structures contemplated by, the Contract, but also for assuming all risks of any kind for expenses arising by reason of the nature of the soil, ground water, or the action of the elements; for all excavation and backfilling; for the removal of and delay or damage occasioned by trees, stumps, tracks, pipes, ducts, timber, masonry or other obstacles; for removing, protecting, repairing, or restoring, without cost to the Owner, all pipes, ducts, drains, sewers, culverts, conduits, curbs, gutters, walks, fences, tracks, or other obstacles, road pavements and other ground surfacing whether shown on plans or not for draining, damming, pumping or otherwise handling and removing, without damage to the work or to other parties, and without needless nuisance, all water or sewage from whatever source which might affect the work or its progress, or be encountered in excavations made for the work; for furnishing, inserting and removing all sheeting, shoring staging, cofferdams, etc.; for all signs, fencing, lighting, watching, guarding, temporary surfacing, bridging, snow removal, etc., necessary to maintain and protect travel on streets, walks and private ways; for making all provisions necessary to maintain and protect buildings, fences, poles, trees, structures, pipes, ducts and other public or private property affected or endangered by the work; for the repair or replacement of such things if injured by neglect of such provisions for removing all surplus or rejected materials as may be directed; for replacing, repairing and maintaining the surfaces of streets, highways, public and private lands if and where disturbed by work performed under the Contract or by negligence in the performance of work under the Contract; for furnishing the requisite filling materials in case of any deficiency or lack of suitable materials; for

- obtaining all permits and licenses and complying with the requirements thereof, including the cost of furnishing any security needed in connection therewith; for any and all expense on account of the use of any patented device or process; for protection against inclement or cold weather; for all expenses incurred by or on account of the suspension; interruption or discontinuance of work; for the cost of the surety bond and adequate insurance; for all taxes, fees, union dues, etc., for which the Contractor may be or become liable, arising out of his operations incidental to the Contract; for providing equipment on the site and off site; for providing a field office and its appurtenances and for all general and incidental expenses; for tools, implements and equipment required to build and put into good working order all work contemplated by the Contract; for maintaining and guaranteeing the same as provided; and for fulfilling all obligations assumed by the Contractor under the Contract and its related documents.
- B. The Owner shall pay and the Contractor shall receive the prices stipulated in the BID made a part hereof as full compensation for everything performed and for all risks and obligations undertaken by the Contractor under and as required by the Contract.
  - C. The prices for those Items which involve excavation shall include compensation for disposal of surplus excavated material and handling water.
  - D. In all Items involving excavation, the price shall be based on doing the entire excavation in earth. Where rock is excavated, the price, therefore, shall be in addition to the cost of excavating earth and no deduction will be made in the amount for earth excavation.
  - E. The prices for all pipe Items (i.e. sewers, service connections, drains, etc.) shall constitute full compensation for furnishing, laying, jointing and testing; earth excavation, backfill and compaction; materials for bedding pipe as specified; and cleaning up.
  - F. The prices shall include full compensation for compliance testing including moisture density testing, grain size analysis, in-filed compaction testing and other as directed by the Engineer.

#### 1.07 PAYMENT

- A. In general, payment will be made for all Contract work satisfactorily completed through the end of the previous month. The payment will include any additional work which has been completed and approved and change order work agreed upon by the Owner and Contractor which has been completed and approved (See SECTION 00500).
- B. Each application for payment will indicate the total of a minimum percent retainage as defined in SECTION 00500, held by the Owner on the total of all work completed under the contract and approved for payment to-date.

- C. Monthly applications for payment may also indicate reduction or increase of the total Contract price when an approved change order results in a net reduction or net increase in the cost and quantity of work to be performed under the Contract.
- D. Special billings and charges against the Contract as credit or payment to the Owner, that are not for change order work, may be subtracted from monies due on any monthly application for payment but shall not serve to reduce the total Contract price.
- E. Final payment for Work governed by unit prices will be made on the basis of the actual measurements and quantities accepted by the Engineer multiplied by the unit price for work which is incorporated in or made necessary by the Work.

## 1.08 METHOD OF MEASUREMENT AND BASIS OF PAYMENT

### **SEWER AND DRAIN WORK**

#### BID ITEM NO. 1 INVESTIGATION OF SEWER LATERALS

1. The number of days of sewer lateral investigation to be paid for under this Item shall be measured by the number of working days of excavation and backfill activity associated with the investigation.
2. The unit price for Item 1 shall constitute full compensation for the number of working days spent investigating the location and depth of sewer laterals, as indicated on the Drawings and as specified herein, including all incidental work not specifically included for payment under other Items.
3. The unit price shall constitute full compensation for saw cutting existing pavement, removal and disposal of excavated bituminous concrete road, excavation and backfill, disposal of excess material, compaction, furnishing and installing dense graded crushed stone base course, dust control measures, and temporary trench paving, as indicated on the Drawings and as specified, and all work incidental thereto, and all work not specifically included for payment under other items, including obtaining the required measurements and submitting the information to the Owner and Engineer for review.

#### BID ITEM NO. 2A FURNISH AND INSTALL 8-INCH PVC SEWER PIPE 2B FURNISH AND INSTALL 12-INCH D.I. DRAIN PIPE

1. The length of sewer and drain pipe to be paid for under these Items shall be measured by the linear foot along the horizontal projection of the centerline of the completed sewer/drain pipe excluding the length of manholes measured to the limits of the manhole inside diameter.
2. The unit prices for these Items shall constitute full compensation for furnishing and installing sewer and drain pipe, wye branches, fittings and tees, sawcutting, excavation and disposal of bituminous concrete, design and installation of excavation support and dewatering systems, excavation, locating, cutting and capping of existing service connections to lower sewer, reestablishing services each day, removal and proper



disposal of existing sewers and drains, and constructing new sewers and drains including connection to new and existing structures, furnishing and installation of backfill material, compaction, furnishing and installing dense graded crushed stone base course, temporary pavement, dust control measures, and furnishing and installation of filter fabric, complete, as indicated on the Drawings and as specified, including all incidental work not specifically included for payment under other Items.

3. The unit price for this item shall also constitute full compensation for managing and bypassing sewage flow around the work.
4. The unit price shall also public notification and coordination of service interruptions with private and public users, bypassing individual service connections if required, traffic control requirements and all other work incidental thereto and not specifically included for payment under other items.
5. The unit price shall constitute full compensation testing and disposal of excess material, as indicated on the Drawings and as specified, and all work incidental thereto, and all work not specifically included for payment under other items.

**BID ITEM NO. 2C FURNISH AND INSTALL 6-INCH PVC SEWER SERVICE CONNECTIONS**

1. The length of sewer service pipe connections to be paid for under this Item shall be measured by the linear foot along the top of the completed pipeline over its centerline to the location where it is connected to the existing service connection.
2. The unit price shall constitute full compensation for furnishing new service pipe, temporarily connecting the new service with the existing service at the main, and then completing the installation to the property line complete as specified, and all other work incidental to construction of the service connection and not specifically included for payment under other Items.
3. The unit price shall constitute full compensation for saw cutting existing pavement, removal and disposal of excavated bituminous concrete, design and installation of excavation support and dewatering systems, excavation and backfill, testing and disposal of excess material, compaction, furnishing and installing dense graded crushed stone base course, temporary pavement, and dust control measures, as indicated on the Drawings and as specified, and all work incidental thereto, and all work not specifically included for payment under other Items.
4. The unit price shall also include sleeving of services where services are within 18-inches vertically of the water main. The length of the sleeve shall be paid for under this Item measured by the linear foot.
6. The unit price shall also include replacement of any disturbed driveway aprons and walkway aprons composed of concrete or cobblestone. Bituminous driveway aprons and walkway aprons shall be paid for under Item 12B.

7. Removal and disposal of existing asbestos cement service piping shall be paid for under Item 3.
8. The unit price shall also include tree protection as shown on Sheet CD-3 of the Contract Documents.

**BID ITEM NO. 3      REMOVAL AND DISPOSAL OF ASBESTOS CEMENT PIPE (ALL DIAMETERS)**

1. The lengths of pipe to be paid for under this Item shall be measured by the linear foot along the horizontal projection of the centerline of the existing asbestos cement pipe (all diameters) actually removed.
2. The unit price for this Item shall constitute full compensation for the removal, handling and proper disposal of the asbestos cement pipe, as specified, including compliance with all regulatory requirements associated therewith.
3. The unit price for this Item shall also constitute full compensation for notifying all federal, state, and local agencies having jurisdiction over the work, securing permits, procuring and supplying workforce with appropriate personal protective equipment, and all other work incidental to proper handling and disposal of the pipe as required and as specified in specification 02076 and not specifically included for payment under other Items.
4. The Contractor will be eligible for up to 75% of the unit price when material is transported off site. The remaining 25% of the unit price will be paid upon the Owner's receipt of all signed transportation and disposal documents.

**BID ITEM NO. 4A THROUGH 4D    SEWER MANHOLES**

1. The unit price for items 4A through 4D shall constitute full compensation for bypass pumping and managing of sewage flows around the work, saw cutting existing pavement, removal and disposal of excavated bituminous concrete road, excavation and backfill, disposal of excess material, compaction, furnishing and installing dense graded crushed stone base course, temporary pavement, and dust control measures, as indicated on the Drawings and as specified, and all work incidental thereto, and all work not specifically included for payment under other items.
2. The quantity of standard sewer structure bases to be paid for under Item 4A shall be the actual number of bases furnished and installed complete as indicated on the Drawings or as otherwise directed by the Engineer.
3. The unit price for Item 4B shall constitute full compensation for furnishing and installing structure walls and cones, complete as indicated on the Drawings. The quantity shall be measured by the vertical foot from the center of the invert constructed at the structure base as detailed on the Drawings, to the bottom of the structure frame.
4. The quantity of manhole frames and covers to be paid for under Items 4C shall be the actual number of sets of frames and covers furnished and installed on new structures,

complete as specified and indicated on the Drawings or as otherwise directed by the Engineer.

5. The unit price for Items 4C shall constitute full compensation for furnishing and installing frames and covers on new structures, complete as indicated on the Drawings. Work shall include installation of brick grading rings and adjustment of the frame and cover to grade, flush and true to existing road or ground surface, installing concrete collar, brick, mortar, and all other work incidental thereto and not specifically included for payment under other Items.
6. The unit price for Item 4D shall constitute full compensation for removing and disposing of existing manholes and catch basins, or portions thereof as identified on the Drawings, regardless of whether the removed structure is being replaced. Work shall include but shall not be limited to excavation, removal, and disposal of all manhole components, including bases, walls, steps, frames and covers, and brickwork. Work shall also include all backfill and compaction in locations where removed manhole is not to be replaced. All work associated with new manholes replacing manholes removed under this item shall be paid for under the appropriate new manhole item.

#### **BID ITEM NO. 4E FURNISH AND INSTALL SEWER MANHOLE INSIDE DROP CONNECTION**

1. The quantity of inside drop connections to be paid for under this Item shall be the actual number of inside drop connections furnished and installed complete as indicated on the Drawings or as otherwise directed by the Engineer.
2. The lump sum price for this Item shall constitute full compensation for management of flow, cutting of existing piping, installing new fittings, drop connection bowls, rebuilding existing manhole bench and invert to accommodate drop connection, pipe supports and piping including all appurtenances required to join the pipe, complete, as indicated and specified, or as otherwise ordered by the Engineer.

#### **PIPE SCRIBING**

##### **BID ITEM NO. 5 PIPE SCRIBING**

1. The length of pipe scribing to be paid for under this item shall be measured by the linear foot along the centerline over the pipe from end to end complete to the limits depicted on the contract drawings.
2. The unit price for this Item shall include full compensation for furnishing all labor, materials, tools and equipment necessary for the scribing construction method to replace the existing epoxy lined asbestos cement sewer pipe.
3. The unit price shall include full compensation for furnishing all labor, materials, connections, coring of existing manhole, repairs to the existing manhole, tools and equipment necessary to install and connect the new pipe to existing pipe and/or manholes.

4. The unit price for this Item shall constitute full compensation for furnishing all labor, materials, tools and equipment necessary for installation and fusing the HDPE pipe including handling, fusing equipment, and electronic monitoring devices and pressure testing of HDPE pipe in accordance with standard practices.
5. The unit price shall include full compensation for a video inspection showing after installation conditions of the HDPE sewer main in accordance with Section 01381, Audio Video Recording, of these specifications for video recording requirements.
6. The lump sum price shall constitute full compensation for maintaining existing sewer flow. The price shall include costs for furnishing and installing temporary and permanent manhole structures, bypass pumps and piping, and temporary connections. The unit price shall also include operating, maintaining and monitoring the bypass system and upon completion decommissioning the system and removal and disposal of temporary items and restoration of disturbed area.

#### BID ITEM NO. 6 PIPE SCRIBING LAUNCHING AND RECEIVING PITS

1. The quantity of launching/receiving pits to be paid for shall be the number of pits installed in place and complete by the Contractor in accordance with the contract drawings and specifications.
2. The unit bid price for this item shall include full compensation for furnishing all labor, materials, tools and equipment necessary for earth excavation, designing and implementation of excavation support system, design, installation and implementation of dewatering system, installation/removal of the access pit; backfilling; supporting existing utilities in place within the shaft excavation for the duration of the excavation; preparation of the shaft for the pipe scribing operations, planning and implementing drainage control, disposal of excess material, fencing, barricades and signs, saw cutting of the existing pavement, removal and disposal of existing pavement, handling of surplus materials, bedding, backfill, compaction, dense graded crushed stone base course, temporary pavement, dust control measures, and all other work incidental thereto, and all work not specifically included under other items.
3. The unit price shall also include 2 soil compaction tests per pit or as directed by the Engineer. Soil Compaction tests shall be performed prior to the installation of the permanent binder pavement course.
4. Launching and receiving pits constructed that are not depicted on the drawings, and recovery shafts to retrieve equipment from a failed attempt, shall not be considered for payment and shall be at the Contractor's expense.

#### BID ITEM NO. 7 INSTALLATION OF ADDITIONAL DEEP WELLS FOR DEWATERING SYSTEM

1. Should the Contractor plan to utilize deep wells as part of their dewatering system for Items 1 – 6 above, the Contractor shall include in his bid price for Items 1 – 6 a total of

up to 25 Deep Wells. The wells shall be installed complete and actively pumping. Additional deep wells required for the dewatering system, as approved by the Owner, to allow excavation of trenches and working pits, shall be paid for under this item. The quantity of additional deep wells to be paid for shall be the number of additional wells installed in place, complete and functioning as part of the dewatering system. Wells installed and abandoned because they were determined to be ineffective will not be considered for payment.

2. The unit price for this Item shall constitute full compensation for design of the well, for furnishing all labor, materials, tools and equipment necessary for its installation and operation, and for construction, operation, maintenance and removal of the additional deep wells complete. Unit price shall include protection of existing structures and utilities, drilling and excavation, disposal of surplus material, installation of well components, suction and discharge piping, well pumps, well media material, burial of piping to allow for resident access, and all associated appurtenant work, as indicated on the drawings and as specified.

## **EXCAVATION MATERIALS**

### **BID ITEM NO. 8 EARTH EXCAVATION BELOW NORMAL DEPTH**

1. The quantity of earth excavation below normal depth (limit of normal excavation) to be included for payment under this Item shall be the number of cubic yards of unsuitable material excavated, as determined by the Engineer, measured to the depths and lengths ordered, and to the width between payment limits for normal excavation as indicated on the Drawings.
2. The unit price shall constitute full compensation for excavation below normal depth and proper disposal of unsuitable material. Replacement of excavated material shall be paid for under the appropriate material Item as directed by the Engineer.
3. The quantity identified in the Bid is an indeterminate quantity to be utilized for comparison of bids. The unit price for this Item shall be utilized for the entire project (i.e. base bid work and any bid alternate work included in the Contract) should the Item be required.

### **BID ITEM NO. 9 ROCK EXCAVATION AND DISPOSAL**

1. Where rock is encountered, it shall be uncovered but not excavated until measurements have been made by the Engineer, unless in the opinion of the Engineer, satisfactory measurements can be made in some other manner.
2. The quantity of rock to be paid for under these Items shall be the number of cubic yards of rock, measured in place before excavation, within the trench width payment limits indicated on the Drawings, or limits of actual excavation, whichever is smaller, and as defined in the Specifications, unless rock excavation beyond such limits has been authorized by the Engineer, in which case, measurements shall be made to the authorized limits.

3. Excavated rock which in the opinion of the Engineer has not been properly disposed of shall not be included for payment.
4. The bidder shall include in his bid for items involving excavation, the cost of doing the entire excavation as earth, the price for these Items being intended to cover the difference between the cost of rock excavation and the cost of earth excavation. The unit price for this item shall be paid in addition to any payment made for earth excavation.
5. The unit price for this Item shall constitute full compensation for rock excavation and disposal, for all necessary backfilling, and for furnishing all additional material needed to replace removed rock for backfilling. All additional material to be used as backfill shall be suitable as determined by the Engineer in accordance with Specification Section 02200.
6. The quantity identified in the Bid is an indeterminate quantity to be utilized for comparison of bids. The unit price for this Item shall be utilized for the entire project (i.e. base bid work and any bid alternate work included in the Contract) should the Item be required.

#### **ADDITIONAL MATERIALS**

##### **BID ITEM NO. 10                      ADDITIONAL 3/4-INCH CRUSHED STONE**

1. Crushed stone backfill below normal depth shall be paid for under this Item. The quantity of crushed stone backfill below normal depth to be paid for shall be the same as that number of cubic yards of earth excavation below normal depth measured for payment under the Item "Excavation Below Normal Depth", which said stone replaces.
2. Additional crushed stone used for support of existing utilities or ordered by the Engineer to be used at other locations shall be paid for under this Item. The quantity to be paid for shall be the number of cubic yards measured in place after compaction, of additional crushed stone within the limits directed by the Engineer.
3. Crushed stone used for bedding pipe, to backfill authorized excavations, for any drainage purpose, or as indicated on the Drawings for work for which appropriate payment Items have been provided, shall not be measured for payment under this Item.
4. Crushed stone used to backfill rock excavations will not be measured for payment under this Item but shall be included as part of the unit price for "Rock Excavation and Disposal".
5. Crushed stone used to backfill and/or fill around and/or beneath the structures will not be measured for payment under this Item but shall be included as part of the appropriate lump sum price for the structures.
6. The unit price shall constitute full compensation for furnishing, placing, and compacting crushed stone, as specified.

1. Gravel borrow backfill below normal depth shall be paid for under this Item. The quantity of gravel borrow backfill below normal depth to be paid for shall be the same as the number of cubic yards of earth excavation below normal depth measured for payment under the Item "Excavation Below Normal Depth", which said gravel replaces.
2. Gravel borrow ordered by the Engineer for backfill of trenches above normal depth shall be paid for under this Item. The quantity of gravel used as backfill for trenches above normal depth shall be measured by the cubic yards to the depth and length ordered by the Engineer and to the width between payment limits for normal excavation as indicated on the Drawings. Gravel borrow outside the limits of normal excavation shall be furnished, placed, and compacted at the Contractor's expense, and no measurement will be made for such gravel.
3. Gravel borrow ordered to be used at other locations shall be measured after compaction and paid for under this Item as the number of cubic yards of gravel actually placed and compacted as directed.
4. Gravel borrow used to backfill rock excavations will not be measured for payment under this Item but shall be included as part of the unit price for "Rock Excavation and Disposal".
5. Gravel borrow used to backfill and/or fill around and/or beneath structures will not be measured for payment under this Item but shall be included as part of the appropriate lump sum price for the structures.
6. The unit price shall constitute full compensation for furnishing, placing, and compacting gravel borrow, as specified.

#### **PAVEMENT RESTORATION**

1. The unit prices for pavement restoration shall constitute full compensation for saw cutting, removal and disposal of all existing pavement and subbase material within the limits defined on the drawings; excavation to the required depth; special compaction requirements; roadway grading, casting and valve box adjustments, as directed; cutting and matching existing pavement; furnishing and applying required prime coats and emulsions; safety precautions including construction warning signs and barricades during the project; trench closing and openings ordered by the Engineer; obtaining all necessary roadway permits and/or approvals from state and local agencies; and constructing the pavement complete, including sidewalks and driveways, as specified and as indicated and not specifically included for payment under other Items.

BID ITEM NO. 12A DENSE GRADED CRUSHED STONE BASE COURSE  
(12-INCH)

1. The quantity of dense graded crushed stone base course to be paid for under this Item shall be equal to the amount of dense graded crushed stone base course installed, measured by the cubic yard to the payment limits indicated on the Drawings.
2. The unit price shall constitute full compensation for furnishing and installing the dense graded crushed stone base course, complete as specified and/or detailed on the Drawings.
3. Material taken from excavations deemed suitable by the Engineer, for use as dense graded crushed stone base course shall not be included for payment under this Item.
4. dense graded crushed stone base course required for bid Items 1-6, shall not be paid for under this item.

BID ITEM NO. 12B PERMANENT CURB TO CURB FULL DEPTH PAVEMENT  
RECONSTRUCTION (4-INCH)

1. The quantity of permanent curb to curb full depth pavement reconstruction to be paid for under this item shall be equal to the actual amount of bituminous concrete, furnished and installed, measured by the square yard installed as determined by the Engineer.
2. The unit price for permanent curb to curb full depth pavement reconstruction shall constitute full compensation for furnishing and installing the bituminous pavement types at the required thickness as defined in the details and specifications, grading and matching existing pavement; hand work necessary for sidewalks and driveways; and constructing the pavement complete, as specified and as indicated on the contract drawings and not specifically included for payment under other items.
3. Total tonnage slips must be submitted from the production plant.
4. The unit price shall also include soil compaction tests every 50 feet for each utility trench or as directed by the Engineer. Soil Compaction tests shall be performed prior to the installation of the permanent binder pavement course.

**MISCELLANEOUS**

BID ITEM NO. 13 STAKED COMPOST FILTER TUBE

1. The quantity of staked straw wattles to be paid for under this Item shall be equal to the actual amount of staked straw wattles furnished and installed, measured by the linear foot along a horizontal projection of the centerline, complete, as indicated on the Drawings or as otherwise directed by the Engineer.
2. The unit price shall constitute full compensation for furnishing and supplying all labor, materials and equipment for installing staked straw wattles, maintenance of straw wattles



as shown and specified, removal and disposal of same, and restoration of property to its original condition.

3. There shall be no additional payment for replacement due to maintenance.

BID ITEM NO. 14 CATCH BASIN EROSION CONTROL PROTECTION

1. The quantity of catch basin erosion control protection to be paid for under this Item shall be equal to the actual amount of catch basins protected, complete, as indicated on the Drawings or as otherwise directed by the Engineer.
2. The unit price for this item shall constitute full compensation for furnishing, placing, and maintaining catch basin erosion control protection as indicated on the Drawings throughout the duration of this Contract.
3. The unit price shall also include removal and disposal thereof, complete or as otherwise ordered by the Engineer.

BID ITEM NO. 15 UNIFORMED TRAFFIC OFFICERS ALLOWANCE

1. Under this Item the Contractor shall be reimbursed for certain charges for the services rendered of uniformed traffic officers to provide traffic control as specified.
2. The allowance for this item established in the Bid is an estimated figure to facilitate the comparison of bids. The actual amount to be paid under this item shall constitute full compensation for wages paid, premiums on workers' compensation insurance, payment on account of social security and other direct assessments on payroll, and all other costs incidental to the employment of such uniformed officers.
3. Payment will be based on the actual paid invoiced amount from the Police Department without allowance for mark up, overhead or profit.
4. If the total cost for uniformed traffic officers is greater or less than the amount stated in the Bid, a debit or credit of the difference in cost shall be to the Owner.
5. Payment shall be made to the Police department no later than the 20th day of the month following that month in which services were rendered.

BID ITEM NO. 16 MOBILIZATION AND DEMOILIZATION

1. The lump sum price for this Item shall constitute full compensation for initiating the contract, exclusive of the cost of materials, for mobilizing all machinery, plant, tools, and other equipment necessary to carry on and complete the work.
2. The lump sum shall also include full compensation for furnishing the performance or surety bond and other securities required, all preliminary bidding and organizational expenses, necessary permits, construction of temporary roads, etc., and for all other materials, supplies, tools, equipment, labor financing, supervision, temporary structures, field offices, sanitary conveniences, and any and all other expenses incurred in carrying

out the work and furnishing the material, keeping records and making reports required, and assuming risks, which have not been included in the prices in other Items of the Proposal.

3. The lump sum price shall also include the cost of demobilization once the work, as detailed in the Drawings and Documents, is complete.
4. The lump sum price for this Item shall not exceed five percent (5%) of the total amount of this bid, with payment as follows:
  - a. 50% when the Contractor has commenced Work on the Site in a diligent and continuous manner.
  - b. 50% when the Contractor has completed all Work, removed all equipment and satisfied all requirements as detailed in the contract documents.

PART 2 PRODUCTS NOT USED

PART 3 EXECUTION NOT USED

END OF SECTION

## SECTION 01035

### MODIFICATION PROCEDURES

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SUMMARY

###### A. Section Includes

1. Procedures for making modifications to the Contract by change orders or other means.

###### B. Related Sections

1. Section 00500 - Agreement

##### 1.02 CHANGE ORDERS

- A. In general Change Orders will be issued for modification of Contract documents which will incorporate changes in the Contract requirements, including additions or deletions in the Work; for unforeseen field conditions which will necessitate changes in the Work; changes in code provisions or other requirements of federal, state or local authority requiring changes in the Work; changes in the availability of products or for incorporating new products into the work and for changes directed by the Engineer for the benefit of the Owner.
- B. Authority to execute Change Orders shall be that of the Engineer and not of the Contractor. Changes Orders will, in general, originate by a "Change Order Proposal Request" or by issuance of a "Construction Change Authorization".
- C. Unless authorized by the Engineer, no work shall be performed that is involved in the change until a formal Change Order is issued.
- D. To initiate a Change Order, the Engineer will forward a Change Order proposal request describing the proposed changes and if required, include additional or revised drawings and specifications soliciting a formal quotation of cost and time to complete the proposed Change Order work. Upon reaching mutual agreement on the cost and time, the Engineer will sign his approval of the Change Order and submit it to the Contractor for his full signature of acceptance.

### 1.03 FIELD ORDERS

- A. The Engineer may, to avoid costly removal of, or alterations to, present on-going work, issue a Work Directive Change authorizing the Contractor to proceed, subject to later negotiation of the price of the change.

### 1.04 PRICE AGREEMENTS

- A. Prices agreed upon to cover the Change Orders may be either by mutual acceptance of a lump sum or by unit prices as stated in the Contract bid proposal or actual direct cost plus a percentage for overhead, profit and other expenses consistent with Section 00500 – Contract Agreement.
- B. Work done by a subcontractor entitles the General Contractor a percentage of the sum of the actual direct cost, not including the subcontractor's overhead and profit, consistent with Section 00500 – Contract Agreement.
- C. Method for computing the cost of the change shall be based on the net additional increase. No overhead and profit shall be deducted from prices for changes deleting work.
- D. The Change Order form document shall indicate the net adjustment (+/-) to the total Contract price as a result thereof including extension or reduction of time when applicable.

### PART 2 PRODUCTS

NOT USED

### PART 3 EXECUTION

NOT USED

END OF SECTION

SECTION 01040

COORDINATION

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

A. Requirements for coordinating the various parts of Work under this Contract.

1.02 REQUIREMENTS

A. Coordinate scheduling, submittals, and Work of the various Sections of specifications to assure efficient and orderly sequence of installation of interdependent construction elements.

B. Coordinate completion and cleanup of Work of separate Sections in preparation for Substantial Completion.

C. After Owner occupancy of premises, coordinate access to site for correction of defective Work and Work not in accordance with Contract Documents, to minimize disruption of Owner's activities.

D. Coordinate work with all utility companies necessary for completion of work under this contract.

PART 2 PRODUCTS NOT USED

PART 3 EXECUTION NOT USED

END OF SECTION

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## SECTION 01050

### FIELD ENGINEERING

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Survey work and other field engineering responsibilities of the Contractor.

##### 1.02 REQUIREMENTS

- A. The Contractor shall be responsible for layout of the work and the establishing of lines and grades.
- B. Establish elevations, lines, levels, reference marks, batter boards, etc., required during the progress of the Work. Verify such marks by instrument to confirm accuracy.
- C. Locate and protect survey control and reference points.
- D. Make, check, and be responsible for all measurements and dimensions necessary for the proper construction of the Work.
- E. The Engineer will be permitted to check the lines, elevations, reference marks, batter boards, etc., set by the Contractor. The Contractor shall correct any errors found in lines, elevations, reference marks, batter boards, etc. Such a check shall not be construed as approval of the Contractor's work and shall not relieve or diminish the responsibility of the Contractor for the accurate construction and completion of the Work.
- F. Control datum for survey as shown on Drawings.

##### 1.03 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Qualifications
- B. Qualifications
  - 1. Employ a Civil Engineer or Land Surveyor registered within the State of Massachusetts, acceptable to the Engineer.
- C. Certifications
  - 1. Submit certificate signed by the Contractor's Engineer or Land Surveyor stating elevations and locations of the Work are in conformance with the Contract Documents.

#### PART 2 PRODUCTS

NOT USED

PART 3 EXECUTION

NOT USED

END OF SECTION



## SECTION 01060

### REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Building codes, Mechanical codes, and Electrical codes, Regulations, Permits and Fees applicable to the project.

##### 1.02 PERMITS BY CONTRACTOR

- A. The Contractor shall secure all necessary permits from the state, city or town authorities having jurisdiction, for digging of trenches in the streets or highways and all other building and construction operations requiring permits.
- B. As a minimum the following permits are required:
  - 1. Street Opening Permit – Town of Wareham, Dept. of Public Works.

##### 1.03 CODES

- A. The Contractor shall conform to the requirements of and pay all fees imposed by local and State Building Authorities having jurisdiction over the Work. The Contractor is responsible to conform to all building, mechanical, electrical and plumbing code requirements.
- B. The Contractor shall conform to the latest requirements of the following codes:
  - 1. Federal, State and Municipal Laws
  - 2. Any prevailing rules and regulations pertaining to adequate protection and/or guarding of any moving parts or otherwise hazardous locations.

##### 1.05 FEES

- A. The cost of all permits secured by the Contractor shall be borne by him and shall be considered as having been included in the price or prices stated in the Bid. Copies of all required permits shall be filed with the Engineer prior to starting work for which a permit is required.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

NOT USED

PART 3 EXECUTION

NOT USED

END OF SECTION

SECTION 01067

STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS AND LOCAL REQUIREMENTS

PART 1 - GENERAL

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- 1.01 Excerpts from Massachusetts Statutes
- 1.02 Minimum Wage Rates
- 1.03 Safety and Health

LIST OF ATTACHMENTS

- Massachusetts Minimum Wage Rates.

1.01 EXCERPTS FROM MASSACHUSETTS STATUTES

- A. In addition to the requirements as set forth under "Compliance with Laws" in the AGREEMENT, particular attention is directed to certain stipulations of Chapter 149 of the General Laws of Massachusetts, as amended to date as follows:

Section 25. "Every employee in public work shall lodge, board, and trade where and with whom he elects; and no person or his agents or employees under contract with the commonwealth, a county, city or town, or with a department, board, commission or officer acting therefore, for the doing of public work shall directly or indirectly require, as a condition of employment therein, that the employee shall lodge, board or trade at a particular place or with a particular person. This section shall be made a part of the contract for such employment."

Section 26. "In the employment of mechanics and apprentices, teamsters, chauffeurs and laborers in the construction of public works by the commonwealth, or by a county, town or district, or by persons given to citizens of the commonwealth who have been residents of the commonwealth for at least six months at the commencement of their employment who are male veterans as defined in clause forty-three of section seven of chapter four and who are qualified to perform the work to which the employment relates;

and secondly, to citizens of the commonwealth generally who have been residents of the commonwealth for at least six months at the commencement of their employment, and if they cannot be obtained in sufficient numbers then to citizens of the United States, and every contract for such work shall contain a provision to this effect."

Section 34. "Every contract, except for the purchase of, material or supplies, involving the employment of laborers, workmen, mechanics, foremen, or inspectors, to which the commonwealth or any county or any town, subject to section thirty, is a party, shall contain a stipulation that no laborer, workman, mechanic, foreman or inspector working within the commonwealth, in the employ of the contractor, subcontractor or other person doing or contracting to do the whole or a part of the work contemplated by the contract, shall be required or permitted to work more than eight hours in any one day or more than 48 hours in any one week, or more than six days in any one week, except in cases of emergency, or in case any town subject to section thirty-one is a party to such a contract, more than eight hours in any one day, except as aforesaid..."

Section 34A. "Every contract for the construction, alteration, maintenance, repair or demolition of or addition to, any public building or other public works for the commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof shall contain stipulations requiring that the contractor shall, before commencing performance of such contract, provide by insurance for the payment of compensation and the furnishing of other benefits under chapter one hundred and fifty-two to all persons to be employed under the contract, and that the contractor shall continue such insurance in full force and effect during the term of the contract. No officer or agent contracting in behalf of the commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof shall award such a contract until he has been furnished with sufficient proof of compliance with the aforesaid stipulations. Failure to provide and continue in force such insurance as aforesaid shall be deemed a material breach of contract and shall operate as an immediate termination thereof. No cancellation of such insurance, whether by the insurer or by the insured, shall be valid unless written notice thereof is given by the party proposing cancellation to the other party and to the officer or agent who awarded the contract at least fifteen days prior to the intended effective date thereof, which date shall be expressed in said notice. Notice of cancellation sent by the party proposing receipt of the addressee requested, shall be a sufficient notice..."

Section 34B. "Every contract for the construction, alteration, maintenance, repair or demolition of, or addition to, any public works for the commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof shall contain stipulations requiring that the contractor shall pay to any reserve police officer employed by him in any city or town the prevailing rate of wage paid to regular police officers employed by him in such city or town."

Attention is directed to Chapter 774 of the Acts of 1972 amending Section 39F of Chapter 30 to read as follows:

Section 39F. "(1) Every contract awarded shall contain the following subparagraphs and in each case those subparagraphs shall be binding between the general contractor and each subcontractor.

"(a) Forthwith after the general contractor receives payment on account of a periodic estimate, the general contractor shall pay to each subcontractor the amount paid for the labor performed and the materials furnished by that subcontractor, less any amount specified in any court proceedings barring such payment and also less any amount claimed due from the subcontractor by the general contractor.

(b) Not later than the sixty-fifth day after each subcontractor substantially completes his work in accordance with the plans and specifications, the entire balance due under the subcontract less amounts retained by the awarding authority as the estimated cost of completing the incomplete and unsatisfactory items of work, shall be due the subcontractor; and the awarding authority shall pay that amount to the general contractor. The general contractor shall forthwith pay to the subcontractor the full amount received from the awarding authority less any amount specified in any court proceedings barring such payment and also less any amount claimed due from the subcontractor by the general contractor.

(c) Each payment made by the awarding authority to the general contractor pursuant to sub-paragraphs (a) and (b) of this paragraph for the labor performed and the materials furnished by a subcontractor shall be made to the general contractor for the account of that subcontractor; and the awarding authority shall take reasonable steps to compel the general contractor to make each such payment to each such subcontractor. If the awarding authority has received a demand for direct payment from a subcontractor for any amount which has already been included in a payment to the general contractor for payment to the subcontractor as provided in subparagraphs (a) and (b), the awarding authority shall act upon the demand as provided in this section.

(d) If, within seventy days after the subcontractor has substantially completed the subcontractor work, the subcontractor has not received from the general contractor the balance due under the subcontract including any amount due for extra labor and materials furnished to the general contractor, less any amount retained by the awarding authority as the estimated cost of completing the incomplete and unsatisfactory items of work, the subcontractor may demand direct payment of that balance from the awarding authority. The demand shall be by a sworn statement delivered to or sent by certified mail to the awarding authority, and a copy shall be delivered to or sent by certified mail to the general contractor at the same time. The demand shall contain a detailed breakdown of the balance due under the subcontract and also a statement of the status of completion of the subcontract work. Any demand made after substantial completion of the subcontract work shall be valid even if delivered

or mailed prior to the seventieth day after the subcontract work. Within ten days after the subcontractor has delivered or so mailed the demand to the awarding authority and delivered or so mailed a copy to the general contractor, the general contractor may reply to the demand. The reply shall be by a sworn statement delivered to or sent by certified mail to the awarding authority and a copy shall be delivered to or sent by certified mail to the subcontractor at the same time. The reply shall contain a detailed breakdown of the balance due under the subcontractor including any amount due for extra labor and materials furnished to the general contractor and of the amount due for each claim made by the general contractor against the subcontractor.

(e) Within fifteen days after receipt of the demand by the awarding authority, but in no event prior to the seventieth day after substantial completion of the subcontract work, the awarding authority shall make direct payment to the subcontractor of the balance due under the subcontract including any amount due for extra and materials furnished to the general contractor, less any amount (i) retained by the awarding authority as the estimated cost of completing the incomplete or unsatisfactory items of work, (ii) specified in any court proceedings barring such payment, or (iii) disputed by the general contractor in the sworn reply; provided, that the awarding authority shall not deduct from a direct payment any amount as provided in part (iii) if the reply is not sworn to, or for which the sworn reply does not contain the detailed breakdown required by subparagraph (d). The awarding authority shall make further direct payments to the Subcontractor forthwith after the removal of the basis for deductions from direct payments made as provided in parts (i) and (ii) of this subparagraph.

(f) The awarding authority shall forthwith deposit the amount deducted from a direct payment as provided in part (iii) of subparagraph (e) in an interest-bearing joint account in the names of the general contractor and the subcontractor in a bank in Massachusetts selected by the awarding authority or agreed upon by the general contractor and the subcontractor and shall notify the general contractor and the subcontractor of the date of the deposit and the bank receiving the deposit. The bank shall pay the amount in the account, including accrued interest, as provided in an agreement between the general contractor and the subcontractor or as determined by decree of a court of competent jurisdiction.

(g) All direct payments and all deductions from demands for direct payments deposited in an interest-bearing account or accounts in a bank pursuant to subparagraph (f) shall be made out of amounts payable to the general contractor at the time of receipt of a demand for direct payment for a subcontractor and out of amounts which later become payable to the general contractor and in the order of receipt of such demands from subcontractors. All direct payments shall discharge the obligation of the awarding authority to the general contractor to the extent of such payment.

(h) The awarding authority shall deduct from payments to a general contractor amounts which, together with the deposits in interest-bearing accounts pursuant to subparagraph (f), are sufficient to satisfy all unpaid balances of demands for direct payment received from subcontractors. All such amounts shall be earmarked for such direct payments, and the subcontractors shall have a right in such deductions prior to any claims against such amounts by creditors of the general contractor."

Attention is also directed to Chapter 774 of the Acts of 1972 further amending Chapter 30 by adding after Section 39M the following section:

Section 39M. (b) Specifications for such contracts, and specification for contracts awarded pursuant to the provisions of said sections forty-four A to forty-four L of said chapter one hundred and forty-nine, shall be written to provide for full competition for each item of material to be furnished under the contract; except, however, that said specifications may be otherwise written for sound reasons in the public interest stated in writing in the public records of the awarding authority or promptly given in writing by the awarding authority to anyone making a written request therefore, in either instance such writing to be prepared after reasonable investigation. Every such contract shall provide that an item equal to that named or described in the said specifications may be furnished; and an item shall be considered equal to the item so named or described if (1) it is at least equal in quality, durability, appearance, strength and design, (2) it will perform at least equally the function imposed by the general design for the public work being contracted for or the material being purchased, and (3) it conforms substantially, even with deviations, to the detailed requirements for the item in the said specifications. For each item of material the specifications shall provide for either a minimum of three named brands of material or a description of material which can be met by a minimum of three manufacturers or producers, and for the equal of any one of said named or described materials.

Section 39N. "Every contract subject to section forty-four A of chapter one hundred forty-nine or subject to section thirty-nine M of chapter thirty shall contain the following paragraph in its entirety and an awarding authority may adopt reasonable rules or regulations in conformity with that paragraph concerning the filing, investigation and settlement of such claims:

If, during the progress of the work, the contractor or the awarding authority discovers that the actual subsurface or latent physical conditions encountered at the site differ substantially or materially from those shown on the plans or indicated in the contract documents either the contractor or the contracting authority may request an equitable adjustment in the contract price of the contract applying to work affected by the differing site conditions. A request for such an adjustment shall be in writing and shall be delivered by the party

making such claim to the other party as soon as possible after such conditions are discovered. Upon receipt of such a claim from a contractor, or upon its own initiative, the contracting authority shall make an investigation of such physical conditions, and, if they differ substantially or materially from those shown on the plans or indicated in the contract documents or from those ordinarily encountered and generally recognized as inherent in work of the character provided for in the plans and contract documents are of such a nature as to cause an increase or decrease in the cost of performance of the work or a change in the construction methods required for the performance of the work which results in an increase or decrease in the cost of the work, the contracting authority shall make an equitable adjustment in the contract price and the contract shall be modified in writing accordingly."

Attention is also directed to Chapter 1164 of the Acts of 1973 further amending Chapter 30 by adding after Section 39N the following two sections:

Section 39O. "Every contract subject to the provisions of section thirty-nine M of this chapter or subject to section forty-four A of chapter one hundred forty-nine shall contain the following provisions (a) and (b) in their entirety...

"(a) The awarding authority may order the general contractor in writing to suspend, delay, or interrupt all or any part of the work for such period of time as it may determine to be appropriate for the convenience of the awarding authority; provided however, that if there is a suspension, delay or interruption for fifteen days or more due to a failure of the awarding authority shall make an adjustment in the contract but shall not include any profit to the general contractor on such increase; and provide further, that the awarding authority shall not make any adjustment in the contract price under this provision for any suspension, delay, interruption or failure to act to the extent that such is due to any cause for which this contract provides for an equitable adjustment of the contract price under any other contract provisions.

(b) The general contractor must submit the amount of a claim under provision (a) to the awarding authority in writing as soon as practicable after the end of the suspension, delay, interruption or failure to act and, in any event, not later than the date of final payment under this contract and, except for costs due to a suspension order, the awarding authority shall not approve any costs in the claim incurred more than 20 days before the general contractor notified the awarding authority of the act or failure to act involved in the claim."

Section 39P. "Every contract subject to section thirty-nine M of this chapter or section forty-four A of chapter one hundred forty-nine which requires the awarding authority, any official, its architect or engineer to make a decision on interpretation of the specifications, approval of equipment, material or any other approval, or progress of the work, shall require that the decision be made promptly and, in any event no later than thirty days after the written



submission for decision; but if such decision required extended investigation and study, the awarding authority, the official, architect or engineer shall, within thirty days after the receipt of the submission, give the party making the submission written notice of the reasons why the decision cannot be made within the thirty day period and the data by which the decision will be made."

Attention is also directed to Chapter 30, Section 39R of the General Laws of Massachusetts as amended to date as follows:

Section 39R. (a) The words defined herein shall have the meaning stated below whenever they appear in this section:

(1) "Contractor" means any person, corporation, partnership, joint venture, sole proprietorship, or other entity awarded a contract pursuant to section thirty-nine M of chapter thirty, sections forty-four A through forty-four H, inclusive, of chapter one hundred forty-nine and sections thirty B through thirty P, inclusive, of chapter seven.

(2) "Contract" means any contract awarded or executed pursuant to sections thirty B through thirty P, inclusive, of chapter seven and any contract awarded or executed pursuant to section thirty-nine M of chapter thirty, or sections forty-four A through forty-four H, inclusive, of chapter one hundred forty-nine, which is for an amount or estimated amount greater than one hundred thousand dollars.

(3) "Records" means books of original entry, accounts, checks, bank statements and all other banking documents, correspondence, memorandum invoices, computer printouts, tapes, discs, papers and other documents transcribed information of any type, whether expressed in ordinary or machine language.

(4) "Independent Certified Public Accountant" means a person duly registered in good standing and entitled to practice as a certified public accountant under the laws of the place of his/her residence or principal office and who is in fact independent. In determining whether an accountant is independent with respect to a particular person, appropriate consideration should be given to all relationships between the accountant and that person or any affiliate thereof. Determination of an accountant's independence shall not be confined to the relationships existing in connection with the filing of reports with the awarding authority.

(5) "Audit", when used in regard to financial statements, means an examination of records by an independent certified public accountant in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and auditing standards for the purpose of expressing a certified opinion thereon, or, in the

alternative, a qualified opinion or a delineation to express an opinion for stated reasons.

(6) "Accountant's Report", when used in regard to financial statements, means a document in which an independent certified public accountant indicates the scope of the audit which she/he has made and sets forth his/her opinion regarding the financial statements taken as a whole with a listing of noted exceptions and qualifications, or an assertion to the effect that an overall opinion cannot be expressed. When an overall opinion cannot be expressed the reason therefor shall be stated. An accountant's report shall include as a part thereof a signed statement by the responsible corporate officer attesting that management has fully disclosed all material facts to the independent certified public accountant, and that the audited financial statement is a true and complete statement of a financial condition of the contractor.

(7) "Management", when used herein, means the chief executive officers, partners, principals or other person or persons primarily responsible for the financial and operational policies and practices of the contractor.

(8) Accounting terms, unless otherwise defined herein, shall have a meaning in accordance with generally accepted accounting principals and auditing standards.

(b) Subsection (a) (2) hereof notwithstanding, every agreement or contract awarded or executed pursuant to sections 30B through 30P, inclusive, of chapter seven, and pursuant to section 39M of chapter 30 or to section 44A through 44H, inclusive, of chapter 149, shall provide that:

(1) The contractor shall make, and keep for at least six years after final payment, books, records, and accounts which in reasonable detail accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the contractor, and

(2) until the expiration of six years after final payment, the awarding authority, office of inspector general, and the deputy commissioner of capital planning and operations shall have the right to examine any books, documents, papers or records of the contractor or of his/her subcontractors that directly pertain to, and involve transactions relating to, the contractor or his/her subcontractors, and

(3) if the agreement is a contract as defined herein, the contractor shall describe any change in the method of maintaining records or recording transactions which materially affect any statements filed with the awarding authority, including in his/her description the date of the change and reasons therefore, and shall accompany said description with a letter from the contractor's independent certified public accountant approving or otherwise commenting on the changes, and

(4) if the agreement is a contract as defined herein, the contractor has filed a statement of management on internal accounting controls as set forth in paragraph (c) below prior to the execution of the contract, and

(5) if the agreement is a contract as defined herein, the contractor has filed prior to the execution of the contracts and will continue to file annually, an audited financial statement for the most recent completed fiscal year as set forth in paragraph (d) below.

(c) Every contractor awarded a contract shall file with the awarding authority a statement of management as to whether the system of internal accounting controls of the contractor and its subsidiaries reasonably assures that:

(1) transactions are executed in accordance with management's general and specific authorization;

(2) transactions are recorded as necessary

i. to permit preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles, and

ii. To maintain accountability for assets;

(3) access to assets is permitted only in accordance with management's general or specific authorization; and

(4) the recorded accountability for assets is compared with the existing assets at reasonable intervals and appropriate action was taken with respect to any difference.

Every contractor awarded a contract shall also file with the awarding authority a statement prepared and signed by an independent certified public accountant, stating that she/he has examined the statement of management on internal accounting controls, and expressing an opinion as to

(1) whether the representations of management in response to this paragraph and paragraph (b) above are consistent with the result of management's evaluation of the system of internal accounting controls; and

(2) whether such representations of management are, in addition, reasonable with respect to transactions and assets in amounts which would be material when measured in relation to the applicant's financial statements.

(d) Every contractor awarded a contract by the commonwealth or by any political subdivision thereof shall annually file with the awarding authority during the term of the contract a financial statement prepared by an

independent certified public accountant on the basis of an audit by sub accountant. The final statement filed shall include the date of final payment. All statements shall be accompanied by an accountant's report.

(e) The office of inspector general, the deputy commissioner for capital planning and operations and any other awarding authority shall enforce the provisions of this section. The deputy commissioner of capital planning and operations may after providing an opportunity for the inspector general and other interested parties to comment, promulgate pursuant to the provisions of chapter thirty A such rules, regulations and guidelines as are necessary to effectuate the purposes of this section. Such rules, regulations and guidelines may be applicable to all awarding authorities. A contractor's failure to satisfy any of the requirements of this section may be grounds for disqualification pursuant to section forty-four C of Chapter one hundred forty-nine.

#### 1.02 MINIMUM WAGE RATES

- A. Minimum Wage Rates as determined by the Commissioner of Department of Labor and Industries under the provision of the Massachusetts General Laws, Chapter 149, Sections 26 to 27D, as amended, apply to this project. It is the responsibility of the contractor, before bid opening, to request if necessary, any additional information of Minimum Wage Rates for those trades-people who may be employed for the proposed work under this contract. Minimum wage rates are included at the end of this section.

#### 1.03 SAFETY AND HEALTH

- A. This project is subject to the Safety and Health regulation of the U.S. Department of Labor set forth in 29 CFR Part 1926, Commonwealth of Massachusetts Regulations CMR 454, and to the Massachusetts Department of Labor and Industries, Division of Industrial Safety "Rules and Regulations for the Prevention of Accidents in Construction operations (Chapter 454 CMR 10.00 et. seq.)". Contractors shall be familiar with the requirements of these regulations.

END OF SECTION



MAURA HEALEY  
Governor

KIM DRISCOLL  
Lt. Governor

THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS  
EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF LABOR AND WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT  
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR STANDARDS

Prevailing Wage Rates

As determined by the Director under the provisions of the  
Massachusetts General Laws, Chapter 149, Sections 26 to 27H

LAUREN JONES  
Secretary

MICHAEL FLANAGAN  
Director

**Awarding Authority:** Town of Wareham Water Pollution Control  
**Contract Number:** 2023-002 **City/Town:** WAREHAM  
**Description of Work:** 450' of 8" sewer service main, 150' of sewer services, r&d of AC sewer pipe, 1 sewer MH, 3 MH drop connections, 3 working pits, 500' 8" HDPE pipe via Pipe Scribing and full depth road reconstruction  
**Job Location:** Wankinquoah Avenue

Information about Prevailing Wage Schedules for Awarding Authorities and Contractors

- The wage rates will remain in effect for the duration of the project, except in the case of multi-year public construction projects. For construction projects lasting longer than one year, awarding authorities must request an updated wage schedule no later than two weeks before the anniversary of the date the contract was executed by the awarding authority and the general contractor. For multi-year CM AT RISK projects, the awarding authority must request an annual update no later than two weeks before the anniversary date, determined as the earlier of: (a) the execution date of the GMP Amendment, or (b) the execution date of the first amendment to permit procurement of construction services. The annual update requirement is not applicable to 27F "rental of equipment" contracts. **The updated wage schedule must be provided to all contractors, including general and sub-contractors, working on the construction project.**
- This wage schedule applies only to the specific project referenced at the top of this page and uniquely identified by the "Wage Request Number" on all pages of this schedule.
- An Awarding Authority must request an updated wage schedule if it has not opened bids or selected a contractor within 90 days of the date of issuance of the wage schedule. For CM AT RISK projects (bid pursuant to G.L. c.149A), the earlier of: (a) the execution date of the GMP Amendment, or (b) the bid for the first construction scope of work must be within 90-days of the wage schedule issuance date.
- The wage schedule shall be incorporated in any advertisement or call for bids for the project as required by M.G.L. c. 149, § 27. The wage schedule shall be made a part of the contract awarded for the project. The wage schedule must be posted in a conspicuous place at the work site for the life of the project in accordance with M.G.L. c. 149 § 27. The wages listed on the wage schedule must be paid to employees performing construction work on the project whether they are employed by the prime contractor, a filed sub-bidder, or a sub-contractor.
- Apprentices working on the project are required to be registered with the Massachusetts Division of Apprentice Standards (DAS). Apprentices must keep their apprentice identification card on their persons during all work hours on the project. An apprentice registered with DAS may be paid the lower apprentice wage rate at the applicable step as provided on the prevailing wage schedule. **Any apprentice not registered with DAS regardless of whether they are registered with another federal, state, local, or private agency must be paid the journeyworker's rate.**
- Every contractor or subcontractor working on the construction project must submit weekly payroll reports and a Statement of Compliance directly to the awarding authority by mail or email and keep them on file for three years. Each weekly payroll report must contain: the employee's name, address, occupational classification, hours worked, and wages paid. Do not submit weekly payroll reports to DLS. For a sample payroll reporting form go to <http://www.mass.gov/dols/pw>.
- Contractors with questions about the wage rates or classifications included on the wage schedule have an affirmative obligation to inquire with DLS at (617) 626-6953.
- Contractors must obtain the wage schedules from awarding authorities. Failure of a contractor or subcontractor to pay the prevailing wage rates listed on the wage schedule to all employees who perform construction work on the project is a violation of the law and subjects the contractor or subcontractor to civil and criminal penalties.
- Employees not receiving the prevailing wage rate set forth on the wage schedule may file a complaint with the Fair Labor Division of the office of the Attorney General at (617) 727-3465.

Classification	Effective Date	Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
<b>Construction</b>						
(2 AXLE) DRIVER - EQUIPMENT <i>TEAMSTERS JOINT COUNCIL NO. 10 ZONE B</i>	06/01/2023	\$38.95	\$14.57	\$17.29	\$0.00	\$70.81
	12/01/2023	\$38.95	\$14.57	\$18.67	\$0.00	\$72.19
	01/01/2024	\$38.95	\$15.07	\$18.67	\$0.00	\$72.69
	06/01/2024	\$39.95	\$15.07	\$18.67	\$0.00	\$73.69
	12/01/2024	\$39.95	\$15.07	\$20.17	\$0.00	\$75.19
	01/01/2025	\$39.95	\$15.57	\$20.17	\$0.00	\$75.69
	06/01/2025	\$40.95	\$15.57	\$20.17	\$0.00	\$76.69
	12/01/2025	\$40.95	\$15.57	\$21.78	\$0.00	\$78.30
	01/01/2026	\$40.95	\$16.17	\$21.78	\$0.00	\$78.90
	06/01/2026	\$41.95	\$16.17	\$21.78	\$0.00	\$79.90
	12/01/2026	\$41.95	\$16.17	\$23.52	\$0.00	\$81.64
	01/01/2027	\$41.95	\$16.77	\$23.52	\$0.00	\$82.24
(3 AXLE) DRIVER - EQUIPMENT <i>TEAMSTERS JOINT COUNCIL NO. 10 ZONE B</i>	06/01/2023	\$39.02	\$14.57	\$17.29	\$0.00	\$70.88
	12/01/2023	\$39.02	\$14.57	\$18.67	\$0.00	\$72.26
	01/01/2024	\$39.02	\$15.07	\$18.67	\$0.00	\$72.76
	06/01/2024	\$40.02	\$15.07	\$18.67	\$0.00	\$73.76
	12/01/2024	\$40.02	\$15.07	\$20.17	\$0.00	\$75.26
	01/01/2025	\$40.02	\$15.57	\$20.17	\$0.00	\$75.76
	06/01/2025	\$41.02	\$15.57	\$20.17	\$0.00	\$76.76
	12/01/2025	\$41.02	\$15.57	\$21.78	\$0.00	\$78.37
	01/01/2026	\$41.02	\$16.17	\$21.78	\$0.00	\$78.97
	06/01/2026	\$42.02	\$16.17	\$21.78	\$0.00	\$79.97
	12/01/2026	\$42.02	\$16.17	\$23.52	\$0.00	\$81.71
	01/01/2027	\$42.02	\$16.77	\$23.52	\$0.00	\$82.31
(4 & 5 AXLE) DRIVER - EQUIPMENT <i>TEAMSTERS JOINT COUNCIL NO. 10 ZONE B</i>	06/01/2023	\$39.14	\$14.57	\$17.29	\$0.00	\$71.00
	12/01/2023	\$39.14	\$14.57	\$18.67	\$0.00	\$72.38
	01/01/2024	\$39.14	\$15.07	\$18.67	\$0.00	\$72.88
	06/01/2024	\$40.14	\$15.07	\$18.67	\$0.00	\$73.88
	12/01/2024	\$40.14	\$15.07	\$20.17	\$0.00	\$75.38
	01/01/2025	\$40.14	\$15.57	\$20.17	\$0.00	\$75.88
	06/01/2025	\$41.14	\$15.57	\$20.17	\$0.00	\$76.88
	12/01/2025	\$41.14	\$15.57	\$21.78	\$0.00	\$78.49
	01/01/2026	\$41.14	\$16.17	\$21.78	\$0.00	\$79.09
	06/01/2026	\$42.14	\$16.17	\$21.78	\$0.00	\$80.09
	12/01/2026	\$42.14	\$16.17	\$23.52	\$0.00	\$81.83
	01/01/2027	\$42.14	\$16.77	\$23.52	\$0.00	\$82.43
ADS/SUBMERSIBLE PILOT <i>PILE DRIVER LOCAL 56 (ZONE 1)</i>	08/01/2020	\$103.05	\$9.40	\$23.12	\$0.00	\$135.57
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- PILE DRIVER"						
AIR TRACK OPERATOR <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2</i>	06/01/2023	\$38.21	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.50
	12/01/2023	\$39.11	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$65.40
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						

Classification	Effective Date	Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
AIR TRACK OPERATOR (HEAVY & HIGHWAY) <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2 (HEAVY &amp; HIGHWAY)</i>	06/01/2023	\$38.21	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.50
	12/01/2023	\$39.11	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$65.40
	06/01/2024	\$40.44	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$66.73
	12/01/2024	\$41.77	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$68.06
	06/01/2025	\$43.16	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$69.45
	12/01/2025	\$44.54	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$70.83
	06/01/2026	\$45.98	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$72.27
	12/01/2026	\$47.42	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$73.71
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER (Heavy and Highway)						
ASBESTOS WORKER (PIPES & TANKS) <i>HEAT &amp; FROST INSULATORS LOCAL 6 (SOUTHERN MASS)</i>	06/01/2023	\$39.80	\$14.50	\$11.05	\$0.00	\$65.35
	12/01/2023	\$40.80	\$14.50	\$11.05	\$0.00	\$66.35
	06/01/2024	\$41.80	\$14.50	\$11.05	\$0.00	\$67.35
	12/01/2024	\$42.80	\$14.50	\$11.05	\$0.00	\$68.35
	06/01/2025	\$43.80	\$14.50	\$11.05	\$0.00	\$69.35
	12/01/2025	\$44.80	\$14.50	\$11.05	\$0.00	\$70.35
ASPHALT RAKER <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2</i>	06/01/2023	\$37.71	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.00
	12/01/2023	\$38.61	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.90
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
ASPHALT RAKER (HEAVY & HIGHWAY) <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2 (HEAVY &amp; HIGHWAY)</i>	06/01/2023	\$37.71	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.00
	12/01/2023	\$38.61	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.90
	06/01/2024	\$39.94	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$66.23
	12/01/2024	\$41.27	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$67.56
	06/01/2025	\$42.66	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$68.95
	12/01/2025	\$44.04	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$70.33
	06/01/2026	\$45.48	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$71.77
	12/01/2026	\$46.92	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$73.21
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER (Heavy and Highway)						
ASPHALT/CONCRETE/CRUSHER PLANT-ON SITE <i>OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4</i>	06/01/2023	\$54.28	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$85.18
	12/01/2023	\$55.53	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$86.43
	06/01/2024	\$56.83	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$87.73
	12/01/2024	\$58.28	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$89.18
	06/01/2025	\$59.58	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$90.48
	12/01/2025	\$61.03	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$91.93
	06/01/2026	\$62.33	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$93.23
	12/01/2026	\$63.78	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$94.68
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"						
BACKHOE/FRONT-END LOADER <i>OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4</i>	06/01/2023	\$54.28	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$85.18
	12/01/2023	\$55.53	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$86.43
	06/01/2024	\$56.83	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$87.73
	12/01/2024	\$58.28	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$89.18
	06/01/2025	\$59.58	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$90.48
	12/01/2025	\$61.03	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$91.93
	06/01/2026	\$62.33	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$93.23
	12/01/2026	\$63.78	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$94.68
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"						

Classification	Effective Date	Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
BARCO-TYPE JUMPING TAMPER <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2</i>	06/01/2023	\$37.71	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.00
	12/01/2023	\$38.61	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.90
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
BLOCK PAVER, RAMMER / CURB SETTER <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2</i>	06/01/2023	\$38.21	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.50
	12/01/2023	\$39.11	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$65.40
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
BLOCK PAVER, RAMMER / CURB SETTER (HEAVY & HIGHWAY) <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2 (HEAVY &amp; HIGHWAY)</i>	06/01/2023	\$38.21	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.50
	12/01/2023	\$39.11	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$65.40
	06/01/2024	\$40.44	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$66.73
	12/01/2024	\$41.77	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$68.06
	06/01/2025	\$43.16	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$69.45
	12/01/2025	\$44.54	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$70.83
	06/01/2026	\$45.98	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$72.27
	12/01/2026	\$47.42	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$73.71
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER (Heavy and Highway)"						
BOILER MAKER <i>BOILERMAKERS LOCAL 29</i>	01/01/2023	\$47.37	\$7.07	\$20.31	\$0.00	\$74.75
	01/01/2024	\$48.12	\$7.07	\$20.60	\$0.00	\$75.79

**Apprentice - BOILERMAKER - Local 29**

**Effective Date - 01/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	65	\$30.79	\$7.07	\$13.22	\$0.00	\$51.08
2	65	\$30.79	\$7.07	\$13.22	\$0.00	\$51.08
3	70	\$33.16	\$7.07	\$14.23	\$0.00	\$54.46
4	75	\$35.53	\$7.07	\$15.24	\$0.00	\$57.84
5	80	\$37.90	\$7.07	\$16.25	\$0.00	\$61.22
6	85	\$40.26	\$7.07	\$17.28	\$0.00	\$64.61
7	90	\$42.63	\$7.07	\$18.28	\$0.00	\$67.98
8	95	\$45.00	\$7.07	\$19.32	\$0.00	\$71.39

**Effective Date - 01/01/2024**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	65	\$31.28	\$7.07	\$13.22	\$0.00	\$51.57
2	65	\$31.28	\$7.07	\$13.22	\$0.00	\$51.57
3	70	\$33.68	\$7.07	\$14.23	\$0.00	\$54.98
4	75	\$36.09	\$7.07	\$15.24	\$0.00	\$58.40
5	80	\$38.50	\$7.07	\$16.25	\$0.00	\$61.82
6	85	\$40.90	\$7.07	\$17.28	\$0.00	\$65.25
7	90	\$43.31	\$7.07	\$18.28	\$0.00	\$68.66
8	95	\$45.71	\$7.07	\$19.32	\$0.00	\$72.10

**Notes:**

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:4**



Classification	Effective Date	Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
BRICK/STONE/ARTIFICIAL MASONRY (INCL. MASONRY WATERPROOFING) <i>BRICKLAYERS LOCAL 3 (NEW BEDFORD)</i>	08/01/2023	\$62.40	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$96.23
	02/01/2024	\$63.65	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$97.48
	08/01/2024	\$65.75	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$99.58
	02/01/2025	\$67.05	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$100.88
	08/01/2025	\$69.20	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$103.03
	02/01/2026	\$70.55	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$104.38
	08/01/2026	\$72.75	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$106.58
	02/01/2027	\$74.15	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$107.98

**Apprentice - BRICK/PLASTER/CEMENT MASON - Local 3 New Bedford**

**Effective Date - 08/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$31.20	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$65.03
2	60	\$37.44	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$71.27
3	70	\$43.68	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$77.51
4	80	\$49.92	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$83.75
5	90	\$56.16	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$89.99

**Effective Date - 02/01/2024**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$31.83	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$65.66
2	60	\$38.19	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$72.02
3	70	\$44.56	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$78.39
4	80	\$50.92	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$84.75
5	90	\$57.29	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$91.12

**Notes:**

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:5**

BULLDOZER/GRADER/SCRAPER <i>OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4</i>	06/01/2023	\$53.69	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$84.59
	12/01/2023	\$54.93	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$85.83
	06/01/2024	\$56.21	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$87.11
	12/01/2024	\$57.65	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$88.55
	06/01/2025	\$58.93	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$89.83
	12/01/2025	\$60.37	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$91.27
	06/01/2026	\$61.65	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$92.55
	12/01/2026	\$63.09	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$93.99

For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"

Classification	Effective Date	Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
CAISSON & UNDERPINNING BOTTOM MAN <i>LABORERS - FOUNDATION AND MARINE</i>	06/01/2023	\$44.73	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$72.10
	12/01/2023	\$45.98	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$73.35
	06/01/2024	\$47.46	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$74.83
	12/01/2024	\$48.93	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$76.30
	06/01/2025	\$50.43	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$77.80
	12/01/2025	\$51.93	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$79.30
	06/01/2026	\$53.48	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$80.85
	12/01/2026	\$54.98	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$82.35
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
CAISSON & UNDERPINNING LABORER <i>LABORERS - FOUNDATION AND MARINE</i>	06/01/2023	\$43.58	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$70.95
	12/01/2023	\$44.83	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$72.20
	06/01/2024	\$46.31	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$73.68
	12/01/2024	\$47.78	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$75.15
	06/01/2025	\$49.28	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$76.65
	12/01/2025	\$50.78	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$78.15
	06/01/2026	\$52.33	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$79.70
	12/01/2026	\$53.83	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$81.20
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
CAISSON & UNDERPINNING TOP MAN <i>LABORERS - FOUNDATION AND MARINE</i>	06/01/2023	\$43.58	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$70.95
	12/01/2023	\$44.83	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$72.20
	06/01/2024	\$46.31	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$73.68
	12/01/2024	\$47.78	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$75.15
	06/01/2025	\$49.28	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$76.65
	12/01/2025	\$50.78	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$78.15
	06/01/2026	\$52.33	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$79.70
	12/01/2026	\$53.83	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$81.20
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
CARBIDE CORE DRILL OPERATOR <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2</i>	06/01/2023	\$37.71	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.00
	12/01/2023	\$38.61	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.90
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
CARPENTER <i>CARPENTERS -ZONE 2 (Eastern Massachusetts)</i>	03/01/2023	\$45.12	\$9.33	\$19.97	\$0.00	\$74.42

**Classification**

**Effective Date    Base Wage    Health    Pension    Supplemental Unemployment    Total Rate**

**Apprentice - CARPENTER - Zone 2 Eastern MA**

**Effective Date - 03/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$22.56	\$9.33	\$1.73	\$0.00	\$33.62
2	60	\$27.07	\$9.33	\$1.73	\$0.00	\$38.13
3	70	\$31.58	\$9.33	\$14.78	\$0.00	\$55.69
4	75	\$33.84	\$9.33	\$14.78	\$0.00	\$57.95
5	80	\$36.10	\$9.33	\$16.51	\$0.00	\$61.94
6	80	\$36.10	\$9.33	\$16.51	\$0.00	\$61.94
7	90	\$40.61	\$9.33	\$18.24	\$0.00	\$68.18
8	90	\$40.61	\$9.33	\$18.24	\$0.00	\$68.18

**Notes:**  
 % Indentured After 10/1/17; 45/45/55/55/70/70/80/80  
 Step 1&2 \$30.71/ 3&4 \$36.93/ 5&6 \$56.82/ 7&8 \$63.06

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:5**

CARPENTER WOOD FRAME CARPENTERS-ZONE 3 (Wood Frame)	04/01/2023	\$24.16	\$7.21	\$4.80	\$0.00	\$36.17
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All Aspects of New Wood Frame Work

**Apprentice - CARPENTER (Wood Frame) - Zone 3**

**Effective Date - 04/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	60	\$14.50	\$7.21	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$21.71
2	60	\$14.50	\$7.21	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$21.71
3	65	\$15.70	\$7.21	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$22.91
4	70	\$16.91	\$7.21	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$24.12
5	75	\$18.12	\$7.21	\$3.80	\$0.00	\$29.13
6	80	\$19.33	\$7.21	\$3.80	\$0.00	\$30.34
7	85	\$20.54	\$7.21	\$3.80	\$0.00	\$31.55
8	90	\$21.74	\$7.21	\$3.80	\$0.00	\$32.75

**Notes:**  
 % Indentured After 10/1/17; 45/45/55/55/70/70/80/80  
 Step 1&2 \$17.86/ 3&4 \$20.22/ 5&6 \$27.57/ 7&8 \$29.94

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:5**

CEMENT MASONRY/PLASTERING BRICKLAYERS LOCAL 3 (NEW BEDFORD)	07/01/2023	\$48.19	\$13.00	\$23.57	\$1.30	\$86.06
	01/01/2024	\$49.33	\$13.00	\$23.57	\$1.30	\$87.20

**Classification**

**Effective Date    Base Wage    Health    Pension    Supplemental Unemployment    Total Rate**

**Apprentice - CEMENT MASONRY/PLASTERING - Eastern Mass (New Bedford)**

**Effective Date - 07/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$24.10	\$13.00	\$15.93	\$0.00	\$53.03
2	60	\$28.91	\$13.00	\$18.57	\$1.30	\$61.78
3	65	\$31.32	\$13.00	\$19.57	\$1.30	\$65.19
4	70	\$33.73	\$13.00	\$20.57	\$1.30	\$68.60
5	75	\$36.14	\$13.00	\$21.57	\$1.30	\$72.01
6	80	\$38.55	\$13.00	\$22.57	\$1.30	\$75.42
7	90	\$43.37	\$13.00	\$23.57	\$1.30	\$81.24

**Effective Date - 01/01/2024**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$24.67	\$13.00	\$15.93	\$0.00	\$53.60
2	60	\$29.60	\$13.00	\$18.57	\$1.30	\$62.47
3	65	\$32.06	\$13.00	\$19.57	\$1.30	\$65.93
4	70	\$34.53	\$13.00	\$20.57	\$1.30	\$69.40
5	75	\$37.00	\$13.00	\$21.57	\$1.30	\$72.87
6	80	\$39.46	\$13.00	\$22.57	\$1.30	\$76.33
7	90	\$44.40	\$13.00	\$23.57	\$1.30	\$82.27

**Notes:**  
Steps 3,4 are 500 hrs. All other steps are 1,000 hrs.

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:3**

CHAIN SAW OPERATOR LABORERS - ZONE 2	06/01/2023	\$37.71	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.00
	12/01/2023	\$38.61	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.90
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
CLAM SHELLS/SLURRY BUCKETS/HEADING MACHINES OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4	06/01/2023	\$55.35	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$86.25
	12/01/2023	\$56.63	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$87.53
	06/01/2024	\$57.95	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$88.85
	12/01/2024	\$59.43	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$90.33
	06/01/2025	\$60.76	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$91.66
	12/01/2025	\$62.23	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$93.13
	06/01/2026	\$63.56	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$94.46
	12/01/2026	\$65.04	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$95.94
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"						
COMPRESSOR OPERATOR OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4	06/01/2023	\$35.30	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$66.20
	12/01/2023	\$36.12	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$67.02
	06/01/2024	\$36.97	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$67.87
	12/01/2024	\$37.92	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$68.82
	06/01/2025	\$38.77	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$69.67
	12/01/2025	\$39.72	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$70.62
	06/01/2026	\$40.58	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$71.48
	12/01/2026	\$41.53	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$72.43

Classification	Effective Date	Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"						
DELEADER (BRIDGE) PAINTERS LOCAL 35 - ZONE 2	07/01/2023	\$55.51	\$9.65	\$23.70	\$0.00	\$88.86
	01/01/2024	\$56.06	\$9.95	\$23.95	\$0.00	\$89.96
	07/01/2024	\$57.26	\$9.95	\$23.95	\$0.00	\$91.16
	01/01/2025	\$58.46	\$9.95	\$23.95	\$0.00	\$92.36

**Apprentice - PAINTER Local 35 - BRIDGES/TANKS**

**Effective Date - 07/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$27.76	\$9.65	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$37.41
2	55	\$30.53	\$9.65	\$6.55	\$0.00	\$46.73
3	60	\$33.31	\$9.65	\$7.14	\$0.00	\$50.10
4	65	\$36.08	\$9.65	\$7.74	\$0.00	\$53.47
5	70	\$38.86	\$9.65	\$20.13	\$0.00	\$68.64
6	75	\$41.63	\$9.65	\$20.73	\$0.00	\$72.01
7	80	\$44.41	\$9.65	\$21.32	\$0.00	\$75.38
8	90	\$49.96	\$9.65	\$22.51	\$0.00	\$82.12

**Effective Date - 01/01/2024**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$28.03	\$9.95	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$37.98
2	55	\$30.83	\$9.95	\$6.66	\$0.00	\$47.44
3	60	\$33.64	\$9.95	\$7.26	\$0.00	\$50.85
4	65	\$36.44	\$9.95	\$7.87	\$0.00	\$54.26
5	70	\$39.24	\$9.95	\$20.32	\$0.00	\$69.51
6	75	\$42.05	\$9.95	\$20.93	\$0.00	\$72.93
7	80	\$44.85	\$9.95	\$21.53	\$0.00	\$76.33
8	90	\$50.45	\$9.95	\$22.74	\$0.00	\$83.14

**Notes:**

Steps are 750 hrs.

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:1**

DEMO: ADZEMAN LABORERS - ZONE 2	06/01/2023	\$43.73	\$9.40	\$17.82	\$0.00	\$70.95
	12/01/2023	\$44.98	\$9.40	\$17.82	\$0.00	\$72.20
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
DEMO: BACKHOE/LOADER/HAMMER OPERATOR LABORERS - ZONE 2	06/01/2023	\$44.73	\$9.40	\$17.82	\$0.00	\$71.95
	12/01/2023	\$45.98	\$9.40	\$17.82	\$0.00	\$73.20
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
DEMO: BURNERS LABORERS - ZONE 2	06/01/2023	\$44.48	\$9.40	\$17.82	\$0.00	\$71.70
	12/01/2023	\$45.73	\$9.40	\$17.82	\$0.00	\$72.95
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
DEMO: CONCRETE CUTTER/SAWYER LABORERS - ZONE 2	06/01/2023	\$44.73	\$9.40	\$17.82	\$0.00	\$71.95
	12/01/2023	\$45.98	\$9.40	\$17.82	\$0.00	\$73.20
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						

Classification	Effective Date	Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
DEMO: JACKHAMMER OPERATOR <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2</i>	06/01/2023	\$44.48	\$9.40	\$17.82	\$0.00	\$71.70
	12/01/2023	\$45.73	\$9.40	\$17.82	\$0.00	\$72.95
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
DEMO: WRECKING LABORER <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2</i>	06/01/2023	\$43.73	\$9.40	\$17.82	\$0.00	\$70.95
	12/01/2023	\$44.98	\$9.40	\$17.82	\$0.00	\$72.20
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
DIRECTIONAL DRILL MACHINE OPERATOR <i>OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4</i>	06/01/2023	\$53.69	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$84.59
	12/01/2023	\$54.93	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$85.83
	06/01/2024	\$56.21	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$87.11
	12/01/2024	\$57.65	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$88.55
	06/01/2025	\$58.93	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$89.83
	12/01/2025	\$60.37	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$91.27
	06/01/2026	\$61.65	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$92.55
	12/01/2026	\$63.09	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$93.99
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"						
DIVER <i>PILE DRIVER LOCAL 56 (ZONE 1)</i>	08/01/2020	\$68.70	\$9.40	\$23.12	\$0.00	\$101.22
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- PILE DRIVER"						
DIVER TENDER <i>PILE DRIVER LOCAL 56 (ZONE 1)</i>	08/01/2020	\$49.07	\$9.40	\$23.12	\$0.00	\$81.59
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- PILE DRIVER"						
DIVER TENDER (EFFLUENT) <i>PILE DRIVER LOCAL 56 (ZONE 1)</i>	08/01/2020	\$73.60	\$9.40	\$23.12	\$0.00	\$106.12
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- PILE DRIVER"						
DIVER/SLURRY (EFFLUENT) <i>PILE DRIVER LOCAL 56 (ZONE 1)</i>	08/01/2020	\$103.05	\$9.40	\$23.12	\$0.00	\$135.57
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- PILE DRIVER"						
DRAWBRIDGE OPERATOR (Construction) <i>DRAWBRIDGE - SEIU LOCAL 888</i>	07/01/2020	\$26.77	\$6.67	\$3.93	\$0.16	\$37.53
ELECTRICIAN <i>ELECTRICIANS LOCAL 223</i>	09/01/2023	\$47.87	\$11.75	\$16.86	\$0.00	\$76.48

**Apprentice - ELECTRICIAN - Local 223**

**Effective Date - 09/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	40	\$19.15	\$11.75	\$0.57	\$0.00	\$31.47
2	45	\$21.54	\$11.75	\$0.65	\$0.00	\$33.94
3	50	\$23.94	\$11.75	\$0.72	\$0.00	\$36.41
4	55	\$26.33	\$11.75	\$7.79	\$0.00	\$45.87
5	60	\$28.72	\$11.75	\$8.31	\$0.00	\$48.78
6	65	\$31.12	\$11.75	\$8.65	\$0.00	\$51.52
7	70	\$33.51	\$11.75	\$9.38	\$0.00	\$54.64
8	75	\$35.90	\$11.75	\$9.90	\$0.00	\$57.55

**Notes:**

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:2:3\*\*\***

Classification	Effective Date	Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
ELEVATOR CONSTRUCTOR <i>ELEVATOR CONSTRUCTORS LOCAL 4</i>	01/01/2022	\$65.62	\$16.03	\$20.21	\$0.00	\$101.86

**Apprentice - ELEVATOR CONSTRUCTOR - Local 4**

**Effective Date - 01/01/2022**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$32.81	\$16.03	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$48.84
2	55	\$36.09	\$16.03	\$20.21	\$0.00	\$72.33
3	65	\$42.65	\$16.03	\$20.21	\$0.00	\$78.89
4	70	\$45.93	\$16.03	\$20.21	\$0.00	\$82.17
5	80	\$52.50	\$16.03	\$20.21	\$0.00	\$88.74

**Notes:**

Steps 1-2 are 6 mos.; Steps 3-5 are 1 year

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:1**

ELEVATOR CONSTRUCTOR HELPER <i>ELEVATOR CONSTRUCTORS LOCAL 4</i>	01/01/2022	\$45.93	\$16.03	\$20.21	\$0.00	\$82.17
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For apprentice rates see "Apprentice - ELEVATOR CONSTRUCTOR"

FENCE & GUARD RAIL ERECTOR (HEAVY & HIGHWAY) <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2 (HEAVY &amp; HIGHWAY)</i>	06/01/2023	\$37.71	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.00
	12/01/2023	\$38.61	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.90
	06/01/2024	\$39.94	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$66.23
	12/01/2024	\$41.27	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$67.56
	06/01/2025	\$42.66	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$68.95
	12/01/2025	\$44.04	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$70.33
	06/01/2026	\$45.48	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$71.77
	12/01/2026	\$46.92	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$73.21

For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER (Heavy and Highway)"

FIELD ENG.INST.PERSON-BLDG,SITE,HVY/HWY <i>OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4</i>	11/01/2023	\$50.30	\$14.50	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$80.95
	05/01/2024	\$51.54	\$14.50	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$82.19
	11/01/2024	\$52.83	\$14.50	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$83.48
	05/01/2025	\$54.27	\$14.50	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$84.92
	11/01/2025	\$55.56	\$14.50	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$86.21
	05/01/2026	\$57.00	\$14.50	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$87.65
	11/01/2026	\$58.29	\$14.50	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$88.94
	05/01/2027	\$59.72	\$14.50	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$90.37

For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"

FIELD ENG.PARTY CHIEF-BLDG,SITE,HVY/HWY <i>OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4</i>	11/01/2023	\$51.87	\$14.50	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$82.52
	05/01/2024	\$53.12	\$14.50	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$83.77
	11/01/2024	\$54.42	\$14.50	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$85.07
	05/01/2025	\$55.87	\$14.50	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$86.52
	11/01/2025	\$57.17	\$14.50	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$87.82
	05/01/2026	\$58.62	\$14.50	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$89.27
	11/01/2026	\$59.92	\$14.50	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$90.57
	05/01/2027	\$61.37	\$14.50	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$92.02

For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"

Classification	Effective Date	Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
FIELD ENG.ROD PERSON-BLDG,SITE,HVY/HWY <i>OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4</i>	11/01/2023	\$24.93	\$14.50	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$55.58
	05/01/2024	\$25.66	\$14.50	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$56.31
	11/01/2024	\$26.42	\$14.50	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$57.07
	05/01/2025	\$27.27	\$14.50	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$57.92
	11/01/2025	\$28.03	\$14.50	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$58.68
	05/01/2026	\$28.88	\$14.50	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$59.53
	11/01/2026	\$29.64	\$14.50	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$60.29
	05/01/2027	\$30.49	\$14.50	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$61.14
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"						
FIRE ALARM INSTALLER <i>ELECTRICIANS LOCAL 223</i>	09/01/2020	\$43.66	\$10.90	\$14.66	\$0.00	\$69.22
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- ELECTRICIAN"						
FIRE ALARM REPAIR / MAINTENANCE / COMMISSIONING <i>ELECTRICIANS LOCAL 223</i>	09/01/2020	\$36.86	\$10.90	\$12.45	\$0.00	\$60.21
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- TELECOMMUNICATIONS TECHNICIAN"						
FIREMAN (ASST. ENGINEER) <i>OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4</i>	06/01/2023	\$43.96	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$74.86
	12/01/2023	\$44.97	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$75.87
	06/01/2024	\$46.03	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$76.93
	12/01/2024	\$47.21	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$78.11
	06/01/2025	\$48.27	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$79.17
	12/01/2025	\$49.44	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$80.34
	06/01/2026	\$50.50	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$81.40
	12/01/2026	\$51.68	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$82.58
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"						
FLAGGER & SIGNALER (HEAVY & HIGHWAY) <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2 (HEAVY &amp; HIGHWAY)</i>	06/01/2023	\$25.98	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$52.27
	12/01/2023	\$25.98	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$52.27
	06/01/2024	\$27.01	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$53.30
	12/01/2024	\$27.01	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$53.30
	06/01/2025	\$28.09	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$54.38
	12/01/2025	\$28.09	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$54.38
	06/01/2026	\$29.21	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$55.50
	12/01/2026	\$29.21	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$55.50
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER (Heavy and Highway)"						
FLOORCOVERER <i>FLOORCOVERERS LOCAL 2168 ZONE 1</i>	03/01/2022	\$51.77	\$9.33	\$20.27	\$0.00	\$81.37



**Classification**

**Effective Date    Base Wage    Health    Pension    Supplemental Unemployment    Total Rate**

**Apprentice - FLOORCOVERER - Local 2168 Zone I**

**Effective Date - 03/01/2022**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$25.89	\$9.33	\$1.79	\$0.00	\$37.01
2	55	\$28.47	\$9.33	\$1.79	\$0.00	\$39.59
3	60	\$31.06	\$9.33	\$14.90	\$0.00	\$55.29
4	65	\$33.65	\$9.33	\$14.90	\$0.00	\$57.88
5	70	\$36.24	\$9.33	\$16.69	\$0.00	\$62.26
6	75	\$38.83	\$9.33	\$16.69	\$0.00	\$64.85
7	80	\$41.42	\$9.33	\$18.48	\$0.00	\$69.23
8	85	\$44.00	\$9.33	\$18.48	\$0.00	\$71.81

**Notes:** Steps are 750 hrs.  
 % After 10/1/17; 45/45/55/55/70/70/80/80 (1500hr Steps)  
 Step 1&2 \$32.94/ 3&4 \$39.66/ 5&6 \$60.32/ 7&8 \$67.10

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:1**

<b>FORK LIFT/CHERRY PICKER</b> <i>OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4</i>	06/01/2023	\$54.28	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$85.18
	12/01/2023	\$55.53	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$86.43
	06/01/2024	\$56.83	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$87.73
	12/01/2024	\$58.28	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$89.18
	06/01/2025	\$59.58	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$90.48
	12/01/2025	\$61.03	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$91.93
	06/01/2026	\$62.33	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$93.23
	12/01/2026	\$63.78	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$94.68

For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"

<b>GENERATOR/LIGHTING PLANT/HEATERS</b> <i>OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4</i>	06/01/2023	\$35.30	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$66.20
	12/01/2023	\$36.12	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$67.02
	06/01/2024	\$36.97	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$67.87
	12/01/2024	\$37.92	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$68.82
	06/01/2025	\$38.77	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$69.67
	12/01/2025	\$39.72	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$70.62
	06/01/2026	\$40.58	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$71.48
	12/01/2026	\$41.53	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$72.43

For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"

<b>GLAZIER (GLASS PLANK/AIR BARRIER/INTERIOR SYSTEMS)</b> <i>GLAZIERS LOCAL 1333</i>	06/01/2020	\$39.18	\$10.80	\$10.45	\$0.00	\$60.43
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**Classification**

**Effective Date    Base Wage    Health    Pension    Supplemental Unemployment    Total Rate**

**Apprentice - GLAZIER - Local 1333**

**Effective Date - 06/01/2020**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$19.59	\$10.80	\$1.80	\$0.00	\$32.19
2	56	\$22.04	\$10.80	\$1.80	\$0.00	\$34.64
3	63	\$24.49	\$10.80	\$2.45	\$0.00	\$37.74
4	69	\$26.94	\$10.80	\$2.45	\$0.00	\$40.19
5	75	\$29.39	\$10.80	\$3.15	\$0.00	\$43.34
6	81	\$31.83	\$10.80	\$3.15	\$0.00	\$45.78
7	88	\$34.28	\$10.80	\$10.45	\$0.00	\$55.53
8	94	\$36.73	\$10.80	\$10.45	\$0.00	\$57.98

**Notes:**

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:3**

HOISTING ENGINEER/CRANES/GRADALLS	06/01/2023	\$54.28	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$85.18
OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4	12/01/2023	\$55.53	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$86.43
	06/01/2024	\$56.83	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$87.73
	12/01/2024	\$58.28	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$89.18
	06/01/2025	\$59.58	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$90.48
	12/01/2025	\$61.03	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$91.93
	06/01/2026	\$62.33	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$93.23
	12/01/2026	\$63.78	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$94.68

**Classification**

**Effective Date   Base Wage   Health   Pension   Supplemental Unemployment   Total Rate**

**Apprentice - OPERATING ENGINEERS - Local 4**

**Effective Date - 06/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	55	\$29.85	\$14.75	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$44.60
2	60	\$32.57	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$63.47
3	65	\$35.28	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$66.18
4	70	\$38.00	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$68.90
5	75	\$40.71	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$71.61
6	80	\$43.42	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$74.32
7	85	\$46.14	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$77.04
8	90	\$48.85	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$79.75

**Effective Date - 12/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	55	\$30.54	\$14.75	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$45.29
2	60	\$33.32	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$64.22
3	65	\$36.09	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$66.99
4	70	\$38.87	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$69.77
5	75	\$41.65	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$72.55
6	80	\$44.42	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$75.32
7	85	\$47.20	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$78.10
8	90	\$49.98	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$80.88

**Notes:**

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:6**

HVAC (DUCTWORK) SHEETMETAL WORKERS LOCAL 17 - B	10/01/2023	\$39.74	\$14.43	\$19.04	\$2.20	\$75.41
	04/01/2024	\$41.24	\$14.43	\$19.04	\$2.20	\$76.91
	10/01/2024	\$42.49	\$14.43	\$19.04	\$2.20	\$78.16
	04/01/2025	\$43.99	\$14.43	\$19.04	\$2.20	\$79.66
	10/01/2025	\$45.24	\$14.43	\$19.04	\$2.20	\$80.91
	04/01/2026	\$46.74	\$14.43	\$19.04	\$2.20	\$82.41

For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- SHEET METAL WORKER"

HVAC (ELECTRICAL CONTROLS) ELECTRICIANS LOCAL 223	09/01/2020	\$43.66	\$10.90	\$14.66	\$0.00	\$69.22
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For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- ELECTRICIAN"

HVAC (TESTING AND BALANCING - AIR) SHEETMETAL WORKERS LOCAL 17 - B	10/01/2023	\$39.74	\$14.43	\$19.04	\$2.20	\$75.41
	04/01/2024	\$41.24	\$14.43	\$19.04	\$2.20	\$76.91
	10/01/2024	\$42.49	\$14.43	\$19.04	\$2.20	\$78.16
	04/01/2025	\$43.99	\$14.43	\$19.04	\$2.20	\$79.66
	10/01/2025	\$45.24	\$14.43	\$19.04	\$2.20	\$80.91
	04/01/2026	\$46.74	\$14.43	\$19.04	\$2.20	\$82.41

For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- SHEET METAL WORKER"

Classification	Effective Date	Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
HVAC (TESTING AND BALANCING -WATER) <i>PLUMBERS &amp; PIPEFITTERS LOCAL 51</i>	08/28/2023	\$51.99	\$10.15	\$19.95	\$0.00	\$82.09
	08/26/2024	\$54.74	\$10.15	\$19.95	\$0.00	\$84.84
	08/25/2025	\$57.49	\$10.15	\$19.95	\$0.00	\$87.59
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- PIPEFITTER" or "PLUMBER/PIPEFITTER"						
HVAC MECHANIC <i>PLUMBERS &amp; PIPEFITTERS LOCAL 51</i>	08/28/2023	\$51.99	\$10.15	\$19.95	\$0.00	\$82.09
	08/26/2024	\$54.74	\$10.15	\$19.95	\$0.00	\$84.84
	08/25/2025	\$57.49	\$10.15	\$19.95	\$0.00	\$87.59
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- PIPEFITTER" or "PLUMBER/PIPEFITTER"						
HYDRAULIC DRILLS <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2</i>	06/01/2023	\$38.21	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.50
	12/01/2023	\$39.11	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$65.40
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
HYDRAULIC DRILLS (HEAVY & HIGHWAY) <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2 (HEAVY &amp; HIGHWAY)</i>	06/01/2023	\$38.21	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.50
	12/01/2023	\$39.11	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$65.40
	06/01/2024	\$40.44	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$66.73
	12/01/2024	\$41.77	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$68.06
	06/01/2025	\$43.16	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$69.45
	12/01/2025	\$44.54	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$70.83
	06/01/2026	\$45.98	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$72.27
	12/01/2026	\$47.42	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$73.71
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER (Heavy and Highway)"						
INSULATOR (PIPES & TANKS) <i>HEAT &amp; FROST INSULATORS LOCAL 6 (SOUTHERN MASS)</i>	09/01/2023	\$48.15	\$14.75	\$19.61	\$0.00	\$82.51
	09/01/2024	\$51.23	\$14.75	\$19.61	\$0.00	\$85.59
	09/01/2025	\$54.31	\$14.75	\$19.61	\$0.00	\$88.67
	09/01/2026	\$57.38	\$14.75	\$19.61	\$0.00	\$91.74

**Apprentice - ASBESTOS INSULATOR (Pipes & Tanks) - Local 6 Southern MA**

**Effective Date -** 09/01/2023

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$24.08	\$14.75	\$14.32	\$0.00	\$53.15
2	60	\$28.89	\$14.75	\$15.37	\$0.00	\$59.01
3	70	\$33.71	\$14.75	\$16.43	\$0.00	\$64.89
4	80	\$38.52	\$14.75	\$17.49	\$0.00	\$70.76

**Effective Date -** 09/01/2024

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$25.62	\$14.75	\$14.32	\$0.00	\$54.69
2	60	\$30.74	\$14.75	\$15.37	\$0.00	\$60.86
3	70	\$35.86	\$14.75	\$16.43	\$0.00	\$67.04
4	80	\$40.98	\$14.75	\$17.49	\$0.00	\$73.22

**Notes:**

Steps are 1 year

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:4**

IRONWORKER/WELDER <i>IRONWORKERS LOCAL 37</i>	03/16/2021	\$42.46	\$7.70	\$17.10	\$0.00	\$67.26
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**Classification**

**Effective Date    Base Wage    Health    Pension    Supplemental Unemployment    Total Rate**

**Apprentice - IRONWORKER - Local 37**

**Effective Date - 03/16/2021**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	70	\$29.72	\$7.70	\$17.10	\$0.00	\$54.52
2	75	\$31.85	\$7.70	\$17.10	\$0.00	\$56.65
3	80	\$33.97	\$7.70	\$17.10	\$0.00	\$58.77
4	85	\$36.09	\$7.70	\$17.10	\$0.00	\$60.89
5	90	\$38.21	\$7.70	\$17.10	\$0.00	\$63.01
6	95	\$40.34	\$7.70	\$17.10	\$0.00	\$65.14

**Notes:**

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:4**

JACKHAMMER & PAVING BREAKER OPERATOR LABORERS - ZONE 2	06/01/2023	\$37.71	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.00
	12/01/2023	\$38.61	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.90
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
LABORER LABORERS - ZONE 2	06/01/2023	\$37.46	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$63.75
	12/01/2023	\$38.36	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.65

**Apprentice - LABORER - Zone 2**

**Effective Date - 06/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	60	\$22.48	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$48.77
2	70	\$26.22	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$52.51
3	80	\$29.97	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$56.26
4	90	\$33.71	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$60.00

**Effective Date - 12/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	60	\$23.02	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$49.31
2	70	\$26.85	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$53.14
3	80	\$30.69	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$56.98
4	90	\$34.52	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$60.81

**Notes:**

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:5**

Classification	Effective Date	Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
LABORER (HEAVY & HIGHWAY) LABORERS - ZONE 2 (HEAVY & HIGHWAY)	06/01/2023	\$37.46	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$63.75
	12/01/2023	\$38.36	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.65
	06/01/2024	\$39.69	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$65.98
	12/01/2024	\$41.02	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$67.31
	06/01/2025	\$42.41	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$68.70
	12/01/2025	\$43.79	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$70.08
	06/01/2026	\$45.23	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$71.52
	12/01/2026	\$46.67	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$72.96

**Apprentice - LABORER (Heavy & Highway) - Zone 2**

**Effective Date - 06/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	60	\$22.48	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$48.77
2	70	\$26.22	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$52.51
3	80	\$29.97	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$56.26
4	90	\$33.71	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$60.00

**Effective Date - 12/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	60	\$23.02	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$49.31
2	70	\$26.85	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$53.14
3	80	\$30.69	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$56.98
4	90	\$34.52	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$60.81

**Notes:**

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:5**

LABORER: CARPENTER TENDER LABORERS - ZONE 2	06/01/2023	\$37.46	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$63.75
	12/01/2023	\$38.36	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.65
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
LABORER: CEMENT FINISHER TENDER LABORERS - ZONE 2	06/01/2023	\$37.46	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$63.75
	12/01/2023	\$38.36	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.65
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
LABORER: HAZARDOUS WASTE/ASBESTOS REMOVER LABORERS - ZONE 2	06/01/2023	\$37.55	\$9.40	\$16.95	\$0.00	\$63.90
	12/01/2023	\$38.45	\$9.40	\$16.95	\$0.00	\$64.80
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
LABORER: MASON TENDER LABORERS - ZONE 2	06/01/2023	\$37.71	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.00
	12/01/2023	\$38.61	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.90
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						

Classification	Effective Date	Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
LABORER: MASON TENDER (HEAVY & HIGHWAY) <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2 (HEAVY &amp; HIGHWAY)</i>	06/01/2023	\$37.71	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.00
	12/01/2023	\$38.61	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.90
	06/01/2024	\$39.94	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$66.23
	12/01/2024	\$41.27	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$67.56
	06/01/2025	\$42.66	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$68.95
	12/01/2025	\$44.04	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$70.33
	06/01/2026	\$45.48	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$71.77
	12/01/2026	\$46.92	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$73.21
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER (Heavy and Highway)						
LABORER: MULTI-TRADE TENDER <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2</i>	06/01/2023	\$37.46	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$63.75
	12/01/2023	\$38.36	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.65
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
LABORER: TREE REMOVER <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2</i>	06/01/2023	\$37.46	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$63.75
	12/01/2023	\$38.36	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.65
This classification applies to the removal of standing trees, and the trimming and removal of branches and limbs when related to public works construction or site clearance incidental to construction . For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
LASER BEAM OPERATOR <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2</i>	06/01/2023	\$37.71	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.00
	12/01/2023	\$38.61	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.90
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
LASER BEAM OPERATOR (HEAVY & HIGHWAY) <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2 (HEAVY &amp; HIGHWAY)</i>	06/01/2023	\$37.71	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.00
	12/01/2023	\$38.61	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.90
	06/01/2024	\$39.94	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$66.23
	12/01/2024	\$41.27	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$67.56
	06/01/2025	\$42.66	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$68.95
	12/01/2025	\$44.04	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$70.33
	06/01/2026	\$45.48	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$71.77
	12/01/2026	\$46.92	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$73.21
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER (Heavy and Highway)						
MARBLE & TILE FINISHERS <i>BRICKLAYERS LOCAL 3 - MARBLE &amp; TILE</i>	08/01/2023	\$47.89	\$11.49	\$20.37	\$0.00	\$79.75
	02/01/2024	\$48.89	\$11.49	\$20.37	\$0.00	\$80.75
	08/01/2024	\$50.57	\$11.49	\$20.37	\$0.00	\$82.43
	02/01/2025	\$51.61	\$11.49	\$20.37	\$0.00	\$83.47
	08/01/2025	\$53.33	\$11.49	\$20.37	\$0.00	\$85.19
	02/01/2026	\$54.41	\$11.49	\$20.37	\$0.00	\$86.27
	08/01/2026	\$56.17	\$11.49	\$20.37	\$0.00	\$88.03
	02/01/2027	\$57.29	\$11.49	\$20.37	\$0.00	\$89.15

**Classification**

**Effective Date   Base Wage   Health   Pension   Supplemental Unemployment   Total Rate**

**Apprentice - MARBLE & TILE FINISHER - Local 3 Marble & Tile**

**Effective Date - 08/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$23.95	\$11.49	\$20.37	\$0.00	\$55.81
2	60	\$28.73	\$11.49	\$20.37	\$0.00	\$60.59
3	70	\$33.52	\$11.49	\$20.37	\$0.00	\$65.38
4	80	\$38.31	\$11.49	\$20.37	\$0.00	\$70.17
5	90	\$43.10	\$11.49	\$20.37	\$0.00	\$74.96

**Effective Date - 02/01/2024**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$24.45	\$11.49	\$20.37	\$0.00	\$56.31
2	60	\$29.33	\$11.49	\$20.37	\$0.00	\$61.19
3	70	\$34.22	\$11.49	\$20.37	\$0.00	\$66.08
4	80	\$39.11	\$11.49	\$20.37	\$0.00	\$70.97
5	90	\$44.00	\$11.49	\$20.37	\$0.00	\$75.86

**Notes:**

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**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:3**

MARBLE MASONS, TILELAYERS & TERRAZZO MECH	08/01/2023	\$62.42	\$11.49	\$22.31	\$0.00	\$96.22
BRICKLAYERS LOCAL 3 - MARBLE & TILE	02/01/2024	\$63.67	\$11.49	\$22.31	\$0.00	\$97.47
	08/01/2024	\$65.77	\$11.49	\$22.31	\$0.00	\$99.57
	02/01/2025	\$67.07	\$11.49	\$22.31	\$0.00	\$100.87
	08/01/2025	\$69.22	\$11.49	\$22.31	\$0.00	\$103.02
	02/01/2026	\$70.57	\$11.49	\$22.31	\$0.00	\$104.37
	08/01/2026	\$72.77	\$11.49	\$22.31	\$0.00	\$106.57
	02/01/2027	\$74.17	\$11.49	\$22.31	\$0.00	\$107.97



**Classification**

**Effective Date    Base Wage    Health    Pension    Supplemental Unemployment    Total Rate**

**Apprentice - MARBLE-TILE-TERRAZZO MECHANIC - Local 3 Marble & Tile**

**Effective Date - 08/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$31.21	\$11.49	\$22.31	\$0.00	\$65.01
2	60	\$37.45	\$11.49	\$22.31	\$0.00	\$71.25
3	70	\$43.69	\$11.49	\$22.31	\$0.00	\$77.49
4	80	\$49.94	\$11.49	\$22.31	\$0.00	\$83.74
5	90	\$56.18	\$11.49	\$22.31	\$0.00	\$89.98

**Effective Date - 02/01/2024**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$31.84	\$11.49	\$22.31	\$0.00	\$65.64
2	60	\$38.20	\$11.49	\$22.31	\$0.00	\$72.00
3	70	\$44.57	\$11.49	\$22.31	\$0.00	\$78.37
4	80	\$50.94	\$11.49	\$22.31	\$0.00	\$84.74
5	90	\$57.30	\$11.49	\$22.31	\$0.00	\$91.10

**Notes:**

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**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:5**

MECH. SWEEPER OPERATOR (ON CONST. SITES) <i>OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4</i>	06/01/2023	\$53.69	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$84.59
	12/01/2023	\$54.93	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$85.83
	06/01/2024	\$56.21	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$87.11
	12/01/2024	\$57.65	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$88.55
	06/01/2025	\$58.93	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$89.83
	12/01/2025	\$60.37	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$91.27
	06/01/2026	\$61.65	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$92.55
	12/01/2026	\$63.09	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$93.99

For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"

MECHANICS MAINTENANCE <i>OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4</i>	06/01/2023	\$53.69	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$84.59
	12/01/2023	\$54.93	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$85.83
	06/01/2024	\$56.21	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$87.11
	12/01/2024	\$57.65	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$88.55
	06/01/2025	\$58.93	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$89.83
	12/01/2025	\$60.37	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$91.27
	06/01/2026	\$61.65	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$92.55
	12/01/2026	\$63.09	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$93.99

For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"

MILLWRIGHT (Zone 2) <i>MILLWRIGHTS LOCAL 1121 - Zone 2</i>	01/02/2023	\$41.92	\$8.58	\$21.57	\$0.00	\$72.07
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**Apprentice - MILLWRIGHT - Local 1121 Zone 2**

**Effective Date - 01/02/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	55	\$23.06	\$8.58	\$5.72	\$0.00	\$37.36
2	65	\$27.25	\$8.58	\$17.93	\$0.00	\$53.76
3	75	\$31.44	\$8.58	\$18.98	\$0.00	\$59.00
4	85	\$35.63	\$8.58	\$20.01	\$0.00	\$64.22

**Notes:** Step 1&2 Appr. indentured after 1/6/2020 receive no pension, but do receive annuity. (Step 1 \$5.72, Step 2 \$6.66)  
Steps are 2,000 hours

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:4**

MORTAR MIXER LABORERS - ZONE 2	06/01/2023	\$37.71	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.00
	12/01/2023	\$38.61	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.90
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						

OILER (OTHER THAN TRUCK CRANES,GRADALLS) OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4	06/01/2023	\$24.34	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$55.24
	12/01/2023	\$24.91	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$55.81
	06/01/2024	\$25.51	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$56.41
	12/01/2024	\$26.17	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$57.07
	06/01/2025	\$26.77	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$57.67
	12/01/2025	\$27.43	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$58.33
	06/01/2026	\$28.02	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$58.92
	12/01/2026	\$28.69	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$59.59
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"						

OILER (TRUCK CRANES, GRADALLS) OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4	06/01/2023	\$29.67	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$60.57
	12/01/2023	\$30.36	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$61.26
	06/01/2024	\$31.08	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$61.98
	12/01/2024	\$31.88	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$62.78
	06/01/2025	\$32.60	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$63.50
	12/01/2025	\$33.40	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$64.30
	06/01/2026	\$34.12	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$65.02
	12/01/2026	\$34.92	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$65.82
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"						

OTHER POWER DRIVEN EQUIPMENT - CLASS II OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4	06/01/2023	\$53.69	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$84.59
	12/01/2023	\$54.93	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$85.83
	06/01/2024	\$56.21	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$87.11
	12/01/2024	\$57.65	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$88.55
	06/01/2025	\$58.93	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$89.83
	12/01/2025	\$60.37	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$91.27
	06/01/2026	\$61.65	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$92.55
	12/01/2026	\$63.09	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$93.99
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"						

Classification	Effective Date	Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
PAINTER (BRIDGES/TANKS) <i>PAINTERS LOCAL 35 - ZONE 2</i>	07/01/2023	\$55.51	\$9.65	\$23.70	\$0.00	\$88.86
	01/01/2024	\$56.06	\$9.95	\$23.95	\$0.00	\$89.96
	07/01/2024	\$57.26	\$9.95	\$23.95	\$0.00	\$91.16
	01/01/2025	\$58.46	\$9.95	\$23.95	\$0.00	\$92.36

**Apprentice - PAINTER Local 35 - BRIDGES/TANKS**

**Effective Date - 07/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$27.76	\$9.65	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$37.41
2	55	\$30.53	\$9.65	\$6.55	\$0.00	\$46.73
3	60	\$33.31	\$9.65	\$7.14	\$0.00	\$50.10
4	65	\$36.08	\$9.65	\$7.74	\$0.00	\$53.47
5	70	\$38.86	\$9.65	\$20.13	\$0.00	\$68.64
6	75	\$41.63	\$9.65	\$20.73	\$0.00	\$72.01
7	80	\$44.41	\$9.65	\$21.32	\$0.00	\$75.38
8	90	\$49.96	\$9.65	\$22.51	\$0.00	\$82.12

**Effective Date - 01/01/2024**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$28.03	\$9.95	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$37.98
2	55	\$30.83	\$9.95	\$6.66	\$0.00	\$47.44
3	60	\$33.64	\$9.95	\$7.26	\$0.00	\$50.85
4	65	\$36.44	\$9.95	\$7.87	\$0.00	\$54.26
5	70	\$39.24	\$9.95	\$20.32	\$0.00	\$69.51
6	75	\$42.05	\$9.95	\$20.93	\$0.00	\$72.93
7	80	\$44.85	\$9.95	\$21.53	\$0.00	\$76.33
8	90	\$50.45	\$9.95	\$22.74	\$0.00	\$83.14

**Notes:**

Steps are 750 hrs.

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:1**

PAINTER (SPRAY OR SANDBLAST, NEW) *	07/01/2023	\$46.41	\$9.65	\$23.70	\$0.00	\$79.76
* If 30% or more of surfaces to be painted are new construction, NEW paint rate shall be used. <i>PAINTERS LOCAL 35 - ZONE 2</i>	01/01/2024	\$46.96	\$9.95	\$23.95	\$0.00	\$80.86
	07/01/2024	\$48.16	\$9.95	\$23.95	\$0.00	\$82.06
	01/01/2025	\$49.36	\$9.95	\$23.95	\$0.00	\$83.26

**Classification**

**Effective Date    Base Wage    Health    Pension    Supplemental Unemployment    Total Rate**

**Apprentice - PAINTER Local 35 Zone 2 - Spray/Sandblast - New**

**Effective Date - 07/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$23.21	\$9.65	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$32.86
2	55	\$25.53	\$9.65	\$6.55	\$0.00	\$41.73
3	60	\$27.85	\$9.65	\$7.14	\$0.00	\$44.64
4	65	\$30.17	\$9.65	\$7.74	\$0.00	\$47.56
5	70	\$32.49	\$9.65	\$20.13	\$0.00	\$62.27
6	75	\$34.81	\$9.65	\$20.73	\$0.00	\$65.19
7	80	\$37.13	\$9.65	\$21.32	\$0.00	\$68.10
8	90	\$41.77	\$8.65	\$22.51	\$0.00	\$72.93

**Effective Date - 01/01/2024**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$23.48	\$9.95	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$33.43
2	55	\$25.83	\$9.95	\$6.66	\$0.00	\$42.44
3	60	\$28.18	\$9.95	\$7.26	\$0.00	\$45.39
4	65	\$30.52	\$9.95	\$7.87	\$0.00	\$48.34
5	70	\$32.87	\$9.95	\$20.32	\$0.00	\$63.14
6	75	\$35.22	\$9.95	\$20.93	\$0.00	\$66.10
7	80	\$37.57	\$9.95	\$21.53	\$0.00	\$69.05
8	90	\$42.26	\$9.95	\$22.74	\$0.00	\$74.95

**Notes:**

Steps are 750 hrs.

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:1**

PAINTER (SPRAY OR SANDBLAST, REPAINT)	07/01/2023	\$44.47	\$9.65	\$23.70	\$0.00	\$77.82
PAINTERS LOCAL 35 - ZONE 2	01/01/2024	\$45.02	\$9.95	\$23.95	\$0.00	\$78.92
	07/01/2024	\$46.22	\$9.95	\$23.95	\$0.00	\$80.12
	01/01/2025	\$47.42	\$9.95	\$23.95	\$0.00	\$81.32

**Classification**

**Effective Date    Base Wage    Health    Pension    Supplemental Unemployment    Total Rate**

**Apprentice - PAINTER Local 35 Zone 2 - Spray/Sandblast - Repaint**

**Effective Date - 07/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$22.24	\$9.65	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$31.89
2	55	\$24.46	\$9.65	\$6.55	\$0.00	\$40.66
3	60	\$26.68	\$9.65	\$7.14	\$0.00	\$43.47
4	65	\$28.91	\$9.65	\$7.74	\$0.00	\$46.30
5	70	\$31.13	\$9.65	\$20.13	\$0.00	\$60.91
6	75	\$33.35	\$9.65	\$20.73	\$0.00	\$63.73
7	80	\$35.58	\$9.65	\$21.32	\$0.00	\$66.55
8	90	\$40.02	\$9.65	\$22.51	\$0.00	\$72.18

**Effective Date - 01/01/2024**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$22.51	\$9.95	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$32.46
2	55	\$24.76	\$9.95	\$6.66	\$0.00	\$41.37
3	60	\$27.01	\$9.95	\$7.26	\$0.00	\$44.22
4	65	\$29.26	\$9.95	\$7.87	\$0.00	\$47.08
5	70	\$31.51	\$9.95	\$20.32	\$0.00	\$61.78
6	75	\$33.77	\$9.95	\$20.93	\$0.00	\$64.65
7	80	\$36.02	\$9.95	\$21.53	\$0.00	\$67.50
8	90	\$40.52	\$9.95	\$22.74	\$0.00	\$73.21

**Notes:**  
Steps are 750 hrs.

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:1**

PAINTER / TAPER (BRUSH, NEW) *	07/01/2023	\$45.01	\$9.65	\$23.70	\$0.00	\$78.36
* If 30% or more of surfaces to be painted are new construction, NEW paint rate shall be used. <i>PAINTERS LOCAL 35 - ZONE 2</i>	01/01/2024	\$45.56	\$9.95	\$23.95	\$0.00	\$79.46
	07/01/2024	\$46.76	\$9.95	\$23.95	\$0.00	\$80.66
	01/01/2025	\$47.96	\$9.95	\$23.95	\$0.00	\$81.86

**Classification**

**Effective Date   Base Wage   Health   Pension   Supplemental Unemployment   Total Rate**

**Apprentice - PAINTER - Local 35 Zone 2 - BRUSH NEW**

**Effective Date - 07/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$22.51	\$9.65	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$32.16
2	55	\$24.76	\$9.65	\$6.55	\$0.00	\$40.96
3	60	\$27.01	\$9.65	\$7.14	\$0.00	\$43.80
4	65	\$29.26	\$9.65	\$7.74	\$0.00	\$46.65
5	70	\$31.51	\$9.65	\$20.13	\$0.00	\$61.29
6	75	\$33.76	\$9.65	\$20.73	\$0.00	\$64.14
7	80	\$36.01	\$9.65	\$21.32	\$0.00	\$66.98
8	90	\$40.51	\$9.65	\$22.51	\$0.00	\$72.67

**Effective Date - 01/01/2024**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$22.78	\$9.95	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$32.73
2	55	\$25.06	\$9.95	\$6.66	\$0.00	\$41.67
3	60	\$27.34	\$9.95	\$7.26	\$0.00	\$44.55
4	65	\$29.61	\$9.95	\$7.87	\$0.00	\$47.43
5	70	\$31.89	\$9.95	\$20.32	\$0.00	\$62.16
6	75	\$34.17	\$9.95	\$20.93	\$0.00	\$65.05
7	80	\$36.45	\$9.95	\$21.53	\$0.00	\$67.93
8	90	\$41.00	\$9.95	\$22.74	\$0.00	\$73.69

**Notes:**

Steps are 750 hrs.

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:1**

PAINTER / TAPER (BRUSH, REPAINT)	07/01/2023	\$43.07	\$9.65	\$23.70	\$0.00	\$76.42
PAINTERS LOCAL 35 - ZONE 2	01/01/2024	\$43.62	\$9.95	\$23.95	\$0.00	\$77.52
	07/01/2024	\$44.82	\$9.95	\$23.95	\$0.00	\$78.72
	01/01/2025	\$46.02	\$9.95	\$23.95	\$0.00	\$79.92

**Classification**

**Effective Date    Base Wage    Health    Pension    Supplemental Unemployment    Total Rate**

**Apprentice - PAINTER Local 35 Zone 2 - BRUSH REPAINT**

**Effective Date - 07/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$21.54	\$9.65	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$31.19
2	55	\$23.69	\$9.65	\$6.27	\$0.00	\$39.61
3	60	\$25.84	\$9.65	\$6.84	\$0.00	\$42.33
4	65	\$28.00	\$9.65	\$7.41	\$0.00	\$45.06
5	70	\$30.15	\$9.65	\$19.78	\$0.00	\$59.58
6	75	\$32.30	\$9.65	\$20.35	\$0.00	\$62.30
7	80	\$34.46	\$9.65	\$20.92	\$0.00	\$65.03
8	90	\$38.76	\$9.65	\$22.06	\$0.00	\$70.47

**Effective Date - 01/01/2024**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$21.81	\$9.95	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$31.76
2	55	\$23.99	\$9.95	\$6.66	\$0.00	\$40.60
3	60	\$26.17	\$9.95	\$7.26	\$0.00	\$43.38
4	65	\$28.35	\$9.95	\$7.87	\$0.00	\$46.17
5	70	\$30.53	\$9.95	\$20.32	\$0.00	\$60.80
6	75	\$32.72	\$9.95	\$20.93	\$0.00	\$63.60
7	80	\$34.90	\$9.95	\$21.53	\$0.00	\$66.38
8	90	\$39.26	\$9.95	\$22.74	\$0.00	\$71.95

**Notes:**  
Steps are 750 hrs.

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:1**

PAINTER TRAFFIC MARKINGS (HEAVY/HIGHWAY)	06/01/2023	\$37.46	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$63.75
LABORERS - ZONE 2 (HEAVY & HIGHWAY)	12/01/2023	\$38.36	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.65
	06/01/2024	\$39.69	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$65.98
	12/01/2024	\$41.02	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$67.31
	06/01/2025	\$42.41	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$68.70
	12/01/2025	\$43.79	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$70.08
	06/01/2026	\$45.23	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$71.52
	12/01/2026	\$46.67	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$72.96

For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER (Heavy and Highway)

Classification	Effective Date	Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
PANEL & PICKUP TRUCKS DRIVER <i>TEAMSTERS JOINT COUNCIL NO. 10 ZONE B</i>	06/01/2023	\$38.78	\$14.57	\$17.29	\$0.00	\$70.64
	12/01/2023	\$38.78	\$14.57	\$18.67	\$0.00	\$72.02
	01/01/2024	\$38.78	\$15.07	\$18.67	\$0.00	\$72.52
	06/01/2024	\$39.78	\$15.07	\$18.67	\$0.00	\$73.52
	12/01/2024	\$39.78	\$15.07	\$20.17	\$0.00	\$75.02
	01/01/2025	\$39.78	\$15.57	\$20.17	\$0.00	\$75.52
	06/01/2025	\$40.78	\$15.57	\$20.17	\$0.00	\$76.52
	12/01/2025	\$40.78	\$15.57	\$21.78	\$0.00	\$78.13
	01/01/2026	\$40.78	\$16.17	\$21.78	\$0.00	\$78.73
	06/01/2026	\$41.78	\$16.17	\$21.78	\$0.00	\$79.73
PIER AND DOCK CONSTRUCTOR (UNDERPINNING AND DECK) <i>PILE DRIVER LOCAL 56 (ZONE 1)</i> For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- PILE DRIVER"	08/01/2020	\$49.07	\$9.40	\$23.12	\$0.00	\$81.59
	08/01/2020	\$49.07	\$9.40	\$23.12	\$0.00	\$81.59

**Apprentice - PILE DRIVER - Local 56 Zone 1**

**Effective Date - 08/01/2020**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$24.54	\$9.40	\$23.12	\$0.00	\$57.06
2	60	\$29.44	\$9.40	\$23.12	\$0.00	\$61.96
3	70	\$34.35	\$9.40	\$23.12	\$0.00	\$66.87
4	75	\$36.80	\$9.40	\$23.12	\$0.00	\$69.32
5	80	\$39.26	\$9.40	\$23.12	\$0.00	\$71.78
6	80	\$39.26	\$9.40	\$23.12	\$0.00	\$71.78
7	90	\$44.16	\$9.40	\$23.12	\$0.00	\$76.68
8	90	\$44.16	\$9.40	\$23.12	\$0.00	\$76.68

**Notes:**

% Indentured After 10/1/17; 45/45/55/55/70/70/80/80  
Step 1&2 \$34.01/ 3&4 \$41.46/ 5&6 \$62.80/ 7&8 \$69.25

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:5**

PIPELAYER <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2</i> For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"	06/01/2023	\$37.71	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.00
	12/01/2023	\$38.61	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.90
PIPELAYER (HEAVY & HIGHWAY) <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2 (HEAVY &amp; HIGHWAY)</i> For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER (Heavy and Highway)"	06/01/2023	\$37.71	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.00
	12/01/2023	\$38.61	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.90
	06/01/2024	\$39.94	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$66.23
	12/01/2024	\$41.27	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$67.56
	06/01/2025	\$42.66	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$68.95
	12/01/2025	\$44.04	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$70.33
	06/01/2026	\$45.48	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$71.77
	12/01/2026	\$46.92	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$73.21



Classification	Effective Date	Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
PLUMBER & PIPEFITTER <i>PLUMBERS &amp; PIPEFITTERS LOCAL 51</i>	08/28/2023	\$51.99	\$10.15	\$19.95	\$0.00	\$82.09
	08/26/2024	\$54.74	\$10.15	\$19.95	\$0.00	\$84.84
	08/25/2025	\$57.49	\$10.15	\$19.95	\$0.00	\$87.59

**Apprentice - PLUMBER/PIPEFITTER - Local 51**

**Effective Date - 08/28/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	40	\$20.80	\$10.15	\$2.50	\$0.00	\$33.45
2	50	\$26.00	\$10.15	\$2.50	\$0.00	\$38.65
3	60	\$31.19	\$10.15	\$8.80	\$0.00	\$50.14
4	70	\$36.39	\$10.15	\$14.08	\$0.00	\$60.62
5	80	\$41.59	\$10.15	\$17.60	\$0.00	\$69.34

**Effective Date - 08/26/2024**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	40	\$21.90	\$10.15	\$2.50	\$0.00	\$34.55
2	50	\$27.37	\$10.15	\$2.50	\$0.00	\$40.02
3	60	\$32.84	\$10.15	\$8.80	\$0.00	\$51.79
4	70	\$38.32	\$10.15	\$14.08	\$0.00	\$62.55
5	80	\$43.79	\$10.15	\$17.60	\$0.00	\$71.54

**Notes:**

Steps 2000hrs. Prior 9/1/05; 40/40/45/50/55/60/65/75/80/85

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:3**

PNEUMATIC CONTROLS (TEMP.) <i>PLUMBERS &amp; PIPEFITTERS LOCAL 51</i>	08/28/2023	\$51.99	\$10.15	\$19.95	\$0.00	\$82.09
	08/26/2024	\$54.74	\$10.15	\$19.95	\$0.00	\$84.84
	08/25/2025	\$57.49	\$10.15	\$19.95	\$0.00	\$87.59

For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- PIPEFITTER" or "PLUMBER/PIPEFITTER"

PNEUMATIC DRILL/TOOL OPERATOR <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2</i>	06/01/2023	\$37.71	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.00
	12/01/2023	\$38.61	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.90

For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"

PNEUMATIC DRILL/TOOL OPERATOR (HEAVY & HIGHWAY) <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2 (HEAVY &amp; HIGHWAY)</i>	06/01/2023	\$37.71	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.00
	12/01/2023	\$38.61	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.90
	06/01/2024	\$39.94	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$66.23
	12/01/2024	\$41.27	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$67.56
	06/01/2025	\$42.66	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$68.95
	12/01/2025	\$44.04	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$70.33
	06/01/2026	\$45.48	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$71.77
	12/01/2026	\$46.92	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$73.21

For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER (Heavy and Highway)"

POWDERMAN & BLASTER <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2</i>	06/01/2023	\$38.46	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.75
	12/01/2023	\$39.36	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$65.65

For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"

Classification	Effective Date	Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
POWDERMAN & BLASTER (HEAVY & HIGHWAY) <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2 (HEAVY &amp; HIGHWAY)</i>	06/01/2023	\$38.46	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.75
	12/01/2023	\$39.36	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$65.65
	06/01/2024	\$40.69	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$66.98
	12/01/2024	\$42.02	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$68.31
	06/01/2025	\$43.41	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$69.70
	12/01/2025	\$44.79	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$71.08
	06/01/2026	\$46.23	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$72.52
	12/01/2026	\$47.67	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$73.96
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER (Heavy and Highway)						
POWER SHOVEL/DERRICK/TRENCHING MACHINE <i>OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4</i>	06/01/2023	\$54.28	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$85.18
	12/01/2023	\$55.53	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$86.43
	06/01/2024	\$56.83	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$87.73
	12/01/2024	\$58.28	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$89.18
	06/01/2025	\$59.58	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$90.48
	12/01/2025	\$61.03	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$91.93
	06/01/2026	\$62.33	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$93.23
	12/01/2026	\$63.78	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$94.68
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"						
PUMP OPERATOR (CONCRETE) <i>OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4</i>	06/01/2023	\$54.28	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$85.18
	12/01/2023	\$55.53	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$86.43
	06/01/2024	\$56.83	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$87.73
	12/01/2024	\$58.28	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$89.18
	06/01/2025	\$59.58	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$90.48
	12/01/2025	\$61.03	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$91.93
	06/01/2026	\$62.33	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$93.23
	12/01/2026	\$63.78	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$94.68
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"						
PUMP OPERATOR (DEWATERING, OTHER) <i>OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4</i>	06/01/2023	\$35.30	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$66.20
	12/01/2023	\$36.12	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$67.02
	06/01/2024	\$36.97	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$67.87
	12/01/2024	\$37.92	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$68.82
	06/01/2025	\$38.77	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$69.67
	12/01/2025	\$39.72	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$70.62
	06/01/2026	\$40.58	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$71.48
	12/01/2026	\$41.53	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$72.43
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"						
READY-MIX CONCRETE DRIVER <i>TEAMSTERS 653 - Southeastern Concrete (Weymouth)</i>	08/01/2023	\$25.00	\$13.91	\$6.90	\$0.00	\$45.81
RECLAIMERS <i>OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4</i>	06/01/2023	\$53.69	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$84.59
	12/01/2023	\$54.93	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$85.83
	06/01/2024	\$56.21	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$87.11
	12/01/2024	\$57.65	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$88.55
	06/01/2025	\$58.93	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$89.83
	12/01/2025	\$60.37	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$91.27
	06/01/2026	\$61.65	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$92.55
	12/01/2026	\$63.09	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$93.99
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"						

Classification	Effective Date	Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
RIDE-ON MOTORIZED BUGGY OPERATOR <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2</i>	06/01/2023	\$37.71	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.00
	12/01/2023	\$38.61	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.90
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
ROLLER/SPREADER/MULCHING MACHINE <i>OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4</i>	06/01/2023	\$53.69	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$84.59
	12/01/2023	\$54.93	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$85.83
	06/01/2024	\$56.21	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$87.11
	12/01/2024	\$57.65	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$88.55
	06/01/2025	\$58.93	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$89.83
	12/01/2025	\$60.37	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$91.27
	06/01/2026	\$61.65	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$92.55
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"						
ROOFER (Inc.Roofing Waterproofing &Roofing Damproofg) <i>ROOFERS LOCAL 33</i>	08/01/2023	\$50.03	\$12.78	\$20.20	\$0.00	\$83.01
	02/01/2024	\$51.28	\$12.78	\$20.20	\$0.00	\$84.26
	08/01/2024	\$52.78	\$12.78	\$20.20	\$0.00	\$85.76
	02/01/2025	\$54.03	\$12.78	\$20.20	\$0.00	\$87.01
	08/01/2025	\$55.53	\$12.78	\$20.20	\$0.00	\$88.51
	02/01/2026	\$56.78	\$12.78	\$20.20	\$0.00	\$89.76

**Apprentice - ROOFER - Local 33**

**Effective Date - 08/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$25.02	\$12.78	\$5.59	\$0.00	\$43.39
2	60	\$30.02	\$12.78	\$20.20	\$0.00	\$63.00
3	65	\$32.52	\$12.78	\$20.20	\$0.00	\$65.50
4	75	\$37.52	\$12.78	\$20.20	\$0.00	\$70.50
5	85	\$42.53	\$12.78	\$20.20	\$0.00	\$75.51

**Effective Date - 02/01/2024**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$25.64	\$12.78	\$5.59	\$0.00	\$44.01
2	60	\$30.77	\$12.78	\$20.20	\$0.00	\$63.75
3	65	\$33.33	\$12.78	\$20.20	\$0.00	\$66.31
4	75	\$38.46	\$12.78	\$20.20	\$0.00	\$71.44
5	85	\$43.59	\$12.78	\$20.20	\$0.00	\$76.57

**Notes:** \*\* 1:5, 2:6-10, the 1:10; Reroofing: 1:4, then 1:1  
 Step 1 is 2000 hrs.; Steps 2-5 are 1000 hrs.  
 (Hot Pitch Mechanics' receive \$1.00 hr. above ROOFER)

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:\*\***

ROOFER SLATE / TILE / PRECAST CONCRETE <i>ROOFERS LOCAL 33</i>	08/01/2023	\$50.28	\$12.78	\$20.20	\$0.00	\$83.26
	02/01/2024	\$51.53	\$12.78	\$20.20	\$0.00	\$84.51
	08/01/2024	\$53.03	\$12.78	\$20.20	\$0.00	\$86.01
	02/01/2025	\$54.28	\$12.78	\$20.20	\$0.00	\$87.26
	08/01/2025	\$55.78	\$12.78	\$20.20	\$0.00	\$88.76
	02/01/2026	\$57.03	\$12.78	\$20.20	\$0.00	\$90.01

**Classification**

For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- ROOFER"

Classification	Effective Date	Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
SHEETMETAL WORKER	10/01/2023	\$39.74	\$14.43	\$19.04	\$2.20	\$75.41
SHEETMETAL WORKERS LOCAL 17 - B	04/01/2024	\$41.24	\$14.43	\$19.04	\$2.20	\$76.91
	10/01/2024	\$42.49	\$14.43	\$19.04	\$2.20	\$78.16
	04/01/2025	\$43.99	\$14.43	\$19.04	\$2.20	\$79.66
	10/01/2025	\$45.24	\$14.43	\$19.04	\$2.20	\$80.91
	04/01/2026	\$46.74	\$14.43	\$19.04	\$2.20	\$82.41

**Apprentice - SHEET METAL WORKER - Local 17-B**

**Effective Date - 10/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	40	\$15.90	\$14.27	\$4.18	\$1.06	\$35.41
2	45	\$17.88	\$14.27	\$4.71	\$1.13	\$37.99
3	50	\$19.87	\$14.27	\$11.44	\$1.40	\$46.98
4	55	\$21.86	\$14.27	\$11.44	\$1.46	\$49.03
5	60	\$23.84	\$14.27	\$14.99	\$1.59	\$54.69
6	65	\$25.83	\$14.27	\$15.28	\$1.65	\$57.03
7	70	\$27.82	\$14.27	\$15.58	\$1.72	\$59.39
8	75	\$29.81	\$14.27	\$15.87	\$1.79	\$61.74
9	80	\$31.79	\$14.27	\$16.17	\$1.86	\$64.09
10	85	\$33.78	\$14.27	\$16.46	\$1.92	\$66.43

**Effective Date - 04/01/2024**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	40	\$16.50	\$14.27	\$4.18	\$1.06	\$36.01
2	45	\$18.56	\$14.27	\$4.71	\$1.13	\$38.67
3	50	\$20.62	\$14.27	\$11.44	\$1.40	\$47.73
4	55	\$22.68	\$14.27	\$11.44	\$1.46	\$49.85
5	60	\$24.74	\$14.27	\$14.99	\$1.59	\$55.59
6	65	\$26.81	\$14.27	\$15.28	\$1.65	\$58.01
7	70	\$28.87	\$14.27	\$15.58	\$1.72	\$60.44
8	75	\$30.93	\$14.27	\$15.87	\$1.79	\$62.86
9	80	\$32.99	\$14.27	\$16.17	\$1.86	\$65.29
10	85	\$35.05	\$14.27	\$16.46	\$1.92	\$67.70

Notes:

Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:3

Classification	Effective Date	Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
SPECIALIZED EARTH MOVING EQUIP < 35 TONS <i>TEAMSTERS JOINT COUNCIL NO. 10 ZONE B</i>	06/01/2023	\$39.24	\$14.57	\$17.29	\$0.00	\$71.10
	12/01/2023	\$39.24	\$14.57	\$18.67	\$0.00	\$72.48
	01/01/2024	\$39.24	\$15.07	\$18.67	\$0.00	\$72.98
	06/01/2024	\$40.24	\$15.07	\$18.67	\$0.00	\$73.98
	12/01/2024	\$40.24	\$15.07	\$20.17	\$0.00	\$75.48
	01/01/2025	\$40.24	\$15.57	\$20.17	\$0.00	\$75.98
	06/01/2025	\$41.24	\$15.57	\$20.17	\$0.00	\$76.98
	12/01/2025	\$41.24	\$15.57	\$21.78	\$0.00	\$78.59
	01/01/2026	\$41.24	\$16.17	\$21.78	\$0.00	\$79.19
	06/01/2026	\$42.24	\$16.17	\$21.78	\$0.00	\$80.19
	12/01/2026	\$42.24	\$16.17	\$23.52	\$0.00	\$81.93
	01/01/2027	\$42.24	\$16.77	\$23.52	\$0.00	\$82.53
SPECIALIZED EARTH MOVING EQUIP > 35 TONS <i>TEAMSTERS JOINT COUNCIL NO. 10 ZONE B</i>	06/01/2023	\$39.53	\$14.57	\$17.29	\$0.00	\$71.39
	12/01/2023	\$39.53	\$14.57	\$18.67	\$0.00	\$72.77
	01/01/2024	\$39.53	\$15.07	\$18.67	\$0.00	\$73.27
	06/01/2024	\$40.53	\$15.07	\$18.67	\$0.00	\$74.27
	12/01/2024	\$40.53	\$15.07	\$20.17	\$0.00	\$75.77
	01/01/2025	\$40.53	\$15.57	\$20.17	\$0.00	\$76.27
	06/01/2025	\$41.53	\$15.57	\$20.17	\$0.00	\$77.27
	12/01/2025	\$41.53	\$15.57	\$21.78	\$0.00	\$78.88
	01/01/2026	\$41.53	\$16.17	\$21.78	\$0.00	\$79.48
	06/01/2026	\$42.53	\$16.17	\$21.78	\$0.00	\$80.48
	12/01/2026	\$42.53	\$16.17	\$23.52	\$0.00	\$82.22
	01/01/2027	\$42.53	\$16.77	\$23.52	\$0.00	\$82.82
SPRINKLER FITTER <i>SPRINKLER FITTERS LOCAL 550 - (Section B) Zone 2</i>	10/01/2023	\$61.16	\$10.90	\$23.20	\$0.00	\$95.26
	03/01/2024	\$62.78	\$10.90	\$23.20	\$0.00	\$96.88
	10/01/2024	\$64.40	\$10.90	\$23.20	\$0.00	\$98.50
	03/01/2025	\$66.02	\$10.90	\$23.20	\$0.00	\$100.12

**Classification**

**Effective Date    Base Wage    Health    Pension    Supplemental Unemployment    Total Rate**

**Apprentice - SPRINKLER FITTER - Local 550 (Section B) Zone 2**

**Effective Date - 10/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	35	\$21.41	\$10.90	\$12.80	\$0.00	\$45.11
2	40	\$24.46	\$10.90	\$13.60	\$0.00	\$48.96
3	45	\$27.52	\$10.90	\$14.40	\$0.00	\$52.82
4	50	\$30.58	\$10.90	\$15.20	\$0.00	\$56.68
5	55	\$33.64	\$10.90	\$16.00	\$0.00	\$60.54
6	60	\$36.70	\$10.90	\$16.80	\$0.00	\$64.40
7	65	\$39.75	\$10.90	\$17.60	\$0.00	\$68.25
8	70	\$42.81	\$10.90	\$18.40	\$0.00	\$72.11
9	75	\$45.87	\$10.90	\$19.20	\$0.00	\$75.97
10	80	\$48.93	\$10.90	\$20.00	\$0.00	\$79.83

**Effective Date - 03/01/2024**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	35	\$21.97	\$10.90	\$12.80	\$0.00	\$45.67
2	40	\$25.11	\$10.90	\$13.60	\$0.00	\$49.61
3	45	\$28.25	\$10.90	\$14.40	\$0.00	\$53.55
4	50	\$31.39	\$10.90	\$15.20	\$0.00	\$57.49
5	55	\$34.53	\$10.90	\$16.00	\$0.00	\$61.43
6	60	\$37.67	\$10.90	\$16.80	\$0.00	\$65.37
7	65	\$40.81	\$10.90	\$17.60	\$0.00	\$69.31
8	70	\$43.95	\$10.90	\$18.40	\$0.00	\$73.25
9	75	\$47.09	\$10.90	\$19.20	\$0.00	\$77.19
10	80	\$50.22	\$10.90	\$20.00	\$0.00	\$81.12

**Notes:** Apprentice entered prior 9/30/10:  
40/45/50/55/60/65/70/75/80/85  
Steps are 850 hours

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:3**

STEAM BOILER OPERATOR OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4	06/01/2023	\$53.69	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$84.59
	12/01/2023	\$54.93	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$85.83
	06/01/2024	\$56.21	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$87.11
	12/01/2024	\$57.65	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$88.55
	06/01/2025	\$58.93	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$89.83
	12/01/2025	\$60.37	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$91.27
	06/01/2026	\$61.65	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$92.55
	12/01/2026	\$63.09	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$93.99

For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"

Classification	Effective Date	Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
TAMPERS, SELF-PROPELLED OR TRACTOR DRAWN <i>OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4</i>	06/01/2023	\$53.69	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$84.59
	12/01/2023	\$54.93	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$85.83
	06/01/2024	\$56.21	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$87.11
	12/01/2024	\$57.65	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$88.55
	06/01/2025	\$58.93	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$89.83
	12/01/2025	\$60.37	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$91.27
	06/01/2026	\$61.65	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$92.55
	12/01/2026	\$63.09	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$93.99
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"						
TELECOMMUNICATION TECHNICIAN <i>ELECTRICIANS LOCAL 223</i>	09/01/2023	\$39.40	\$11.50	\$13.91	\$0.00	\$64.81
	09/01/2024	\$40.69	\$11.75	\$14.53	\$0.00	\$66.97

**Apprentice - TELECOMMUNICATION TECHNICIAN - Local 223**

**Effective Date - 09/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00

**Notes:** See Electrician Apprentice Wages

Telecom Apprentice Wages shall be the same as the Electrician Apprentice Wages

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:2:3\*\*\***

TERRAZZO FINISHERS <i>BRICKLAYERS LOCAL 3 - MARBLE &amp; TILE</i>	08/01/2023	\$61.34	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$95.17
	02/01/2024	\$62.59	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$96.42
	08/01/2024	\$64.69	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$98.52
	02/01/2025	\$65.99	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$99.82
	08/01/2025	\$68.14	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$101.97
	02/01/2026	\$69.49	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$103.32
	08/01/2026	\$71.69	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$105.52
	02/01/2027	\$73.09	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$106.92

**Classification**

**Effective Date   Base Wage   Health   Pension   Supplemental Unemployment   Total Rate**

**Apprentice - TERRAZZO FINISHER - Local 3 Marble & Tile**

**Effective Date - 08/01/2023**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$30.67	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$64.50
2	60	\$36.80	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$70.63
3	70	\$42.94	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$76.77
4	80	\$49.07	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$82.90
5	90	\$55.21	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$89.04

**Effective Date - 02/01/2024**

Step	percent	Apprentice Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
1	50	\$31.30	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$65.13
2	60	\$37.55	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$71.38
3	70	\$43.81	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$77.64
4	80	\$50.07	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$83.90
5	90	\$56.33	\$11.49	\$22.34	\$0.00	\$90.16

**Notes:**

**Apprentice to Journeyworker Ratio:1:3**

TEST BORING DRILLER <i>LABORERS - FOUNDATION AND MARINE</i>	06/01/2023	\$47.58	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$74.95
	12/01/2023	\$48.83	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$76.20
	06/01/2024	\$50.31	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$77.68
	12/01/2024	\$51.78	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$79.15
	06/01/2025	\$53.28	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$80.65
	12/01/2025	\$54.78	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$82.15
	06/01/2026	\$56.33	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$83.70
	12/01/2026	\$57.83	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$85.20

For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"

TEST BORING DRILLER HELPER <i>LABORERS - FOUNDATION AND MARINE</i>	06/01/2023	\$43.70	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$71.07
	12/01/2023	\$44.95	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$72.32
	06/01/2024	\$46.43	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$73.80
	12/01/2024	\$47.90	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$75.27
	06/01/2025	\$49.40	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$76.77
	12/01/2025	\$50.90	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$78.27
	06/01/2026	\$52.45	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$79.82
	12/01/2026	\$53.95	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$81.32

For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"



Classification	Effective Date	Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
TEST BORING LABORER <i>LABORERS - FOUNDATION AND MARINE</i>	06/01/2023	\$43.58	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$70.95
	12/01/2023	\$44.83	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$72.20
	06/01/2024	\$46.31	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$73.68
	12/01/2024	\$47.78	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$75.15
	06/01/2025	\$49.28	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$76.65
	12/01/2025	\$50.78	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$78.15
	06/01/2026	\$52.33	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$79.70
	12/01/2026	\$53.83	\$9.40	\$17.97	\$0.00	\$81.20
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
TRACTORS/PORTABLE STEAM GENERATORS <i>OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4</i>	06/01/2023	\$53.69	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$84.59
	12/01/2023	\$54.93	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$85.83
	06/01/2024	\$56.21	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$87.11
	12/01/2024	\$57.65	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$88.55
	06/01/2025	\$58.93	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$89.83
	12/01/2025	\$60.37	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$91.27
	06/01/2026	\$61.65	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$92.55
	12/01/2026	\$63.09	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$93.99
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"						
TRAILERS FOR EARTH MOVING EQUIPMENT <i>TEAMSTERS JOINT COUNCIL NO. 10 ZONE B</i>	06/01/2023	\$39.82	\$14.57	\$17.29	\$0.00	\$71.68
	12/01/2023	\$39.82	\$14.57	\$18.67	\$0.00	\$73.06
	01/01/2024	\$39.82	\$15.07	\$18.67	\$0.00	\$73.56
	06/01/2024	\$40.82	\$15.07	\$18.67	\$0.00	\$74.56
	12/01/2024	\$40.82	\$15.07	\$20.17	\$0.00	\$76.06
	01/01/2025	\$40.82	\$15.57	\$20.17	\$0.00	\$76.56
	06/01/2025	\$41.82	\$15.57	\$20.17	\$0.00	\$77.56
	12/01/2025	\$41.82	\$15.57	\$21.78	\$0.00	\$79.17
	01/01/2026	\$41.82	\$16.17	\$21.78	\$0.00	\$79.77
	06/01/2026	\$42.82	\$16.17	\$21.78	\$0.00	\$80.77
	12/01/2026	\$42.82	\$16.17	\$23.52	\$0.00	\$82.51
	01/01/2027	\$42.82	\$16.77	\$23.52	\$0.00	\$83.11
TUNNEL WORK - COMPRESSED AIR <i>LABORERS (COMPRESSED AIR)</i>	06/01/2023	\$55.81	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$83.63
	12/01/2023	\$57.06	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$84.88
	06/01/2024	\$58.54	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$86.36
	12/01/2024	\$60.01	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$87.83
	06/01/2025	\$61.51	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$89.33
	12/01/2025	\$63.01	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$90.83
	06/01/2026	\$64.56	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$92.38
	12/01/2026	\$66.06	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$93.88
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						

Classification	Effective Date	Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
TUNNEL WORK - COMPRESSED AIR (HAZ. WASTE) <i>LABORERS (COMPRESSED AIR)</i>	06/01/2023	\$57.81	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$85.63
	12/01/2023	\$59.06	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$86.88
	06/01/2024	\$60.54	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$88.36
	12/01/2024	\$62.01	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$89.83
	06/01/2025	\$63.51	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$91.33
	12/01/2025	\$65.01	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$92.83
	06/01/2026	\$66.56	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$94.38
	12/01/2026	\$68.06	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$95.88
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
TUNNEL WORK - FREE AIR <i>LABORERS (FREE AIR TUNNEL)</i>	06/01/2023	\$47.88	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$75.70
	12/01/2023	\$49.13	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$76.95
	06/01/2024	\$50.61	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$78.43
	12/01/2024	\$52.08	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$79.90
	06/01/2025	\$53.58	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$81.40
	12/01/2025	\$55.08	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$82.90
	06/01/2026	\$56.63	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$84.45
	12/01/2026	\$58.13	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$85.95
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
TUNNEL WORK - FREE AIR (HAZ. WASTE) <i>LABORERS (FREE AIR TUNNEL)</i>	06/01/2023	\$49.88	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$77.70
	12/01/2023	\$51.13	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$78.95
	06/01/2024	\$52.61	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$80.43
	12/01/2024	\$54.08	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$81.90
	06/01/2025	\$55.58	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$83.40
	12/01/2025	\$57.08	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$84.90
	06/01/2026	\$58.63	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$86.45
	12/01/2026	\$60.13	\$9.40	\$18.42	\$0.00	\$87.95
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						
VAC-HAUL <i>TEAMSTERS JOINT COUNCIL NO. 10 ZONE B</i>	06/01/2023	\$39.24	\$14.57	\$17.29	\$0.00	\$71.10
	12/01/2023	\$39.24	\$14.57	\$18.67	\$0.00	\$72.48
	01/01/2024	\$39.24	\$15.07	\$18.67	\$0.00	\$72.98
	06/01/2024	\$40.24	\$15.07	\$18.67	\$0.00	\$73.98
	12/01/2024	\$40.24	\$15.07	\$20.17	\$0.00	\$75.48
	01/01/2025	\$40.24	\$15.57	\$20.17	\$0.00	\$75.98
	06/01/2025	\$41.24	\$15.57	\$20.17	\$0.00	\$76.98
	12/01/2025	\$41.24	\$15.57	\$21.78	\$0.00	\$78.59
	01/01/2026	\$41.24	\$16.17	\$21.78	\$0.00	\$79.19
	06/01/2026	\$42.24	\$16.17	\$21.78	\$0.00	\$80.19
	12/01/2026	\$42.24	\$16.17	\$23.52	\$0.00	\$81.93
01/01/2027	\$42.24	\$16.77	\$23.52	\$0.00	\$82.53	
WAGON DRILL OPERATOR <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2</i>	06/01/2023	\$37.71	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.00
	12/01/2023	\$38.61	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.90
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER"						

Classification	Effective Date	Base Wage	Health	Pension	Supplemental Unemployment	Total Rate
WAGON DRILL OPERATOR (HEAVY & HIGHWAY) <i>LABORERS - ZONE 2 (HEAVY &amp; HIGHWAY)</i>	06/01/2023	\$37.71	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.00
	12/01/2023	\$38.61	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$64.90
	06/01/2024	\$39.94	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$66.23
	12/01/2024	\$41.27	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$67.56
	06/01/2025	\$42.66	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$68.95
	12/01/2025	\$44.04	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$70.33
	06/01/2026	\$45.48	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$71.77
	12/01/2026	\$46.92	\$9.40	\$16.89	\$0.00	\$73.21
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- LABORER (Heavy and Highway)						
WASTE WATER PUMP OPERATOR <i>OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 4</i>	06/01/2023	\$54.28	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$85.18
	12/01/2023	\$55.53	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$86.43
	06/01/2024	\$56.83	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$87.73
	12/01/2024	\$58.28	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$89.18
	06/01/2025	\$59.58	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$90.48
	12/01/2025	\$61.03	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$91.93
	06/01/2026	\$62.33	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$93.23
	12/01/2026	\$63.78	\$14.75	\$16.15	\$0.00	\$94.68
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- OPERATING ENGINEERS"						
WATER METER INSTALLER <i>PLUMBERS &amp; PIPEFITTERS LOCAL 51</i>	08/28/2023	\$51.99	\$10.15	\$19.95	\$0.00	\$82.09
	08/26/2024	\$54.74	\$10.15	\$19.95	\$0.00	\$84.84
	08/25/2025	\$57.49	\$10.15	\$19.95	\$0.00	\$87.59
For apprentice rates see "Apprentice- PLUMBER/PIPEFITTER" or "PLUMBER/GASFITTER"						

Additional Apprentices Information:

Minimum wage rates for apprentices employed on public works projects are listed above as a percentage of the pre-determined hourly wage rate established by the Commissioner under the provisions of the M.G.L. c. 149, ss. 26-27D. Apprenticeship ratios are established by the Division of Apprenticeship Training pursuant to M.G.L. c. 23, ss. 11E-11L.

All apprentices must be registered with the Division of Apprenticeship Training in accordance with M.G.L. c. 23, ss. 11E-11L.

All steps are six months (1000 hours.)

Ratios are expressed in allowable number of apprentices to journeymen or fraction thereof, unless otherwise specified.

\*\* Multiple ratios are listed in the comment field.

\*\*\* APP to JM; 1:1, 2:2, 2:3, 3:4, 4:4, 4:5, 4:6, 5:7, 6:7, 6:8, 6:9, 7:10, 8:10, 8:11, 8:12, 9:13, 10:13, 10:14, etc.

\*\*\*\* APP to JM; 1:1, 1:2, 2:3, 2:4, 3:5, 4:6, 4:7, 5:8, 6:9, 6:10, 7:11, 8:12, 8:13, 9:14, 10:15, 10:16, etc.

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## SECTION 01069

### HEALTH & SAFETY REQUIREMENTS

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Requirements for providing a Health and Safety Plan and maintenance of health and safety while performing the Work.

##### 1.02 PAYMENT PROCEDURES

- A. Provision for “Health & Safety Requirements” will not be paid separately, but shall be considered a subsidiary obligation of the Contractor, with costs thereof distributed among the contract unit prices for the other items of work.

##### 1.03 REQUIREMENTS

- A. The Contractor is responsible to monitor working conditions at all times during construction and, if it is found to be necessary, to provide appropriate protective clothing, equipment and facilities for his personnel, and to establish workplace procedures to ensure their safety, and to enforce the use of these procedures, equipment and facilities in accordance with the following guidelines:
  - 1. Safety and Health Regulations Promulgated by the U.S. Department of Labor OSHA, 29 CFR 1910 - Occupational Safety and Health Standards, and 29 CFR 1920 - Safety and Health Regulations for Construction.
  - 2. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Interim Standard Operating Safety Guidelines - Office of Emergency and Remedial Response - Hazardous Response Support Division, Rev. September 1982.
  - 3. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Medical Monitoring Program Guidelines.
- B. The Contractor shall implement a Health and Safety protection program. The procedures for such implementation shall be submitted to the Engineer and Owner for approval. The procedures shall include provisions for stations allowing workers to wash and to put on and remove protective clothing, and stations for vehicles to be cleaned, if necessary, before leaving the site, air monitoring, and evaluation of areas where unsafe levels of gas has accumulated.
- C. The Contractor shall comply with all Federal, State, and local safety requirements related to the presence of combustible and nausea-inducing gases.
- D. In addition to the above requirements, the Contractor shall comply with the following requirements:

1. All construction equipment on the site shall be equipped with vertical exhaust pipes or a sparkproof exhaust.
  2. Smoking shall not be permitted in any area where gases can accumulate, or in areas where geomembrane liners are being installed.
  3. Welding or open flames shall not be permitted in enclosed areas. In other areas in which a detectable concentration of methane is found, ground mats shall be used.
  4. Toxic gas indicators, a combustible gas indicator, and fire extinguishers shall be available at all times during operations. Periodic monitoring with portable monitoring devices shall be employed in areas susceptible to gas accumulation, with the Contractor furnishing daily to the Engineer, three (3) copies of a certified statement of their findings.
- E. During operations, whenever unsafe levels of landfill gases are detected, all work will cease in that area until acceptable levels are reached.

#### 1.04 SHOP DRAWINGS

- A. Submit site specific Health and Safety Plan (HASP) that complies with all applicable OSHA requirements to the Engineer for review and acceptance within fifteen (15) working days of the Contractor's Notice to Proceed. Certified Industrial Hygienist must certify the Contractor's plan prior to submittal to and review by the Engineer. The Contractor is not to proceed with any subsurface site work without review and acceptance of the submitted Health and Safety Plan by the Engineer.

#### 1.05 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Engage an independent, qualified Health and Safety expert having experience in similar construction conditions, to monitor site conditions and recommend all necessary Health and Safety protection. This person shall be a Certified Industrial Hygienist (CIH). The Contractor shall follow such recommendations and shall provide such protection to his personnel, and personnel of the Owner and Engineer, as may be affected.

#### 1.06 REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS

- A. Establish workplace procedures, enforce the use of these procedures, and the associated equipment and facilities in accordance with the following guidelines:
1. Safety and Health Regulations Promulgated by the U.S. Department of Labor OSHA, 29 CFR 1910 - Occupational Safety and Health Standards, and 29 CFR 1920 - Safety and Health Regulations for Construction.
  2. Occupational Safety and Health Standards, 29 CFR 1926 - Safety and Health Regulations for Construction.
  3. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Medical Monitoring Program Guidelines.

## 1.07 SITE CONDITIONS

- A. The Contractor's attention is directed to the fact that the work includes connecting new pipelines to the existing water, sewer and drainage systems. In addition to confined space issues, hazardous gasses and oxygen depletion may be encountered in the existing sewer system where proposed work is to take place.
- B. The Contractor is also responsible for reviewing site specific investigation reports included in the Appendix of these specifications.

## PART 2 PRODUCTS

NOT USED

## PART 3 EXECUTION

### 3.01 PROTECTION

- A. If, at any time, the Owner or the Engineer is apprised of a safety hazard which demands immediate attention because of its high potential for harm to the public travel, persons on or about the work, or public or private property, the Owner or the Engineer shall have the right to order such safeguards to be erected and such precautions to be taken as necessary and the Contractor shall comply with such orders. If, under such circumstances, the Contractor does not or cannot immediately put the work into proper and approved condition, or if the Contractor or his representative is not upon the site so that he can be notified immediately of the insufficiency of safety precautions, then the Owner may put the work into such a condition that is shall be, in his opinion, in all respects safe, and the Contractor shall pay all expenses of such labor materials as may have been used for this purpose by him or by the Owner. The fact that the Owner or the Engineer does not observe a safety hazard or does not order the Contractor to take remedial measures shall in no way relieve the Contractor of the entire responsibility for any costs, loss or damage by any party sustained on account of the insufficiency of the safety precautions taken by him or by the Owner acting under authority of this Section.
- B. If the Contractor is alerted to the fact that conditions of high hazard are present or can be present at the site during the performance of the work. It is the responsibility of the Contractor to take appropriate safety precautions to meet whatever conditions of hazard may be present during the performance of the work, whether reasonably foreseeable or not. The safety conditions enumerated in the within Specifications are the minimum permissible and neither the Owner nor the Engineer make any representation that the safety standards provided herein will be adequate to meet all eventualities. The Contractor is therefore alerted to the fact that it shall be its responsibility to anticipate and provide such additional safety precautions, facilities,

personnel and equipment as shall be necessary to protect life and property from whatsoever conditions of hazard are present or may be present.

END OF SECTION



## SECTION 01090

### REFERENCE STANDARDS

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Reference material, abbreviations, and terms used in the Construction Documents and establishes edition dates and complete titles for standards referenced elsewhere in the Specifications.

##### 1.02 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. For products or workmanship specified by association, trade, or Federal Standards, comply with requirements of the standard, except when more rigid requirements are specified or are required by applicable codes.
- B. Obtain copies of standards when required by Contract Documents.
- C. Maintain copy at jobsite during submittals, planning, and progress of the specific work, until Substantial Completion.
- D. Should specified reference standards conflict with Contract Documents, request clarification from Architect/Engineer before proceeding.
- E. The contractual relationship of the parties to the Contract shall not be altered from the Contract Documents by mention or inference otherwise in any reference document.

##### 1.03 SCHEDULE OF REFERENCES

AA	Aluminum Association 818 Connecticut Ave. N.W. Washington, DC 20006
AASHTO	American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials 444 North Capitol Street, N.W. Washington, DC 20001
ACI	American Concrete Institute Box 19150 Reford Station Detroit, MI 48219
AFBMA	Anti-Friction Bearing Manufacturers Association

AGC	Associated General Contractors of America 1956 E Street, N.W. Washington, DC 20006
AGM	American Gear Manufacturers Association
AI	Asphalt Institute Asphalt Institute Building College Park, MD 20740
AISC	American Institute of Steel Construction 400 North Michigan Avenue Eighth Floor Chicago, IL 60611
AISI	American Iron and Steel Institute 1000 16 <sup>th</sup> Street, N.W. Washington, DC 20036
AMCA	Air Movement and Control Association 30 West University Drive Arlington Heights, IL 60004
ANS	American National Standard
ANSI	American National Standards Institute 1430 Broadway New York, NY 10018
API	American Petroleum Institute
ARI	Air-Conditioning and Refrigeration Institute 1501 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209
ASCE	American Society of Civil Engineers 345 East 47 <sup>th</sup> Street New York, NY 10017
ASHRAE	American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air Conditioning Engineers 1791 Tullie Circle, N.E. Atlanta, GA 30329

ASME	American Society of Mechanical Engineers 345 East 47th Street New York, NY 10017
ASPA	American Sod Producers Association 4415 West Harrison Street Hillside, IL 60162
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials 1916 Race Street Philadelphia, PA 19103
AWG	American or Brown and Sharpe Wire Gage
AWPA	American Wood-Preservers' Association 7735 Old Georgetown Road Bethesda, MD 20014
AWS	American Welding Society
AWWA	American Water Works Association 6666 West Quincy Avenue Denver, CO 80235
BIA	Brick Institute of America 11490 Commerce Park Drive Reston, VA 22091
CS	Commercial Standard
EJCDC	Engineers' Joint Contract Document Committee American Consulting Engineers Council 1015 15 <sup>th</sup> Street, N.W. Washington, DC 20005
FM	Factory Mutual System 1151 Boston-Providence Turnpike PO Box 688 Norwood, Massachusetts 02062
Fed Spec.	Federal Specification General Services Administration Specification and Consumer Information Distribution Section (WFSIS) Washington Navy Yard, Bldg. 197 Washington, DC 20407

IBR	Institute of Boiler and Radiator Manufacturers
ICBO	International Conference of Building Officials 5360 S. Workman Mill Road Whittier, CA 90601
IPS	Iron Pipe Size
JIC	Joint Industry Conference Standards
MIL	Military Specification Naval Publications and Forms Center 5801 Tabor Avenue Philadelphia, PA 19120
NASSCO	National Association of Sewer Service Companies 101 Wymore Road, Suite 521 Altamonte, FL 32714
NBS	National Bureau of Standards
NCMA	National Concrete Masonry Association PO Box 781 Herndon, VA 22070
NCPWB	National Certified Pipe Welding Bureau
NEMA	National Electrical Manufacturers' Association 2101 'L' Street, N.W. Washington, DC 20037
NFPA	National Fire Protection Association Battery March Park Quincy, MA 02269
NPT	National Pipe Thread
OS&Y	Outside screw and yoke
PCA	Portland Cement Association 5420 Old Orchard Road Skokie, IL 60077

SMACNA	Sheet Metal and Air Conditioning Contractors' National Assoc. 8224 Old Court House Road Vienna, VA 22180
Stl. WG	U.S. Steel Wire Washburn and Moen, American Steel and Wire or Roebling Gage
UL	Underwriters' Laboratories, Inc. 333 Pfingston Road Northbrook, IL 60062
USS Gage	United States Standard Gage
125-lb. ANS	American National Standard for Cast-Iron Pipe Flanges and Flange
250-lb. ANS	Fittings, Designation B16.1-1975, for the appropriate class

#### 1.04 EDITION DATES

- A. Reference to publications and reference material shall be understood to mean the latest edition, unless stated otherwise.

#### PART 2 PRODUCTS

NOT USED

#### PART 3 EXECUTION

NOT USED

END OF SECTION

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SECTION 01200

PROJECT MEETINGS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Administrative and procedural requirements for project meetings.

1.02 PRECONSTRUCTION CONFERENCE

- A. The Engineer will schedule and administer a pre-construction conference.
- B. The pre-construction conference will be scheduled and administered within fourteen (14) calendar days after the dated "Notice to Proceed". The Contractor shall be prepared to address such topics as projected construction schedules, major personnel, critical work areas, construction facilities and shop drawing submittals.

1.03 PROGRESS MEETINGS

- A. The Engineer will schedule and administer progress meetings and specially called meetings throughout the duration of the Work at minimum monthly intervals.
- B. The time and location of such meetings shall be designated by the Engineer and shall be convenient for all parties involved.
- C. The Engineer will, prepare agenda with copies for participants, preside at meetings, record minutes, and distribute copies to participants, and those affected by decisions made.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

NOT USED

PART 3 EXECUTION

NOT USED

END OF SECTION

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## SECTION 01300

### SUBMITTALS

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Requirements for submission of schedules and shop drawings.

##### 1.02 PROGRESS SCHEDULE

- A. Refer to Section 01310 Construction Progress Schedule for Critical Path Method (CPM) construction scheduling requirements.
- B. Special attention is directed to the requirement that the Contractor shall start the Work, as specified under this Contract, no later than thirty (30) calendar days after the execution of the Contract Documents, unless otherwise directed by the Owner. The Contractor shall comply with all pre-construction requirements as specified. The Owner reserves the right to delay the commencement of the Work or any part thereof if the specified requirements as determined by the Engineer have not been satisfied. The Owner further reserves the right to limit or, delay construction, or certain activities thereof, in certain areas of the Contract should the Owner deem it to be in the public's best interest and/or safety to do so.
- C. The Contractor shall contact the appropriate town or city authorities concerning any public or semi-public events that may occur during the construction period that may affect construction. The Contractor alone shall be responsible for arranging his construction sequence to conform to any restrictions these events may impose. No claims for extras will be allowed because of any delay, extra materials handling, extra excavation, etc. caused by the imposed restrictions. However, additional time may be granted for completion of the work to compensate for delays caused by said restrictions.

##### 1.03 SHOP DRAWINGS

- A. Submit six (6) copies of all shop and working drawings of concrete reinforcement, structural details, piping layout, wiring, materials fabricated especially for the Contract, and materials and equipment for which such drawings are specifically requested.
- B. A maximum of two (2) submittals of each shop drawing will be reviewed by the Engineer. If more submittals are required due to the Contractor's neglect or failure to fulfill the requirements of the Contract plans and specifications, or to make

corrections or modifications required by the Engineer in the review of the first two submittals, the Engineer will review the submittal and the Contractor will be responsible for the cost of the review, as determined by the Owner based on the Engineer's documentation of time and rates for additional services established in the Engineering Agreement between the Owner and the Engineer.

- C. If resubmittals on shop and working drawings are required, the Engineer will retain three (3) copies and three (3) copies will be returned to the Contractor. When resubmittals are returned to the Engineer, six copies of the complete submittal shall again be required.
- D. Such drawings shall show the principal dimensions, weight, structural and operating features, space required, clearances, type and/or brand of finish or shop coat, grease fittings, etc., depending on the subject of the drawing. When the dimensions are of particular importance, or when specified, the drawings shall be certified by the manufacturer or fabricator as correct for the Contract.
- E. When so specified or if considered by the Engineer to be acceptable, manufacturer's specifications, catalog data, descriptive matter, illustrations, etc., may be submitted in place of shop and working drawings.
- F. The Contractor shall be responsible for the prompt and timely submittal of all shop and working drawings to eliminate delay to the Work due to the absence of such drawings. All shop and working drawings must be submitted to the Engineer within thirty (30) calendar days prior to incorporation into the Work, unless otherwise permitted by the Engineer. **Prior to the submittal of any shop drawings, the Contractor shall submit a schedule of proposed shop drawing transmittals.** The schedule shall identify the subject matter of each transmittal, the corresponding specification section number and the proposed date of submission. Prior to and during the progress of the Work the schedule shall be revised and resubmitted as requested by the Engineer.
- G. No material or equipment shall be purchased or fabricated for the Contract until the required shop and working drawings have been submitted as hereinabove provided and reviewed for conformance to the Contract requirements. All such materials and equipment and the work involved in their installation or incorporation into the Work shall then be as shown in and represented by said drawings.
- H. Until the necessary review has been made, the Contractor shall not proceed with any portion of the Work (such as the construction of foundations) for which review is required.
- I. All shop and working drawings shall be submitted to the Engineer by and/or through the Contractor, who shall be responsible for obtaining shop and working drawings from his subcontractors and returning reviewed drawings to them. All shop and working drawings shall be prepared on standard size, 24 inch by 36 inch sheets,

except those which are made by changing existing standard shop and working drawings. All drawings shall be clearly marked with the names of the Owner, Contractor, and building, equipment, or structure to which the drawing applies, and shall be suitable numbered. Submitted shop drawings shall be accompanied by a letter of transmittal, completed by the Contractor as approved by the Engineer.

- J. Only drawings which have been checked and corrected by the fabricator should be submitted to the Contractor by his subcontractors and vendors. Prior to submitting drawings to the Engineer, the Contractor shall check thoroughly all such drawings to satisfy himself that the subject matter thereof conforms to the Drawings and Specifications in all respects. All drawings which are correct shall be marked with the date, checker's name, and indication of the Contractor's approval, and then shall be submitted to the Engineer; other drawings shall be returned for correction.
- K. If a shop drawing shows any deviation from the Contract requirements, the Contractor shall make specific mention of the deviations in his letter of transmittal.
- L. The review of shop and working drawings by the Engineer will be general only, and nothing contained in this Section shall relieve, diminish or alter in any respect the responsibilities of the Contractor under the Contract Documents and in particular, the specific responsibility of the Contractor for details of design and dimensions necessary for proper fitting and construction of the work as required by the Contract and for achieving the result and performance as specified. The Contractor shall be responsible for errors and omissions in shop drawings.
- M. Should the Contractor submit equipment that requires modifications to the structures, piping, electrical conduit, wires, appurtenances, or layouts etc., either existing or as detailed on the Drawings, he shall also submit details of the proposed modifications. If such equipment and modifications are accepted, the Contractor, at no additional cost to the Owner, shall do the work necessary to make such modifications.
- N. The Contractor shall furnish additional copies of shop drawings or catalog cuts when so requested.

## PART 2 PRODUCTS

NOT USED

## PART 3 EXECUTION

NOT USED

END OF SECTION

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## SECTION 01310

### CONSTRUCTION PROGRESS SCHEDULE

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

1. Requirements for computer generated Critical Path Method (CPM) construction scheduling and Narrative progress report.
2. No portion of this specification shall take precedent over SECTION 00500-Contract Agreement.

##### 1.02 SUBMITTALS

###### A. Submit in accordance with SECTION 01300-Submittals

1. Quality Assurance/Control Submittal
  - a. Name and version of CPM software proposed for use.
  - b. List of construction projects completed on which progress of work was controlled with CPM software.
2. Schedule
  - a. Within **14 days** following the execution of the Contract, the Contractor shall submit two color copies of a computer-generated schedule and a list of activities to the Engineer. Following review by the Engineer and Owner the Contractor shall meet with the Engineer and Owner to discuss the review. The Contractor shall incorporate the Engineer's comments into the schedule and submit eight color copies of the revised schedule within 14 days following receipt of the Engineer's comments.

#### PART 2 PRODUCTS

##### 2.01 SOFTWARE

- A. Computer based scheduling software used by the Contractor shall be the product of a recognized commercial computer software producer and shall be capable of meeting the requirements specified herein.

## PART 3 EXECUTION

### 3.01 PREPARATION

#### A. General

1. The Contractor shall prepare his proposed CPM schedule based on a breakdown of work tasks that he has developed.
2. The construction schedule and updates shall be prepared by the Contractor or the Contractor's qualified consultant.

#### B. Schedule

1. Each schedule shall be prefaced with the following summary data:
  - a. Contract name and number
  - b. Contractor's Name
  - c. Contract duration
  - d. The effective or starting date of the schedule
  - e. Revision date of the latest schedule.
2. The CPM schedule shall be sequenced by early start date and shall include the following minimum items:
  - a. Activity Name
  - b. Estimated duration
  - c. Activity description
  - d. Early start date (calendar date)
  - e. Early finish date (calendar date)
  - f. Latest allowable start date (calendar date)
  - g. Latest allowable finish date (calendar date)
  - h. Status (whether critical)
  - i. Estimated cost of the activity
  - j. Float (total and free)
  - k. Major milestones
3. Separate milestones shall be included for Notice-to-Proceed and Project Completion Date.
4. Activities shall include major components of the work including submittals that might impact the critical path, subcontractor work, major and critical equipment design, fabrication, testing, delivery and installation times, system/subsystem/component testing, process and facility startup, training, demobilization, project cleanup and closeout. Critical portions of process instrumentation and control system work, shall be defined in detail in a sub schedule.

5. The sum of the costs assigned to the activities shall be equal to the Contract price. Activity costs shall not be assigned to submittals or submittal reviews. Provide a table showing the anticipated monthly percentage of completion, based on the total contract price.
6. Critical activities, predecessors, free float and total float shall be clearly displayed on the schedule in graphical form. Schedules that contain activities showing negative float or that extend beyond the contract completion date will not be approved.
7. Each schedule submittal shall also include a list of activities in the order in which the activities will be performed, along with activity durations, activity predecessors, type of predecessor (finish-start, finish-finish, start-start, lead/lag), and any dependency or required date.
8. The schedule shall be based on a standard 5-day work week with allowance for holidays and adverse weather.
9. Engineer's approval of the CPM schedule is advisory only and shall not relieve the Contractor of responsibility for accomplishing the work prior to the contract completion date. Omissions and errors in the approved CPM schedule shall not excuse performance less than that required by the Contract. Approval by the Engineer in no way makes the Engineer an insurer of the CPM schedule's success or liable for time or cost overruns flowing from its shortcomings. The Owner hereby disclaims any obligation or liability by reason of approval by its agent, the Engineer, of the CPM schedule.

#### C. Narrative Progress Report

1. Include as a minimum:
  - a. Summary of work completed during the previous period (since submission of last narrative progress report).
  - b. Explanation for variations between actual work completed in previous period and planned work as reported in last period.
  - c. Summary of work planned during the next period.
  - d. Current and anticipated delaying factors and their estimated impacts on other activities and milestones, both critical and non-critical.
  - e. Corrective actions taken or proposed.
2. A Narrative Progress Report shall be submitted monthly to the Engineer, at least 5 working days prior to the progress meeting.
3. At the discretion of the Engineer, the Contractor may be required to submit a revised CPM schedule showing completion to date and any changes to the previous schedule.

### 3.02 MONITORING SCHEDULE

- A. The CPM approved construction schedule shall be used by the Contractor throughout the duration of the project for planning, organizing, and directing the Work, and for reporting progress of the Work
- B. The Contractor is solely responsible for monitoring schedule compliance. When a delay to the critical path occurs, the Contractor shall immediately notify the Engineer in writing. Within one week of the notification, the Contractor shall submit for the Engineer's approval, a description of proposed actions to return the project to schedule.

### 3.03 MODIFYING SCHEDULE

- A. If the Contractor desires to make changes in his method of operating which affect the approved CPM schedule, he shall notify the Engineer in writing stating what changes are proposed and the reason for the change. If the Engineer approves these changes, the Contractor shall revise and submit for approval, without additional cost to the Owner, all of the affected portions of the CPM schedule.
- B. It may be necessary for the contract schedule or completion time to be adjusted by the Owner to reflect the effects of job conditions, weather, technical difficulties, strikes, unavoidable delays on the part of the Owner or its representatives and other unforeseeable conditions which may indicate schedule adjustments or completion time extensions. Under such conditions, the Engineer will direct the Contractor to reschedule the work or contract completion time to reflect the changed conditions and the Contractor shall revise his schedule accordingly.
- C. Float time is a project resource available to both the Contractor and the Owner to meet contract milestones and completion dates. Use of float suppression techniques such as preferential sequencing or logic, special lead/lag logic restraints, and extended activity times are prohibited and use of float time disclosed or implied by use of alternate float suppression techniques shall be shared to proportionate benefit of OWNER and CONTRACTOR.
- D. If the Contractor provides an accepted schedule with an early completion date, the Owner reserves the right to reduce the Time of Completion to match the early completion date by issuing a deductive Change Order at no change in Contract Price.

END OF SECTION



## SECTION 01381

### AUDIO VIDEO RECORDING

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Requirements for color audio video recording of all existing roadway and right-of-way conditions.

##### 1.02 REQUIREMENTS

###### A. Pre Construction recording

1. Furnish to the Engineer an original and one copy of a continuous color audio video recording. Take recording prior to any construction activity.
2. Recordings to be of sufficient detail to accurately and clearly show the existing, preconstruction conditions of this entire area of the Work. Each recording to include an audio description of the area being video recorded.
3. Coverage shall include, but not limited to, all existing roadways, sidewalks, curbing, driveways, buildings, structures, above ground utilities, landscaping, trees, signage and other physical features located within the zone of influence of the Work. The coverage may be expanded if directed by Engineer.
4. All recordings will be done during daylight hours. No recording shall be performed if weather is not acceptable, such as rain, fog, etc.

- B. The Engineer reserves the right to reject any recordings because of poor quality.

- C. Any recordings rejected by the Engineer shall be rerecorded at no additional cost.

##### 1.03 SUBMITTALS

- A. Provide references of similar projects for review by the Engineer, include owner contacts and telephone numbers.

##### 1.04 QUALITY CONTROL

- A. The recording shall be performed by a qualified, established audio video recording firm knowledgeable in construction practices and inspection procedures.

#### PART 2 PRODUCTS

##### 2.01 AUDIO VIDEO MEDIA

- A. Recording media shall be Digital Video Disk (DVD), single layer (4.7 GB capacity), DVD+R or DVD-R format. Contractor to ensure that recording is capable of playback on both commercial DVD players and computer DVD-ROM drives.

## PART 3 EXECUTION

### 3.01 AUDIO AND VIDEO RECORDING

- A. Each recording shall begin with the Owner's name, Contract name and number, Contractor's name, date and location information such as street name, direction of travel, viewing side, etc.
- B. Information appearing on the recording must be continuous and run simultaneously by computer generated transparent digital information. No editing or overlaying of information at a later date will be acceptable.
- C. Digital information will be as follows:
  - 1. Day, date and time
- D. Time must be accurate to within 1/10 of a second and continuously generated.
- E. Written documentation must coincide with the information on the recording so as to make easy retrieval of locations sought for a later date.
- F. The video system shall have the capability to transfer individual frames of video electronically into hard copy prints or photographic negatives or digital image files in commonly accepted image file formats (e.g. .jpg, .tif, .etc.).
- G. Audio shall be recorded at the same time as the video recording. Special commentary will be given for unusual conditions of buildings, sidewalks and curbing, foundations, trees and shrubbery, etc.
- H. All DVD's shall bare labels with the following information:
  - 1. DVD Number
  - 2. Owner's Name
  - 3. Date of Recording
  - 4. Project Name and Number
  - 5. Location and Standing Limit of recording

END OF SECTION

SECTION 01400  
QUALITY CONTROL

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Requirements for Contractor's quality control of products, suppliers, manufacturers, services, site conditions, and workmanship, to produce Work of specified quality.

1.02 QUALITY ASSURANCE/CONTROL OF INSTALLATION

- A. Comply fully with manufacturers' instructions, including each step in sequence.
- B. Should manufacturers' instructions conflict with Contract Documents, request clarification from Engineer before proceeding.
- C. Comply with specified standards as a minimum quality for the Work except when more stringent tolerances, codes, or specified requirements indicate higher standards or more precise workmanship.
- D. Perform work by persons qualified to produce workmanship of specified quality.
- E. Secure Products in place with positive anchorage devices designed and sized to withstand stresses, vibration, physical distortion or disfigurement.

1.03 FIELD SAMPLES

- A. Install field samples at the site as required by individual specifications sections for review.
- B. Acceptable samples represent a quality level for the Work.
- C. Where field sample is specified to be removed, clear area only after field sample has been accepted by the Engineer.

1.04 CERTIFIED WELDERS

- A. Structural welds shall be made only by operators who have been qualified by tests, as prescribed in the "Standard Qualification Procedure" of the American Welders Society, to perform the type of work required.

- B. Pipe welds shall be made only by operators who have been qualified by the National Certified Pipe Welding Bureau and each operator's qualification record shall be submitted to the Engineer before any work is preformed.
- C. Shop welding shall be in accordance with the "Code for Welding in Building Construction".

PART 2 PRODUCTS

NOT USED

PART 3 EXECUTION

NOT USED

END OF SECTION

## SECTION 01410

### TESTING LABORATORY SERVICES

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SUMMARY

###### A. Section Includes

1. Qualification, duties and responsibilities of testing laboratories.
2. Coordination and scheduling responsibilities of the Contractor.

###### B. Related Sections

1. Section 01600 - Materials and Equipment

##### 1.02 PAYMENT PROCEDURES

###### A. Initial Testing

1. The Owner will pay for initial testing services required by the Engineer, unless otherwise included in a payment item as outlined in Section 01025.

###### B. Retesting

1. When initial tests indicate noncompliance with the Contract Documents, subsequent retesting occasioned by the noncompliance shall be performed by the same testing agency, and costs thereof will be deducted by the Owner from the Contract Sum.

###### C. Contractors Convenience Testing

1. Inspecting and testing performed exclusively for the Contractor's convenience shall be the sole responsibility of the Contractor.

##### 1.03 REFERENCES

###### A. American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM)

1. E329, Agencies Engaged in Construction Inspection and/or Testing

##### 1.04 REQUIREMENTS

###### A. Work included:

1. Cooperate with the Owner's selected testing agency and all others responsible or testing and inspecting the Work.
2. Provide other testing and inspecting as specified to be furnished by the Contractor in this Section and/or elsewhere in the Contract Documents.
3. Where no testing requirements are described, but the Owner directs testing, the Contractor shall provide testing under the requirements of this Specification.

B. Work not included:

1. Selection of testing laboratory: The Owner will select a qualified independent testing laboratory.

## 1.05 QUALITY ASSURANCE

A. Qualifications

1. The testing laboratory will be qualified to the Owner's approval in accordance with ASTM E329.

B. Regulatory requirements

1. Testing, when required, will be in accordance with all pertinent codes and regulations and with selected standards of the American Society for Testing and Materials.
2. Regulatory Requirements Inspections and tests required by codes or ordinances, or by a plan approved authority, and which are made by a legally constituted authority, shall be the responsibility of and shall be paid for by the Contractor, unless otherwise provided in the Contract Documents.

## 1.06 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

A. Comply with pertinent provisions of Section 01600 - Materials and Equipment.

- B. Promptly process and distribute, to the Engineer, required copies of test reports and instructions to assure necessary retesting and replacement of materials with the least possible delay in progress of the Work.

## 1.07 SCHEDULING

A. Establishing schedule

1. By advance discussion with the testing laboratory selected by the Owner, determine the time required for the laboratory to perform its tests and to issue each of its findings.
2. Provide all required time within the construction schedule.
3. Coordinate testing activity with the appropriate testing laboratory.

B. Revising schedule

1. When changes of construction schedule are necessary during construction, coordinate all such changes with the testing laboratory as required.

C. Adherence to schedule

1. When the testing laboratory is ready to test according to the established schedule, but is prevented from testing or taking specimens due to incompleteness of the Work, all extra charges for testing attributable to the delay may be back-charged to the Contractor and shall not be borne by the Owner.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

NOT USED

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

A. Site Tests

1. Representatives of the testing laboratory shall have access to the Work at all times and at all locations where the Work is in progress. Provide facilities for such access to enable the laboratory to perform its functions properly.
2. All specimens and samples for testing, unless otherwise provided in the Contract Documents, shall be taken by the testing personnel. All sampling equipment and personnel will be provided by the testing laboratory. All deliveries of specimens and samples to the testing laboratory will be performed by the testing laboratory.

END OF SECTION

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## SECTION 01510

### TEMPORARY UTILITIES

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Requirements for temporary utilities required during construction.

##### 1.02 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

- A. The Contractor is responsible for payment of all costs associated with the installation and operation of all temporary utilities necessary for the completion of the work. The Temporary Utilities to be paid by the Contractor include but are not limited to the following: Electricity, Water, Sanitary, Heating, Ventilation, Plumbing and other services required to complete the work.

##### 1.03 TEMPORARY WATER

- A. Temporary pipelines and connections from the permanent service lines, necessary for the use of the General Contractor and his Subcontractors shall be installed, protected, and maintained at the expense of the General Contractor.
- B. Provide an adequate supply of drinking water from an approved source of acceptable quality, satisfactorily cooled, for his employees and those of his Subcontractors.

##### 1.04 TEMPORARY ELECTRICITY

- A. Provide electrical energy required for temporary lighting and power.
- B. Assume all costs necessary to provide a temporary, separately metered electric service for all construction.
- C. Temporary wiring of a special nature shall be paid for by the Contractor including but not limited to special circuits required by electric welders, elevators, lifts, pumps or other special equipment requiring high-amperage and/or special voltage service and exterior lighting circuits for protection against vandalism, public warning lights and lights for advertising, etc.
- D. The General Contractor and all Subcontractors, individually, shall furnish all extension cords, sockets, motors, and accessories required for their work. They shall also pay for all temporary wiring of construction offices and buildings used by them.
- E. Temporary wiring installed by the Electrical Subcontractor shall be removed after it has served its purpose.
- F. Electrical work to be done in accordance with applicable codes.

1.05 TEMPORARY SANITARY FACILITIES

- A. Provide adequate sanitary facilities for the use of those employed on the Work. Sanitary facilities shall be made available when the first employees arrive on the site of the Work, be properly secluded from public observation, and be maintained during the progress of the Work in suitable numbers.
- B. Maintain sanitary facilities in an orderly and sanitary condition at all times and enforce their use. Rigorously prohibit the committing of nuisances on the site of the Work, on the lands of the Owner, or any adjacent property.

1.06 TEMPORARY HEATING

- A. Within 30 calendar days after the execution of this Contract, submit in writing to the Engineer for approval, three copies of method and time schedule for heating during construction which shall concur with his progress schedule submitted under Specification Section 01300.
- B. The installation and operation of heating devices shall comply with all safety regulations including provisions for adequate ventilation and fire protection. Heating devices which may cause damage to finish surfaces shall not be used.
- C. After the permanent heating system has been installed, tested, and made ready for operation, the Contractor may, at his own risk and expense, use it for providing heat for protection of the Work. He shall provide and pay for all fuel and care necessary, and, when the Work is ready for acceptance, he shall, at his own expense, put the system into first-class condition, even to the extend of replacing worn or damaged parts as directed.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

NOT USED

PART 3 EXECUTION

NOT USED

END OF SECTION

## SECTION 01560

### TEMPORARY CONTROLS

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Requirements for cleaning, maintenance of the site, barriers and fences required during construction.

##### 1.02 CLEANING DURING CONSTRUCTION

- A. Unless otherwise specified under the various trade Sections of the Specifications, the General Contractor shall perform clean-up operations during construction as herein specified.
  - 1. Control accumulation of waste materials and rubbish; periodically dispose of off-site. Bear all costs, including fees resulting from disposal.
  - 2. Clean interior areas prior to start finish work and maintain areas free of dust and other contaminants during finishing operations.
  - 3. Maintain project in accordance with all local, State and Federal Regulatory Requirements.
  - 4. Store volatile wastes in covered metal containers, and remove from premises.
  - 5. Prevent accumulation of wastes that create hazardous conditions.
  - 6. Provide adequate ventilation during use of volatile or noxious substances
- B. Conduct cleaning and disposal operations to comply with local ordinances and anti-pollution laws.
  - 1. Do not burn or bury rubbish and waste materials on site.
  - 2. Do not dispose of volatile wastes such as mineral spirits, oil, or paint thinner in storm or sanitary drains.
  - 3. Do not dispose of wastes into streams or waterways.
  - 4. Use only those materials which will not create hazards to health or property and which will not damage surfaces.
  - 5. Use only those cleaning materials and methods recommended by manufacturer of surface material to be cleaned.
  - 6. Execute cleaning to ensure that the buildings, the sites, and adjacent properties are maintained free from accumulations of waste materials and rubbish and wind blown debris, resulting from construction operations.

7. Provide on-site containers for collection of waste materials, debris, and rubbish.
8. Remove waste materials, debris, and rubbish from the site periodically and dispose of at legal disposal areas off the construction site.
9. Handle material in a controlled manner with as little handling as possible. Do not drop or throw materials from heights.
10. Schedule cleaning operations so that dust and other contaminants resulting from cleaning process will not damage surrounding surfaces.
11. During its progress, the work and the adjacent areas affected thereby shall be kept cleaned up and all rubbish, surplus materials, and unneeded construction equipment shall be removed and all damage repaired so that the public and property owners will be inconvenienced as little as possible.
12. Where material or debris has washed or flowed into or been placed in existing watercourses, ditches, gutters, drains, pipes, structures, work done under this contract, or elsewhere during the course of the Contractor's operations, such material or debris shall be entirely removed and satisfactorily disposed of during the progress of the work, and the ditches, channels, drains, pipes, structures, and work, etc. shall, upon completion of the work, be left in a clean and neat condition.

#### 1.03 DUST CONTROL

- A. Provide adequate means for the purpose of preventing dust caused by construction operations throughout the period of the construction contract.
- B. This provision does not supersede any specific requirements for methods of construction or applicable general conditions or performance obligations of the General Contractor.

#### 1.04 EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL

- A. Plan and execute construction by methods to control surface drainage from cuts and fills, from borrow and waste disposal areas. Prevent erosion and sedimentation.
- B. Minimize amount of bare soil exposed at one time.
- C. Provide temporary measures such as berms, dikes, and drains, to prevent water flow.
- D. Construct fill and waste areas by selective placement to avoid erosive surface silts for clays.
- E. Periodically inspect earthwork to detect evidence of erosion and sedimentation; promptly apply corrective measures.

## 1.05 NOISE CONTROL

- A. Develop and maintain a noise-abatement program and enforce strict discipline over all personnel to keep noise to a minimum.
- B. Execute construction work by methods and by use of equipment which will reduce excess noise.
  - 1. Equip air compressors with Silencers, and power equipment with mufflers.
  - 2. Manage vehicular traffic and scheduling to reduce noise.

## 1.06 POLLUTION CONTROL

- A. Special care shall be taken to prevent contamination or muddying up or interfering in any way with the stream flows, if any along the line of work. No waste matter of any kind will be allowed to discharge into the stream flows or impounded water of any pools or other bodies of water.

## 1.07 SURFACE WATER CONTROL

- A. Take all precautions to prevent damage to the work or equipment by high waters or by storms. The Engineer with the approval of the Owner may prohibit the carrying out of any work at any time when in his judgement, high water or storm conditions are unfavorable or not suitable, or at any time, regardless of the weather, when proper precautions are not being taken to safeguard previously constructed work or work in progress.
- B. In case of damage caused by the failure of the Contractor to take adequate precautions, the Contractor shall repair or replace equipment damaged and shall make such repairs or rebuild such parts of the damaged work, as the Engineer may require, at no additional expense to the Owner.

## 1.08 BARRIERS AND ENCLOSURES

- A. Fences and Barricades
  - 1. Provide and maintain temporary fences, barriers, lights, guardrails, and barricades as indicated in the Contract Documents, or as necessary to secure the Work and adjacent property, and protect persons and property.
  - 2. Obtain necessary approvals and permits and provide temporary expedients as necessary to accommodate tasks requiring items mentioned herein.
- B. Protection of Trees

1. The Contractor shall take care not to harm trees along the sides of roads or with in the existing facility in which the construction work is to be done or trees on adjacent lands except as indicated on the drawings or with the written permission of the Owner and any other owner of the trees involved. Care shall be taken not to cut tree roots so as to harm the growth of trees to remain.
2. If, in the opinion of the Engineer, any trees damaged during construction can be repaired, the Contractor shall satisfactorily repair same at no further cost to the Owner.
3. If, in the opinion of the Engineer, any tree damaged during construction cannot be repaired and should be removed, the Contractor shall satisfactorily remove and replace, in kind, same at no further cost to the Owner.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

NOT USED

PART 3 EXECUTION

NOT USED

END OF SECTION

SECTION 01570

TRAFFIC REGULATIONS  
(MASSACHUSETTS)

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Requirements for traffic control for the duration of the Contract.

1.02 REFERENCES

- A. Manual of Uniform Traffic Control devices (MUTCD) 1988 Edition including all latest revisions.

1.03 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

- A. Contractor shall have the sole responsibility for the maintenance and protection of traffic.
- B. An authorized representative of the Contractor shall be available on a 24-hour basis for the duration of the Contract for the purpose of correcting construction related impediments or hazards.

1.04 SHOP DRAWINGS

- A. In accordance with SECTION 01300 – SUBMITTALS, submit a traffic plan delineating requirements of this section, the Contract Drawings, and the **Town of Wareham, MA**.
- B. Traffic control plans shall detail all typical work zones and detours.

1.05 SITE CONDITIONS

- A. Replace at no cost to the Owner pavement markings, legends and lane arrows removed or damaged by the construction operation.
- B. Restore temporary detours to original condition.
- C. Replace traffic signal loops damaged during construction within 72 hours.

## 1.06 SCHEDULING

- A. There shall be no time limitations on construction operations except those hours and locations where noise regulations may apply, as required for the maintenance of traffic as required by the **Town of Wareham, MA**, or as otherwise restricted in the Contract Documents.
- B. Keep closing of travel lanes to a minimum.
- C. Notify city departments 48 hours prior to construction operations on travel ways.
  - A. Police Department (508-295-1212)
  - B. Fire Department (508-295-2973)
  - C. Sewer Department (508-295-6144)

## PART 2 PRODUCTS

### 2.01 TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES

- A. In accordance with the MUTCD.

## PART 3 EXECUTION

### 3.01 INSTALLATION OF TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES

- A. In accordance with the MUTCD.

### 3.02 PROTECTION OF TRAFFIC

- A. Barricade trenches and roadway excavations at the end of each work period with temporary precast concrete barriers, properly lighted and marked to guide traffic to designated travel lane. Or other means acceptable to the Engineer and approved on the Traffic Plan.
- B. Maintain and protect traffic movements for the entire length of the project.
- C. Keep one lane of traffic open at all times except for brief stoppages dictated by the construction operation involving safety of vehicles in the travel lanes.
- D. Maintain access to business and private ways during construction operations.
- E. Furnish sufficient number of signs, temporary precast concrete barriers, warning lights, drums and traffic cones to warn traffic of construction and guide traffic through the construction area in accordance with the MUTCD.



3.03 TRAFFICMEN

- A. Provide service of uniformed trafficmen as required to complete construction as required by the Owner.

END OF SECTION

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## SECTION 01600

### MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SUMMARY

###### A. Section Includes

1. Requirements for delivery, storage, handling and installation of systems, materials, manufactured units, equipment, components, and accessories used in the work.

###### B. Related Sections

1. Section 01300 - Submittals

##### 1.02 DELIVERY

A. Refer to Specifications' Sections for requirements pertaining to delivery and handling of materials and equipment.

B. Transport products by methods to avoid product damage; deliver in undamaged condition in manufacturers' unopened containers or packaging, dry.

C. Provide equipment and personnel to handle products by methods to prevent soiling or damage.

D. Promptly inspect shipments to assure that products comply with requirements, that quantities are correct, and products are undamaged.

##### 1.03 STORAGE AND PROTECTION

A. Refer to Specifications' Sections for requirements pertaining to storage and protection of materials and equipment.

B. Store products in accordance with manufacturers' instruction, with seals and labels intact and legible. Store sensitive products in weather tight enclosures; maintain within temperature and humidity ranges required by manufacturers' instructions.

C. For exterior storage of fabricated products, place on sloped supports above ground. Cover products subject to deterioration with impervious sheet covering; provide ventilation to avoid condensation.

- D. Store loose granular materials on solid surfaces in a well-drained area; prevent mixing with foreign matter.
- E. Arrange storage to provide access for inspection. Periodically inspect to assure that products are undamaged, and are maintained under required conditions.

#### 1.04 INSTALLATION STANDARDS

- A. Comply with Specifications and referenced standards as minimum requirements.
- B. Components required to be supplied in quantity within a Specification Section shall be the same, and shall be interchangeable.
- C. Do not use materials and equipment removed from existing structures, except as specifically required, or allowed, by the Contract Documents.
- D. Perform work by persons qualified to produce workmanship of specified quality.
- E. Secure products in place with positive anchorage devices designed and sized to withstand stresses, vibration, and racking.
- F. When work is specified to comply with manufacturers' instructions, submit copies as specified in Section 01300 - Submittals, distribute copies to persons involved, and maintain one set in field office.
- G. Perform work in accordance with details of instructions and specified requirements.

#### PART 2 PRODUCTS

NOT USED

#### PART 3 EXECUTION

NOT USED

END OF SECTION

## SECTION 01700

### CONTRACT CLOSE-OUT

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Requirements for specific administrative procedures, record keeping, close-out submittals, and forms used at substantial and final completion of the Work.
- B. Contractor shall satisfy all administrative requirements within the Contract Documents and the Requirements listed in this section prior to Contract Close-out.

##### 1.02 FINAL CLEANING

- A. On or before the completion of the work, the Contractor shall, unless otherwise especially directed or permitted in writing, tear down and remove all temporary buildings and structures built by him; shall remove all temporary works, tools, and machinery or other construction equipment furnished by him; shall remove all rubbish from any grounds which he has occupied; and shall leave the roads and all parts of the premises and adjacent property affected by his operations in a neat and satisfactory condition.
- B. The Contractor shall restore or replace, when and as directed, any public or private property damage by his work, equipment, or employees, to a condition at least equal to that existing immediately prior to the beginning of operations. To this end, the Contractor shall do as required, all necessary highway or driveway, walk and landscaping work. Suitable materials, equipment, and methods shall be used for such restoration. The restoration of existing property or structures shall be done as promptly as practicable as work progresses and shall not be left until the end of the contract period.
- C. Unless otherwise specified under the various Sections of the Specifications, the Contractor shall perform final cleaning operations as herein specified prior to final inspection.
- D. At completion of work, remove waste materials, rubbish tools, equipment, machinery and surplus materials, and clean all sight-exposed surfaces; leave project clean and ready for occupancy.
- E. Cleaning shall include all surfaces, interior and exterior in which the Contractor and all Subcontractors have had access whether existing or new.

- F. Refer to Sections of the Specifications for cleaning of specific products or work.
- G. Use only those materials which will not create hazards to health or property and which will not damage surfaces.
- H. Use only those cleaning materials and methods that are recommended by the manufacturer of surfaces material to be cleaned.
- I. Employ experienced workmen, or professional cleaners, for final cleaning operations.

#### 1.03 PROJECT RECORD DOCUMENTS

- A. Project Record Documents also referred here as As-Built Drawings shall consist of all the contract drawings.
- B. The Contractor and all Subcontractors shall be required to maintain one set of As-Built Drawings, as the work relates to their Sections of the Specifications, at the site.
- C. As-Built Drawings shall be stored and maintained in the General Contractor's field office apart from other documents used for construction. The As-Built Drawings shall be maintained in a clean, dry, and legible condition and shall not be used for construction purposes.
- D. As-Built Drawings shall be available at all time for inspection by the Engineer. All deficiencies noted shall be promptly corrected.
- E. At the end of each month and before payment for materials installed, the Contractor, and his Subcontractors, shall review As-Built Drawings for purpose of payment. If the changes in location of all installed elements are not shown on the as-built drawings and verified in the field, then the material shall not be considered as installed and payment will be withheld.
- F. At the completion of the contract, each Subcontractor shall submit to the Contractor a complete set of his respective As-Built Drawings indicating all changes. After checking the above drawings, the Contractor shall certify in writing on the title sheet of the drawings that they are complete and correct and shall submit the As-Built Drawings to the Engineer.

#### 1.04 FINAL INSPECTION

- A. The Contractor shall submit written certification that:
  - 1. Project has been inspected for compliance with Contract Documents.

2. Equipment and systems have been tested in the presence of the manufacturer's representative and are operational and satisfactory.
3. Project is completed, and ready for final inspection.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

NOT USED

PART 3 EXECUTION

NOT USED

END OF SECTION

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## SECTION 01740

### WARRANTIES

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. General administrative and procedural requirements for warranties required by the Contract Documents, including manufacturers standard warranties on products and special warranties.

##### 1.02 SUBMITTAL

- A. Submit written warranties to the Owner prior to the date fixed by the Engineer for Substantial Completion. If the Certificate of Substantial Completion designates a commencement date for warranties other than a date of Substantial Completion for the Work, or a designed portion of the Work, submit written warranties upon request of the Owner.
- B. When a designated portion of the Work is completed and occupied or used by the Owner, by separate agreement with the Contractor during the construction period, submit properly executed warranties to the Owner prior to acceptance of this portion of the Work.
- C. Refer to individual Sections of Division 2 through 16 for specific content requirements, and particular requirements for submittal of special warranties.

##### 1.03 WARRANTY REQUIREMENT

- A. Related Damages and Losses: When correcting warranted Work that has failed, remove and replace other Work that has been damaged as a result of such failure or that must be removed and replaced to provide access for correction of warranted Work.
- B. Reinstatement of Warranty: When Work covered by a warranty has failed and been corrected by replacement or rebuilding, reinstate the warranty by written endorsement. The reinstated warranty shall be equal to the original warranty with an equitable adjustment for depreciation.
- C. Replacement Cost: Upon determination that Work covered by a warranty has failed, replace or rebuild the Work to an acceptable condition complying with requirements of Contract Documents. The Contractor is responsible for the cost of replacing or rebuilding defective Work regardless of whether the Owner has benefited from use of the Work through a portion of its anticipated useful service life.
- D. Owner's Recourse: Written warranties made to the Owner are in addition to implied warranties, and shall not limit the duties, obligations, rights and remedies otherwise available under the law, nor shall warranty periods be interpreted as limitations on time in which the Owner can enforce such other duties, obligations, rights, or remedies.
- E. Rejection of Warranties: The Owner reserves the right to reject warranties and to limit selections to products with warranties not in conflict with requirements of the contract Documents.

- F. Disclaimers and Limitations: Manufacturer's disclaimers and limitations on product warranties do not relieve the Contractor of the warranty on the Work that incorporates the products, nor does it relieve suppliers, manufacturers, and subcontractors required to countersign special warranties with the Contractor.

1.04 DEFINITIONS

- A. Standard Product Warranties are preprinted written warranties published by individual manufacturers for particular products and are specifically endorsed by the manufacturer to the Owner.
- B. Special Warranties are written warranties required by or incorporated in the Contract Documents, either to extend time limits provided by standard warranties or to provide greater rights for the Owner.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

NOT USED

PART 3 EXECUTION

NOT USED

END OF SECTION

## SECTION 01800

### MAINTENANCE

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Procedures for maintaining work completed under this Contract.

##### 1.02 MAINTENANCE PERIOD

- A. The general maintenance period for all construction or materials under this Contract shall be one (1) year subsequent to the date of the acceptance of the work by the Owner, or as provided by other sections of this Specification.
- B. If the Owner puts any structure or equipment to use prior to acceptance of all work under the Contract, the maintenance period for such structures or equipment shall be calculated from the time use begins.
- C. Contractor agrees to replace the material which does not conform to the Contract requirements, and to repair any damage of material or work without cost to the Owner, to satisfaction of Engineer, in conformance with Contract Documents provided orders for replacement and/or repairs are received in writing by the Contractor within the one-year period.
- D. This Section shall in no way limit the duration of the Contractor's responsibility for the correction of any defect due to workmanship or materials provided by the Contractor which are not in compliance with the Contract Documents.

##### 1.03 ABUSE OF WORK

- A. Contractor is not obligated to perform work of replacement or repair that he may prove is required because of abuse by parties other than the Contractor, after the date the Owner puts to continuous use the work requiring replacements or repair, or after date the Owner has approved the Certificate of Completion.

##### 1.04 EMERGENCY REPAIRS

- A. If the Owner deems necessary, the Owner shall order replacement or repairs be undertaken within 24 hours.
- B. If the Contractor delays or fails to make the ordered replacement or repairs within the time specified, the Owner shall have the right to make such replacements or repairs

and the expense shall be deducted from moneys due the Contractor, or moneys of the Contractor retained by the Owner.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

NOT USED

PART 3 EXECUTION

NOT USED

END OF SECTION

**DIVISION 2**



## SECTION 02076

### REMOVE AND DISPOSE ASBESTOS CEMENT PIPE (MA)

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Requirements to remove and dispose of buried asbestos cement pipe.

##### 1.02 REFERENCES

- A. Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection (MassDEP),
  - 1. Asbestos Cement Pipe Guidance Document and Conditional Enforcement Discretion, dated June 2011, amended May 22, 2015.
  - 2. Asbestos regulation, 310 CMR 7.15, Removal and Disposal of Asbestos.
  - 3. Asbestos regulation, 310 CMR 19.061, Special Waste Disposal Requirements.
- B. U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) Standard 29 CFR 1926.
- C. Massachusetts Department of Labor Standards (DLS) regulation 453 CMR 6.00.

##### 1.03 SUBMITTALS

- A. In accordance with section 01300, submit the following,
  - 1. Detailed plans and descriptions outlining the asbestos abatement procedures to be followed.
  - 2. Copies of training certificates for all personnel involved in the removing of asbestos cement pipe.
  - 3. Copy of current license of the asbestos abatement contractor if utilized.

##### 1.04 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Regulatory Requirements
  - 1. Remove and dispose of underground asbestos pipe in accordance with the requirements of MassDEP, Asbestos Cement Pipe Guidance Document and Conditional Enforcement Discretion, dated June 2011, amended May 22, 2015.
- B. Qualifications
  - 1. Asbestos contractors engaged in or performing removal, enclosure or encapsulation of asbestos or asbestos containing material including damaged

asbestos pipe, must be trained, certified and licensed in accordance with Massachusetts Department of Labor Standards regulation 453 CMR 6.00, or;

2. In lieu of hiring a DLS-licensed asbestos contractor, the owner or operator conducting asbestos abatement activity on underground asbestos cement piping may hire contractors or other entities who have completed the “8 Hour OSHA Class II Asbestos Training: Asbestos Cement Pipe (ACP) Worker Safety” course developed jointly by the Massachusetts Water Works Association (MWWA) and Utility Contractors Association of New England (UCANE), or a course similar in length and content reviewed and approved in writing by DLS, provided that owner, operator and contractor comply with the provisions and procedures that are described in the “Asbestos Cement Pipe Guidance Document and Conditional Enforcement Discretion, dated June 2011, amended May 22, 2015.

## PART 2 PRODUCTS

### 2.01 MATERIAL AND EQUIPMENT

- A. Any required equipment, such as; overalls, gloves, air respirator and etc. for persons involved in the handling of the asbestos cement material must meet the OSHA standard 29 CFR 1926.
- B. Material such as polyethylene sheeting, labels and duct tape must meet the OSHA standard 29 CFR 1926.

### 2.02 PERSONNEL PROTECTION

- A. The Contractor is responsible to determine what personnel protection equipment is needed.
  1. The MassDEP suggests employees engaged in work involving intact asbestos pipe be provided with medical monitoring and personal protective equipment as specified in the OSHA standard 29 CFR Part 1926.1101.
- B. The Contractor is required to provide all required personnel protective equipment.

## PART 3 EXECUTION

### 3.01 GENERAL

- A. Keep the Engineer advised at all times of any changes made to the overall operation(s) to accommodate field conditions.
- B. No work shall begin until all provisions and requirements of this Specification have been met by the Contractor and approved by the Engineer.



- C. The Engineer reserves the right to limit and/or otherwise restrict the Contractors overall activities and/or operations at any time without claim should the Engineer deem it to be in the Owners best interest to do so.

### 3.02 PREPARATION

#### A. Notification

1. Submit an Asbestos Notification Form ANF-001/BWP AQ-04 to MassDEP at least ten (10) working days prior to commencement of asbestos cement pipe removal.

Or:

2. Call regional MassDEP office to obtain an emergency waiver of the ten (10) working day notification period.
  - a. Contractor is responsible for all notification fees.
  - b. Provide copy of completed notification form to the Engineer.

- B. The Contractor is responsible to notify the workers and others in the area of the type of work being conducted and the regulations associated with the project.

### 3.03 REMOVAL AND DISPOSAL PROCEDURES

- A. Expose the asbestos cement pipe without disturbing the pipe. Excavate the trench to within 6-inches of the pipe. Carefully uncover the pipe by hand or hand shovel. Assess the condition of the pipe.

1. Pipe which is not damaged (intact and not deteriorated):
  - a. Place 6 mil (0.006 inch) thick polyethylene sheeting under the asbestos cement pipe to prevent soil contamination.
  - b. Adequately wet the asbestos cement pipe with amended water using surfactant or liquid soap before and during removal to avoid creating airborne dust.
  - c. Separate the asbestos cement pipe at the nearest coupling (bell or compression fitting).
  - d. Slide the pipe apart at the joints (no saw cutting) or use other methods that do not cause the pipe to break, become friable or otherwise create the potential to release asbestos fibers.
  - e. Wrap the wet asbestos cement pipe in two (2) layers of 6 mil polyethylene sheeting, seal with duct tape and label in accordance with all applicable regulatory requirements. This can be done in the trench or adjacent to the trench.
  - f. If the trench is filled with water, the placement of polyethylene sheeting is not required.
2. Pipe which is damaged, deteriorated, not intact or to be saw cut, broken or tapped for service connection:

- a. Place 6 mil (0.006 inch) thick polyethylene sheeting under the asbestos cement pipe to prevent soil contamination.
  - b. Adequately wet the asbestos cement pipe with amended water using surfactant or liquid soap where cutting or breaking will occur.
  - c. Saw cutting of asbestos cement pipe shall only be conducted with a HEPA shrouded vacuum attachment or wet cutting equipment, unless it is conducted within a small enclosure that isolates the area in which the saw cutting is being conducted to prevent the release of asbestos fibers to ambient air.
  - d. Wrap the wet asbestos cement pipe in two (2) layers of 6 mil polyethylene sheeting, seal with duct tape and label. This can be done in the trench or adjacent to the trench.
  - e. Manage wet asbestos cement pipe, polyethylene sheeting and any other material contaminated with visible asbestos debris as Asbestos Contaminated Waste Material (ACWM) in accordance with MassDEP regulation 310 CMR 7.15 and 310 CMR 19.061.
- B. Packaging, labeling, transportation, storage, disposal of all asbestos containing waste material (ACWM) shall be in accordance with MassDEP regulation 310 CMR 7.15.
1. Packaging in accordance with 310 CMR 7.15(16),
  2. Transportation in accordance with 310 CMR 7.15(17),
  3. Storage and disposal in accordance with 310 CMR 7.15(18),
- C. Waste Shipment Records and reports in accordance with 310 CMR 19.061,
- D. Special Waste including but not limited to the following:
1. Place properly wrapped and labeled ACWM pipe as well as all other containerized ACWM and debris in a roll-off container(s), or covered trucks, trailers or vans that are lined with 2 layers of 6 mil polyethylene sheeting.
    - a. The container shall be an enclosed and sealed leak-tight container having proper labels and Department of Transportation (DOT) placards as required.
    - b. If open top roll-off containers are used, they must be properly sealed, labeled and secured inside a locked fenced area when they are not being loaded to prevent access by unauthorized personnel and covered to prevent water accumulation.
  2. Package, transport and dispose of ACWM to be in accordance with local, state and federal regulations.
  3. Complete waste shipment records must be provided to the Engineer and also retained for two (2) years by the owner/operator of the facility that generated the ACWM.
  4. Dispose of ACWM at landfill permitted/licensed to accept the material.
  5. Provide a copy of the permit/license to the Engineer. Said permit/license must be valid at the time of disposal in the selected landfill.

6. The Contractor shall coordinate with the authorities in charge of the landfill for specific details on acceptability of the disposal of the asbestos-cement material.
7. The Contractor shall pay all fees associated with the disposal of asbestos at a landfill which accept asbestos waste products.

E. Post Abatement Visual Inspection

1. Inspection to be performed by a qualified person.
  - a. To be considered qualified; the person must meet the qualifications of Article 1.04, B, 1 or 2 of this specification.
2. The qualified person must;
  - a. Be present to conduct the visual inspection of the work area prior to backfilling the trench.
  - b. Document in writing (using Template B, included in the Asbestos Cement Pipe Guidance Document) that there was no visible debris remaining in the excavation, in soil excavated from the trench, in the surrounding area adjacent to the trench, and on any tools used during the removal and disposal operation and all ACWM has been removed for proper storage/disposal.
  - c. Sign and date the documentation of the final inspection.
3. Provide all documentation to the Engineer/Owner.

END OF SECTION

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## SECTION 02100

### SITE PREPARATION

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Requirements for removal of vegetation and topsoil at the site.

##### 1.02 DEFINITIONS

- A. Clearing: Removal of trash, vegetation, or organic matter alive or dead.
- B. Grubbing: Removal of vegetation including stumps, buried logs and roots.
- C. Scalping: Removal of grass turf to a depth of 3 inches.
- D. Stripping: Removal of topsoil after scalping operation is complete.

##### 1.03 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Obtain Engineer's approval of staked work limits prior to starting the clearing, grubbing, and stripping.

##### 1.04 PROJECT/SITE CONDITIONS

- A. Environmental Requirements
  - 1. Install erosion and sediment controls prior to starting the Work.
- B. Existing Conditions
  - 1. Temporarily remove property improvements, to the minimum extent necessary, to complete the work and restore improvements to condition which existed prior to construction.

#### PART 2 PRODUCTS

##### 2.01 EXISTING PRODUCTS

- A. Chips from cleared trees and brush.

#### PART 3 EXECUTION

##### 3.01 PROTECTION

- A. Do not cut or injure any trees or other vegetation outside the limits of disturbance and/or the Town Right of Way, as indicated on the drawings.
- B. Trees, shrubbery, or planting, along the traveled highways or roads, shall not be removed except with the written approval of the Engineer.
- C. Preserve certain vegetation such as trees, shrubs, hedges and plants within the construction area, as indicated on the drawings to be protected.
- D. Easement Clearing
  - 1. The Engineer shall designate trees to be removed within easement lines.
- E. Work In Improved Property
  - 1. Protect trees, cultivated hedges, lawns, shrubs, and plants that might be damaged by the Contractor's operations.
  - 2. Temporarily replant and care for trees less than 4 inches in diameter that would be damaged by the construction operation. After the construction operations have been substantially completed, replant in their original positions and care for until growth is reestablished. If trees, cultivated hedges, lawns, shrubs, and plants are injured to such a degree as to affect their growth or diminish their beauty or usefulness, they shall be replaced at the Contractor's expense by items of kind and quality existing at the start of the work.
  - 3. Do such handwork as may be required to prevent damage to buildings and improvements.
  - 4. Protect fences and stone walls and if needed to be removed to facilitate construction or if damaged, upon completion of the work, properly restore or repair to at least as good condition as existed prior to start of the work.

### 3.02 CLEARING

- A. Cut or remove all trees, saplings, brush, and vines, windfalls, logs, and trees lying on the ground, dead trees and stubs more than 1 foot high above the ground surface.
- B. Except where clearing is done by uprooting with machinery or where stumps are left longer to facilitate subsequent grubbing operations, trees, stumps, and the stubs to be cleared shall be cut as close to the ground surface as practicable, but no more than 6-inches above the ground surface in the case of small trees, and 12-inches in the case of larger trees. Saplings, brush, and vines shall be cut off close to the ground.
- C. Selective Trimming
  - 1. Cut back limbs and branches of trees to be preserved only to the extent necessary for construction.
  - 2. Trim neatly, and cleanly so that the remaining tree will not be damaged and healing will be facilitated. Where limbs and branches over 1 inch in diameter have been cut, the newly cut area of the tree shall be given a thorough application of approved tree-healing paint.

#### D. Salvaged Wood

1. Logs, timber and other wood removed in the course of clearing found to be acceptable, as determined solely by the Engineer, shall remain the property of the applicable private property owner or the Owner, unless otherwise directed by the Engineer.
2. Cut logs, timber and other wood in 4 foot lengths and stack, as directed by the Engineer.
3. Prior to the final completion of the contract, all unclaimed logs, timber and other wood previously cut and stacked shall be removed from the site and properly disposed of by the Contractor at no additional cost to the Owner.

#### E. Chips from Cleared Wood and Brush

1. Stockpile for future use on cleared easements as indicated on the Drawings.
2. Spread at locations shown on the drawings once work is substantially complete.
3. If the wood chips from the cleared wood are not of sufficient amount, the Contractor at his own expense shall furnish the required amount to provide a minimum thickness as shown on the Contract Drawings.
4. Elm wood and elm bark shall not be used as chips for ground cover.

### 3.03 GRUBBING

- A. Remove completely all stumps.
- B. Remove to a depth of 12-inches all roots larger than 3-inches in diameter.
- C. Remove to a depth of 6-inches all roots larger than 1/2-inches in diameter.
- D. Measure depths from the existing ground surface or the proposed finished grade, whichever is the lower.

### 3.04 STRIPPING

- A. Strip topsoil, loam and unsuitable earth from the ground surface in areas cleared and grubbed.
- B. Utilize topsoil and loam, where possible, for finished surfacing.
- C. All loam to remain on site.
- D. Dispose of unsuitable materials off site at authorized disposal location.

### 3.05 DISPOSAL OF CLEARED AND GRUBBED MATERIALS

- A. Dispose of cleared and grubbed materials off site at authorized disposal location.
- B. Such disposal shall be carried on as promptly as possible after removal of material in the clearing and grubbing operations and shall not be left until the final period of cleaning up.

- C. Elm bark whether stripped from the wood or intact with the wood shall be either buried at least 1 ft. below grade in approved dumping areas or burned in a suitable incinerator off-site with satisfactory anti pollution and fire prevention controls to prevent the spread of Dutch Elm Disease.

END OF SECTION



## SECTION 02140

### DEWATERING

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SUMMARY

###### A. Section Includes

1. Requirements for designing, furnishing, installing, maintaining, operating and removal of temporary dewatering systems required to lower and control water levels and hydrostatic pressures during construction.
2. Requirements for disposing of pumped water.

###### B. Related Sections

1. Section 01300 – Submittals
2. Section 02200 – Earth Excavation, Backfill, Fill and Grading
3. Section 02160 – Excavation Support

##### 1.02 DEFINITIONS

- A. Dewatering: Lowering the zone of saturation and intercepting groundwater seepage which would otherwise emerge from the slopes or bottom of the excavations. The purposes of dewatering are to increase the stability of excavated slopes; prevent loss of material from beneath the slopes or bottom of the excavation; improve the excavating and hauling characteristics of on-site soil; prevent rupture or heaving of the bottom of an excavation; and dispose of pumped water. In addition, dewatering is required to place and compact structural fill.

##### 1.03 DESIGN REQUIREMENTS

- A. The Contractor is responsible for the adequacy of the dewatering system.

###### B. Design dewatering systems to:

1. Effectively reduce the hydrostatic pressure and lower the groundwater levels to a minimum of 2 feet below excavation in soil;
2. Develop a substantially dry and stable subgrade for the protection of subsequent operations;
3. Result in no damage to adjacent buildings, structures, utilities and other work, included in this contract.

4. Depressurize stratified layers of sand that may be confined by silt layers so that a stable excavation bottom is maintained.
- C. Methods may include sump pumping, single or multiple stage well point or jet educator well point systems, deep wells, or combinations thereof.
- D. Locate dewatering facilities where they will not interfere with existing utilities, facilities and/or construction work to be done under this Contract.
- E. The Contractor shall be responsible for obtaining all necessary permits from the State and local authorities regarding the operation and discharge of the dewatering system, including but not limited to the Massachusetts Water Resources Authority Construction Site Dewatering Discharge Permit, and to conduct all necessary sampling and testing that may be required by those authorities at no additional cost to the Owner.

#### 1.04 SUBMITTALS

##### A. Shop Drawings

1. In accordance with Section 01300 submit the following prior to dewatering system installation:
  - a. Proposed system components.
  - b. Operational plan to include locations and depth of components.
  - c. Method of disposal of pumped water, including method of insuring proper sediment removal should upset in dewatering system occur.

##### B. Quality Assurance/Control Submittals

1. In accordance with Section 01300 submit the following:
  - a. Dewatering systems to be designed under the direct supervision of a professional Civil Engineer registered in the state which the work is to be done.
  - b. Complete Certificate of Design at the end of this section.
  - c. Provide documentation demonstrating ability and experience of installing contractor for the type of conditions under this contract.
  - d. Names, addresses and telephone numbers of supervisory personnel actively involved in at least five successful projects requiring dewatering.

#### 1.05 PROJECT/SITE CONDITIONS

##### A. Environmental Requirements

1. Dispose of all pumped water in accordance with all U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection (MassDEP), and Town of Wareham requirements.

## B. Existing Conditions

1. Soil borings have not been advanced as part of this contract.
2. Groundwater measurements have not been taken for this contract.
3. Groundwater surface is subject to fluctuations during periods of heavy precipitation.

## PART 2 PRODUCTS

NOT USED

## PART 3 EXECUTION

### 3.01 SITE PREPARATION

#### A. Surface Drainage

1. Construct dikes, ditches, pipelines, sumps or other means to intercept and divert precipitation and surface water away from excavations.

#### B. Drainage of Excavated Areas

1. Construct dikes, ditches, pipelines, sumps or other means to collect surface and seepage water which may enter the excavation.
2. Discharge water through settling basins or method approved by Engineer when water is to be deposited into an existing watercourse.

### 3.02 INSTALLATION

- A. Advise Engineer of changes made to Operation Plan as submitted under article 1.04 of this section, made to accommodate field conditions.

### 3.03 MONITORING

- A. Observe and record daily the elevation of the groundwater during the length of the dewatering operation and provide data to Engineer on daily basis.

### 3.04 OPERATION

- A. Operate dewatering systems to lower the groundwater level in excavations allowing all subsequent work to be done on a stable dry subgrade.
- B. Modify dewatering procedures which cause, or threaten to cause, damage to new or existing facilities, to prevent further damage. Modifications made at no additional expense to the Owner.

- C. Maintain the water level a minimum of two (2) feet below subgrade or at lower elevation to eliminate hydrostatic pressure on structures.
- D. Prevent disturbance of foundation soils and loss of ground as water is removed.
- E. Notify the Engineer of disturbance to the foundation soils caused by an interruption or inadequacy of the dewatering system.
- F. Maintain on site, auxiliary equipment to operate the dewatering system continuously while excavations are opened below elevation of final grade.

### 3.05 TREATMENT OF WATER

- A. Provide treatment methods to meet or exceed the standards set forth in the Discharge Permit and all applicable local, state, and federal discharge standards.

### 3.06 DISPOSAL OF WATER

- A. Discharge water in a manner that will not cause erosion, flooding, damage to existing facilities, completed Work or adjacent property, improved or otherwise.

### 3.07 REMOVAL

- A. Remove all material and equipment from the site upon completion of dewatering operations.
- B. Seal all dewatering wells upon completion of the dewatering by pressure injecting a grout capable of sealing the wells and preventing leakage.

END OF SECTION

CERTIFICATE OF DESIGN

Re: Contract Between

OWNER: \_\_\_\_\_  
(Name)

and  
CONTRACTOR: \_\_\_\_\_  
(Name)

on  
CONTRACT: \_\_\_\_\_  
(Title)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Number) Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

Contractor hereby certifies that \_\_\_\_\_  
(Designer)

1. Is licensed or registered to perform professional engineering work in the state of \_\_\_\_\_  
(Location of Project)
2. Is qualified to design the \_\_\_\_\_  
(Item)  
specified in Section \_\_\_\_\_ of the subject contract;
3. Has designed \_\_\_\_\_ before;
4. Has prepared the design in full compliance with the applications and requirements of  
Section \_\_\_\_\_ of subject contract including all applicable laws, regulations, rules and  
codes; and
5. The work has been signed and sealed pursuant to the applicable state law.

FOR: \_\_\_\_\_  
(Contractor)

BY: \_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Name and Title) Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

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## SECTION 02149

### MAINTAINING EXISTING FLOW

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Requirements to maintain existing flow and implement and complete all flow diversions and/or bypass pumping required to complete all Work. Refer to Conceptual Bypass Plan depicted on the Contract Drawings for additional requirements.

##### 1.02 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

- A. It is essential to the operation of the existing sewerage system that there be no interruption of the wastewater flow throughout the duration of this project. An interruption shall be considered, but may not be limited to, any condition that in the sole opinion of the Engineer adversely affects or alters operation of the existing sewage system and/or any other portion or component of the existing collection system including the associated flows; allows the level of sewage flow to increase, rise, collect, surcharge and/or overflow existing facilities in any manner; or results in any operational or permit violations being issued to the Owner.
- B. The Contractor shall provide, maintain, and operate temporary facilities such as dams, bulkheads, pumping equipment (both primary and backup units as required) conduits, electrical power, and all other labor and equipment to intercept and maintain the existing sewage flow before it reaches the point where it would interfere with his work, carry it past his work, and return it to the existing facilities beyond his work.
- C. The Engineer may prohibit the carrying out of any work at any time when in his sole judgment, increased flow conditions are unfavorable or not suitable, or at any time, regardless of the existing flows, when proper precautions are not being taken to safeguard the existing sewerage system, previously constructed work, work in progress and/or the general public.
- D. In case of damage caused by the failure of the Contractor to take adequate precautions, the Contractor shall repair or replace equipment damaged and shall make such repairs or rebuild such parts of the damaged work, as the Owner may require, at no additional expense to the Owner.

##### 1.03 SUBMITTALS

- A. In accordance with SECTION 01300 submit the following:

1. Detailed plans and descriptions outlining all provisions and precautions to be taken regarding the control and handling of existing sewage flows.
  2. Include such items as schedules, locations, elevations, capacities of equipment, materials, traffic maintenance plans, and all other incidental items necessary and/or required by the Owner to ensure proper protection of the facilities and compliance with the requirements herein specified.
  3. Qualifications as described herein.
  4. Detailed proposal for noise prevention measures for review of at least thirty (30) consecutive calendar days prior to anticipated usage.
  5. Shop drawings for all pumping, piping, and appurtenances for type and size of equipment required to perform the flow diversion and/or bypass pumping work as required herein.
- B. The Engineer reserves the right to limit and/or otherwise restrict the Contractor's overall proposal and/or operations without claim should the Engineer deem it to be in the Owner's or public's best interest to do so.

#### 1.04 QUALITY ASSURANCE

##### A. Qualifications

1. The design, installation and operation of the temporary pumping system shall be the Contractor's responsibility. The Contractor shall employ the services of a vendor who can demonstrate to the Engineer that he specializes in the design and operation of temporary bypass pumping systems. The vendor shall provide at least five (5) references of projects of similar size and complexity in wastewater applications performed by his firm within the past three years within New England. The bypass system shall meet the requirements of codes and regulatory agencies having jurisdiction.
2. The vendor shall demonstrate the bypass pumping equipment is automated and is capable of functioning without the assistance of an operator.
3. The vendor shall demonstrate the pumping equipment can operate for an extended period of time running dry. After this period of time, the pump shall have the capability of resuming pumping operations without adjustment or repair.
4. The vendor shall demonstrate sufficient service resources and repair parts in stock to fulfill service or repair of rental equipment within one hour of a service call, twenty-four hours per day, seven days per week.
5. Temporary components of the bypass system including pumps, pipe, hose, valves, and fittings shall be provided by one bypass vendor. Hydraulic calculations and drawings required by the submittals shall be provided by the bypass vendor and stamped and certified by a Professional Engineer licensed in the State of the installation.



## 1.05 SPECIAL BYPASS REQUIREMENTS

- A. The Contractor's attention is directed to the fact that the existing sewer system is being rehabilitated under this Contract. The Contractor shall be responsible for performing all necessary temporary bypassing, including but not limited to:
1. Submitting for approval a detailed Sequence of Construction. The construction sequence shall be coordinated with the proposed temporary bypass system(s) required to construct the Work. Include anticipated mobilizations, bypass setup, startup, testing, operation (to facilitate the Work), shutdown, breakdown, demobilization.
  2. The Contractor will be required to submit a plan to the Engineer for approval detailing how the work will be sequenced while maintaining flow of the existing sewer system. The plan shall include how the existing sewer will be maintained during construction including any necessary pumps, valves and other necessary equipment
  3. The proposed bypass system pumps, piping, valves and appurtenances must be constructed and located to maintain access to residential driveways. Driveways and walkways shall not be blocked from access. **Bypass piping shall be buried at all driveway and walkway entrances.** All required excavation, driveway trenching, patching, supporting and protecting the bypass system components throughout construction are the responsibility of the Contractor.

## PART 2 PRODUCTS

### 2.01 GENERAL

- A. At a minimum, all equipment shall be supplied in duplicate for emergency situations. Provide adequate on-line backup facilities so that no interruption in service is encountered. Equipment and installation are subject to the approval of the Owner and the Engineer.

### 2.02 PUMPING SYSTEM(S)

- A. All pumping units (primary and secondary) and appurtenances shall be sized properly to handle the flows encountered including increased flows due to wet weather.

### 2.03 PIPING SYSTEM(S)

1. All piping systems (primary and secondary) and appurtenance shall be sized properly to handle the flows encountered including increased flows due to wet weather.
2. Provide temporary bypass suction piping from the upstream manhole(s) to the bypass pumps, and temporary discharge piping from the bypass pumps to the downstream manhole(s).

## 2.04 POWER GENERATING FACILITIES

1. Include power generating facilities capable of providing all power necessary to operate any primary and secondary pumping systems.
2. Maintain facility to be ready for use if required.

## 2.05 NOISE PREVENTION

1. Noise prevention measures for all equipment shall be used to insure minimum noise impact or surrounding areas.
2. Measures may include but shall not be limited to insulation, electric pumping units, and hospital grade silencers or mufflers.
3. Noise shall be kept to a minimum particularly if any night, Saturday, Sunday or holiday work be deemed necessary by the Engineer for work under this Contract.
4. Should at any time prior to or during the performance of above mentioned work, the Engineer determines the noise prevention measures being used are not adequate, the Contractor shall at no additional cost to the Owner suspend all work until acceptable measures are incorporated.

## PART 3 EXECUTION

### 3.01 PUBLIC SAFETY AND CONVENIENCE

#### A. General

1. The Contractor shall at all times keep the streets, highways, roads, driveways, parking lots, private walks, and public sidewalks open for pedestrian and vehicular traffic unless otherwise authorized by the Owner/Engineer.

#### B. Public Travel Ways

1. Any authorized temporary closure of any streets, highways or roads shall be coordinated with the local Fire, Police and/or Department of Public Works as required by the municipality.

#### C. Municipal, Commercial and Private Property

1. Any authorized, temporary closure of any municipal, commercial or private driveway or access route will require the Contractor provide 48 hour notice to abutters of the temporary restriction of access to their property. The Contractor will make every attempt to schedule his work with as little inconvenience to the property owner as possible

### 3.02 INSTALLATION

- A. Keep the Engineer advised at all times of any changes made to the overall operation(s) to accommodate field conditions.
- B. Flow diversions and/or bypass pumping shall be maintained at all times as long as it is necessary to maintain the flow through the limits of the project during construction.
- C. Maintain auxiliary and/or emergency equipment at the site to continue flow diversion and/or by-pass pumping operations in the event of a breakdown and/or loss of normal power.
- D. No work shall begin until all provisions and requirements of this Section have been reviewed and approved by the Engineer.
- E. The Engineer reserves the right to limit and/or otherwise restrict the Contractor's overall activities and/or operations at any time without claim should the Engineer deem it to be in the Owner's or public's best interest to do so.

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## SECTION 02160

### EXCAVATION SUPPORT

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 DESCRIPTION

- A. The Contractor shall properly design and furnish all labor and materials necessary and shall construct complete, all sheeting, bracing supports, and appurtenances required to perform the Work including sheet piling for construction of structures and buildings, trench support and cofferdams, permanent and temporary alike, as indicated on the Drawings and specified or as otherwise directed by the Engineer or required by agencies having jurisdiction over the Work.
- B. Wood timber or steel sheeting shall be used except where otherwise indicated, specified or directed by the Engineer and agencies having jurisdiction over the work.

##### 1.02 DESIGN RESPONSIBILITY

- A. The Contractor shall be fully responsible for providing complete and adequately designed sheeting as required and/or directed by the Engineer in accordance with the provisions set forth herein. The sheeting shall be designed to resist hydrostatic pressures in accordance with the Contractor's dewatering design.
- B. The Contractor shall engage, at his own expense, the services of a fully competent and qualified Professional Engineer, hereinafter referred to as the "Contractor's Engineer", registered in the State in which the Work is being constructed, for the design of all sheeting requirements to accomplish the Work specified, and for supervising the proper on-site installation associated therewith. The Contractor's Engineer shall be acceptable to the Engineer and demonstrate a minimum of ten (10) years documented experience in the field of sheeting design and implementation. Prior to the actual employment of the Contractor's Engineer, the Contractor shall submit to the Engineer, to the full extent deemed necessary, a detailed resume stating the Contractor's Engineer's professional qualifications, related experience and references, and if requested, examples of work similar to that required for the Work specified, for a general review by the Engineer and a means of documenting the requisite experience hereinbefore specified. Only after a satisfactory review of the Contractor's Engineer's overall qualifications by the Engineer in fulfillment of the requisite experience hereinbefore specified shall the Contractor finalize such employment and begin the design aspects of the Work.
- C. The Contractor's attention is directed to the fact the acceptance of the Contractor's Engineer and/or his/her qualifications by the Owner and/or Engineer shall not be an overall approval of the Contractor's Engineer nor the sheeting designs and methods of installation employed during the Work. It being understood that all sheeting

requirements necessary to accomplish the Work specified and/or indicated on the Drawings shall be designed by and installed under the direct supervision of the Contractor's Engineer who shall ultimately and fully bear the responsibility for that Work.

### 1.03 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. The Contractor's Engineer shall provide and maintain throughout the sheeting installation and/or Work sufficient supervision and technical guidance to the Contractor for proper sheeting materials, equipment, operations and methods to the extent necessary to assure strict compliance with the Contractor's Engineer's design, all safety procedures and standard requirements for such Work, and the successful completion of the Work. Failure to provide and/or maintain such supervision and/or technical guidance during the Work shall in no way relieve the Contractor's Engineer and/or the Contractor from their overall responsibilities and obligations under the Contract, nor shall it be a basis for any claim by either against the Owner and/or Engineer.
- B. The Contractor and Contractor's Engineer shall fully indemnify and save harmless the Owner and Engineer and their agents, employees and representatives, from and against any and all claims as stipulated under the Agreement, whether directly or indirectly arising out of, relating to or in connection with the Work.
- C. Quality assurances and proper safety procedures must be maintained at all times and be in strict accordance with the Contractor's Engineer's requirements and consistent with all federal, state and local regulatory agencies having jurisdiction over the Work. Should any conflict in requirements, regulations, restrictions or codes exist between that which is specified by the Contractor's Engineer and any federal, state or local agency, the more stringent application shall prevail.

### 1.04 PRODUCTS AND DESIGN CRITERIA

- A. The overall sheeting design, quality of materials and methods of installation for all sheeting applications necessary to accomplish the Work specified shall be consistent with the established standards of the construction industry and must, as a minimum, comply with the requirements for earth support systems for excavations as defined by current US Department of Labor, Occupational Safety and Health Act (OSHA) regulation applicable thereto, and any other federal, state and local agencies having jurisdiction and/or requirements pertaining thereto including Building Code requirements for the State in which the work is being performed. The design and implementation thereof shall be in accordance with sound engineering practice and modern accepted principles of soil mechanics, and shall include the effects of hydrostatic forces and all surcharge loads which may be reasonable anticipated. The methods employed shall be to the extent necessary to permit the proper and satisfactory installation and construction of the Work specified; to withstand all loads and forces encountered; to provide soil restraint and control of water as required; to insure the safety of the workers and all other personnel on or near the site; to prevent injurious caving or erosion, or loss of ground; to maintain at all times proper and safe

pedestrian, vehicular traffic on public and private streets, property and rights-of-way; and to stabilize unforeseen areas of work encountered during the execution of the Work as deemed necessary by the Owner and/or Engineer.

- B. The Contractor and Contractor's Engineer's attention is directed to the fact that should any additional investigations, subsurface explorations and/or other appurtenant information be required to fulfill the needs of this design, as determined by the Contractor's Engineer above and beyond that which is already provided under these Contract Documents, the Contractor shall obtain all such information and data required at his own expense.

#### 1.05 SHOP DRAWINGS AND/OR DESCRIPTIVE LITERATURE

- A. Prior to the installation of any sheeting, the Contractor shall submit to the Engineer for documentation ONLY, complete sheeting layout and detail drawings and sheeting descriptions bearing the Contractor's Engineer's State of Massachusetts Professional Seal and signature. Said submission shall be for informational purposes only as a means of documenting the work to be performed and will not be considered an approval or disapproval of the design and/or the implementation thereof. This submission will not relieve the Contractor of the sole responsibility for the adequacy of the system nor shall it be construed as an approval or guarantee that the Contractor's proposed equipment, materials and methods for the sheeting, bracing or appurtenances will be adequate for the work required at the locations of and for the Work required by this Contract.
- B. Included as part of this submission, the Contractor's Engineer must provide a complete listing of all references, codes and specifications used by the Contractor's Engineer and required by any federal, state or local agency having jurisdiction, and to which the sheeting design conforms.
- C. Specific design calculations are not to be submitted to the Engineer. In the event design calculations are submitted to the Engineer, they shall be returned to the Contractor without review nor checking by the Engineer.

#### 1.06 CERTIFICATE OF DESIGN

- A. The Contractor's special attention is directed to the required "Certificate of Design", the form of which is provided at the end of this Section. The Contractor and Contractor's Engineer shall complete this "Certificate" in its entirety for each location of work to be done, and any revisions associated there with, and submit it simultaneously with, as an integral part thereof, the sheeting submission. Any submission made without the completed "Certificate", appropriately signed and sealed, shall be returned to the Contractor. The Owner and/or Engineer hereby reserves the right to delay sheeting work and/or any work associated with, or dependent upon, the proper implementation of sheeting, without cause for claim against the Owner or Engineer, until a complete and appropriate submission is rendered. This Certification shall indicate that the sheeting, bracing and all

appurtenances related thereto are designed to withstand the required loads, forces to be encountered, and to provide soil and water control, and are in compliance with these specifications and all federal, state or local agencies having jurisdiction over the Work to be performed.

## PART 2 PRODUCTS

### 2.01 MATERIALS

#### A. Timber sheeting and bracing:

1. Timber sheeting and bracing may be of any species of wood which will satisfactorily withstand all driving and construction stresses and the loads to which the members will be subjected. Sheeting shall not be less than 3 inches nominal thickness and shall be provided with continuous interlocks. All timber sheeting and bracing shall be free from worm-holes, windshakes, loose knots, decayed or unsound portions or other defects which might impair its strength or tightness.

#### B. Steel sheeting:

1. The shapes, sizes, and lengths of steel sheeting to be utilized are optional with the Contractor, providing they are satisfactory to withstand all driving and construction stresses and provided with continuous interlocks.

#### C. Bracing, Hardware and Fastenings:

1. Bracing and other supports whether of steel or of timber, shall be of the strength and dimensions necessary to satisfactorily withstand the loads to which they will be subjected. All bracing and other supports shall be free from any defects which might impair this strength. The Contractor shall provide all necessary hardware and fastenings necessary in connections with satisfactory installation of all sheeting and bracing.

## PART 3 EXECUTION

### 3.01 INSTALLATION

- A. The Contractor shall be fully responsible for ensuring adequate safety measures are provided at all times and shall comply with all safety requirements of federal, state and local agencies having jurisdiction over the Work. Installation of the sheeting including all bracing, supports and appurtenances, shall be adequate to permit the performance of the Work and be in accordance with the requirements of the Contractor's Engineer and the sheeting design associated therewith.
- B. Any movements of sheeting and/or appurtenances which prevent the proper completion of the work shall be corrected at the expense of the Contractor.



- C. Sheeting shall be installed in a manner which will prevent the disturbance of the surrounding surface, subsurface conditions and/or structures. Any such disturbances shall be corrected at the Contractor's expense and to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

### 3.02 REMOVAL

- A. All sheeting shall be removed except as shown on the Contract Drawings or directed by the Engineer.
- B. All sheeting approved for removal by the Engineer shall become the property of the Contractor.
- C. All restoration and clean up shall be as indicated and as specified.

**CERTIFICATE OF DESIGN**

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Owner)

Contract Reference:

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_, dated  
\_\_\_\_\_.

In accordance with the provisions of the above referenced Contract, as the designated Contractor,

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
(Contractor's Name and Address)

hereby certifies that \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Contractor's Engineer's Name and Address)

(1) Is properly licensed and currently registered as a Professional Engineer in the State (or Commonwealth) of \_\_\_\_\_;

(2) Is fully qualified to design and supervise the \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Item of work and location)

In accordance with the provision specified under the appropriate Section and/or Subsections of the Contract Documents:

(3) Has successfully designed and supervised \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Item of work)

before and demonstrates a minimum of ten (10) documented years of proven experience in such field;

(4) Has personally examined the type(s) and locations(s) of the Work required under this Contract, and the overall conditions associated therewith, to the extent necessary to fully satisfy his or her professional responsibilities for designing and supervising the above referenced work;

- (5) Has prepared the attached design in full compliance with the applications and requirements of the Contract Documents, sound engineering practice, modern accepted principles of construction, and all applicable federal, state and local laws, regulations, rules and codes having jurisdiction over the Work;
- (6) Will provide sufficient supervision and technical guidance to the Contractor throughout the Work to ensure compliance with the design and all quality assurances necessary to successfully complete the Work;
- (7) Hereby indemnifies and holds harmless the \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ and BETA Group, Inc.,  
(name of owner)  
and their agents, employees and representatives, from and against any and all claims, whether directly or indirectly, arising out of, relating to or in connection with the Work; and
- (8) This "Certificate of Design" together with all applicable designs, drawings, details, specifications on other related documents necessary to complete the Work as specified, have been signed and sealed pursuant to applicable state law.

In recognition and observance of the above referenced statements, the undersigned parties hereby acknowledge and accept the responsibilities and obligations associated therewith.

CONTRACTOR:

CONTRACTOR'S ENGINEER:

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Contractor's Name)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Engineer's Name)

By: \_\_\_\_\_

By: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Name and Title)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Name and Title)

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

(SEAL)

(P.E. STAMP)



## SECTION 02200

### EARTH EXCAVATION, BACKFILL, FILL AND GRADING

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SUMMARY

###### A. Section Includes

1. Requirements for; excavating in earth for trenches and structures; backfilling excavations; furnishing necessary material; compaction; constructing embankments and fills; miscellaneous earth excavations and miscellaneous grading.

###### B. Related Sections

1. Section 01025 - Measurement and Payment
2. Section 01410 - Testing Laboratory Services
3. Section 02140 – Dewatering
4. Section 02149 – Maintaining Existing Flow
5. Section 02160 – Excavation Support
6. Section 02215 - Aggregate Materials
7. Section 03300 - Cast-In-Place Concrete

##### 1.02 REFERENCES

###### A. American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM).

1. D1557, Standard Test Methods for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Modified Effort (56,000 ft-lbf/ft<sup>3</sup> (2,700 kN-m/m<sup>3</sup>)).

##### 1.03 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT PROCEDURES

###### A. Sheeting

1. As specified in SECTION 01025, Contractor paid only for certain sheeting left in place.

###### B. Test Pits

1. Where determination of the exact location of pipe or other underground structure is necessary for doing the work properly, the Contractor may be required to excavate test pits to determine such locations. When such test pits may be properly considered as incidental to other excavation, the Contractor shall receive no additional compensation, the work being understood to be included as part of the excavation. When the Engineer orders test pits beyond the limits of

excavation he considers a part of the work, such test pits shall be paid for as specified in SECTION 01025.

#### 1.04 QUALITY ASSURANCE

##### A. Field Samples

1. Provide samples of materials as requested by the Engineer, to the Quality Control Engineer hired by the Owner, prior to delivery of materials on site, in order to facilitate field testing of compaction operations and material properties.

#### 1.05 PROJECT/SITE CONDITIONS

##### A. Existing Conditions

1. There are pipes, drains, and other utilities in locations not indicated on drawings, no attempt has been made to show all services, and completeness or accuracy of information given is not guaranteed.

#### 1.06 MAINTENANCE

- A. Maintain all work in accordance with SECTION 01800.

### PART 2 PRODUCTS

#### 2.01 MATERIALS

##### A. Suitable Aggregate

1. The nature of materials will govern both acceptability for backfill and methods best suited for placement and compaction.
2. All material whether from excavations or from borrow pits, after being placed and properly compact, will make a dense stable fill and containing no vegetation, masses of roots, individual roots more than 18 inches long, or more than 1/2 inch in diameter, stones over 6 inches in diameter, or porous matter.
3. Organic matter to be well distributed and not to exceed minor quantities.

##### B. Trench and Excavation Backfill

1. In general, and unless other material is indicated on drawings or specified, material used for backfilling trenches and excavations shall be suitable material which was removed in the course of making the construction excavations. If sufficient suitable material is not available from the excavations, the backfill material shall be crushed stone, gravel borrow or select borrow as directed by the Engineer, in according to respective Specification Sections.

### C. Structure Backfill

1. Unless otherwise indicated or specified, all fill and backfill under structures and pavement adjacent to structures shall be compacted gravel borrow containing not more than 10 percent material passing a 200 sieve. When coarse aggregate and fine aggregate are indicated or specified for use under structures, they shall conform to the requirements for coarse and fine aggregate specified in SECTION 03300.

### D. Filling and Embankment Backfill

1. Suitable selected materials available from the excavations and not required for backfill around pipes or against structures may be used for filling and building embankments, except as otherwise specified. Material needed in addition to that available from construction operations shall be obtained from suitable gravel banks or other suitable deposits. The Contractor shall furnish, at his own expense, all borrow material needed on the work.

### E. Additional materials

1. Concrete: In accordance with SECTION 03300.
2. Crushed stone: In accordance with SECTION 02215.
3. Gravel borrow: In accordance with SECTION 02215.
4. Selected borrow: In accordance with SECTION 02215.

## 2.02 EQUIPMENT

### A. Well Points

1. Designed to drain soil and prevent saturated soil from flowing into excavation.

### B. Pumping Units

1. Designed for use with the wellpoints, capable of maintaining a high vacuum and, handling large volumes of air and water at the same time.

### C. Underdrain Pipe

1. HDPE pipe enclosed in crushed stone encased in filter fabric.
2. Sewer pipe of quality known as "seconds".

## 2.03 SOURCE QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Provide Engineer with access to location of off-site sources of materials.

## PART 3 EXECUTION

### 3.01 EXAMINATION

- A. Verify all existing utilities and facilities prior to excavation.

### 3.02 PROTECTION

#### A. Utilities

1. Support and protect from damage existing pipes, poles, wires, fences, curbing, property line markers, and other structures, which the Engineer decides must be preserved in place without being temporarily or permanently relocated.
2. Restore items damaged during construction without compensation, to a condition at least equal prior to construction.

#### B. Trees

1. Enclose the trunks of trees adjacent to work with substantial wooden boxes of height necessary to protect trees from injury from piled material, equipment, operations or otherwise.
2. Employ excavating machinery and cranes of suitable type and size and operate with care to prevent injury to trees not to be cut and particularly to overhanging branches and limbs.
3. When trimming is required, make all cuts smooth and neat without splitting or crushing.
4. Cover cut areas with an application of grafting wax or tree healing paint.
5. Branches, limbs, and roots shall not be cut except by permission of the Engineer.

#### C. Plantings

1. Protect by suitable means or temporarily replant and maintain cultivated hedges, shrubs, and plants which may be injured by the Contractor's operations
2. Replant in their original positions and care for until growth is re-established, once the construction operations have been substantially completed.
3. If cultivated hedges, shrubs, and plants are injured to such a degree as to affect their growth or diminish their beauty or usefulness, they shall be replaced by items of kind and quality at least equal to which existed prior to the start of the Work.

#### D. Paved surfaces

1. Do not use or operate tractors, bulldozers, or other power-operated equipment with treads or wheels shaped as to cut or injure paved surfaces.



2. All surfaces which have been injured by the Contractor's operations shall be restored to a condition at least equal to which existed prior to start of the Work.
3. Suitable materials and methods shall be used for such restoration.

### 3.03 PREPARATION

#### A. Pavement Removal

1. Remove only existing pavement as necessary for the prosecution of the work.
2. Engineer may require that pavement be cut with pneumatic tools or saws without extra compensation to Contractor, where in the opinion of the Engineer it is necessary to prevent damage to the remaining road surface.
3. Dispose large of pieces of broken pavement before proceeding with excavation.

#### B. Topsoil Removal

1. From areas which excavations are to be made, loam and topsoil shall be carefully removed and separately stored to be used again as directed; or, if the Contractor prefers not to separate surface materials, he shall furnish, as directed, loam and topsoil at least equal in quantity and quality to that excavated.

#### C. Subgrade

1. Remove loam and topsoil, loose vegetable matter, stumps, large roots, etc., from areas where embankments will be built or material will be placed for grading.
2. Shape as indicated on the drawings and prepare by forking, furrowing, or plowing to bond first layer of the new material placed.

### 3.04 RELOCATION AND REPLACEMENT OF EXISTING STRUCTURES

#### A. The structures to which the provisions of this article apply include pipes, wires, and other structures which meet all of the following:

1. Are not indicated on the drawings or otherwise provided for.
2. Encroach upon or are encountered near and substantially parallel to the edge of the excavation.
3. In the opinion of the Engineer will impede progress to such an extent that satisfactory construction cannot proceed until they have been changed in location, removed (to be later restored), or replaced.

#### B. In removing existing pipes or other structures, the Contractor should use care to avoid damage to materials, and the Engineer shall include for payment only those new materials which, in his judgment, are necessary to replace those unavoidably damaged.

#### C. Whenever the Contractor encounters certain existing structures as described above and is so ordered in writing, he shall do the whole or such portions of the work as he

may be directed to change the location of, remove and later restore, or replace such structures, or to assist the Owner thereof in so doing. For all such work, the Contractor shall be paid under such items of work as may be applicable, otherwise as Extra Work.

- D. When fences interfere with the Contractor's operations, he shall remove and (unless otherwise specified) later restore them to a condition which existed prior to the start of the Work, all without additional compensation. The restoration of fences shall be done as promptly as possible and not left until the end of the construction period.

### 3.05 SHEETING AND BRACING

- A. Furnish, put in place, and maintain such sheeting, bracing, etc., as necessary to support the sides of the excavation and to prevent any movement of earth which could in any way diminish the width of the excavation to less than that necessary for proper construction, or could otherwise injure or delay the work, or endanger adjacent structures.
- B. Whenever possible, sheeting shall be driven ahead of the excavation to avoid loss of material from behind the sheeting. If it is necessary to excavate below the sheeting, care shall be taken to avoid trimming behind the face along which the sheeting will be driven. Care shall be taken to prevent voids outside of the sheeting, but, if voids occur, they shall be filled immediately with sand and compacted.
- C. Leave in place to be embedded in the backfill, or concrete, all sheeting, bracing, etc., which is indicated on the drawings to be left in place. Leave in place any and all other sheeting, bracing, etc., which the Engineer may direct to leave in place, at any time during the progress of the work, for the purpose of preventing injury to structures or property.
- D. The Engineer may direct that sheeting and bracing to be left in place be cut off at any specified elevation.
- E. All sheeting and bracing not to be left in place shall be carefully removed in such manner as not to endanger the construction or other structures. All voids left or caused by the withdrawal of sheeting shall be backfilled immediately using suitable materials and compaction methods.

### 3.06 DEWATERING

- A. Ensure proper conditions at all times during construction, provide and maintain ample means and devices (including spare units kept ready for immediate use in case of breakdowns) to intercept and/or remove promptly and dispose properly all water entering trenches and other excavations. Keep excavations dry until the structures, pipes, and appurtenances to be built therein have been completed to such extent that they will not be floated or otherwise damaged.

- B. Disposed of all water pumped or drained from the work in a suitable manner without undue interference with other work, damage to pavements, other surfaces, or property. Provide suitable temporary pipes, flumes, or channels for water that may flow along or across the site of the work.
- C. Provide adequate sedimentation and/or erosion control methods at all times to ensure soil stabilization and protection of surrounding areas including any designated wetlands and/or waterways encountered.
- D. Underdrains
  - 1. Temporary underdrains, if used, shall be laid in trenches beneath the grade of the structure. Trenches shall be of suitable dimensions to provide room for the chosen size of underdrain and its surrounding gravel.
  - 2. Underdrains, if used, shall be laid at a suitable distance below the bottom of the normal excavation and with open joints wrapped in cheesecloth or filter fabric approved by the Engineer, and entirely surrounded by graded gravel, or crushed stone to prevent the admission of sand or other soil into the underdrains. The distance between the bottom of the pipe or structure and the top of the bell of the underdrain pipe shall be at least 3 in. unless otherwise permitted. The space between the underdrain and the pipe or structure shall be filled with graded gravel or crushed stone which shall be rammed if necessary and left with a surface suitable for laying the pipe or building the structure.
- E. Drainage Wellpoint System
  - 1. If necessary, dewater the excavations by means of an efficient drainage wellpoint system which will drain the soil and prevent saturated soil from flowing into the excavation.
  - 2. The installation of the wellpoints and pump shall be done under the supervision of a competent representative of the manufacturer. The Contractor shall do all special work such as surrounding the wellpoints with sand or gravel or other work which is necessary for the wellpoint system to operate for the successful dewatering of the excavations.

### 3.07 EXCAVATION

- A. Execute operation of dewatering, sheeting and bracing without undermining or disturbing foundations of existing structures or of work previously completed under this contract.
- B. Excavate to widths that provide suitable room for:
  - 1. Building structures or laying and jointing piping.
  - 2. Placing all sheeting, bracing, and supports.
  - 3. Cofferdamming, pumping and draining.

- C. Render bottom of excavations firm, dry and acceptable in all respects.
- D. Do not plow, scrap or dig by machinery, earth at finished subgrade which results in disturbance of material below subgrade, unless indicated or specified, and remove with pick and shovel, last of material to be excavated, just before placing pipe, masonry or other structure.
- E. Make all excavations in open, except as otherwise specified or permitted.
- F. Excavation Near Existing Facilities
  - 1. As the excavation approaches pipes, conduits, or other underground structures, digging by machinery shall be discontinued and the excavation shall be done by means of hand tools. Such manual excavation when incidental to normal excavation shall be included in the work to be done under items involving normal excavation.
- G. Unauthorized Excavation
  - 1. If the bottom of any excavation is taken out beyond the limits indicated or prescribed, the resulting void shall be backfilled at the Contractor's expense with thoroughly compacted gravel borrow, if the excavation was for a pipeline, or with Class B concrete, if the excavation was for a masonry structure.
- H. Unsuitable Material
  - 1. If material unsuitable for foundation (in the opinion of the Engineer) is found at or below the grade to which excavation would normally be carried in accordance with the drawings and/or specifications, the Contractor shall remove such material to the required width and depth and replace it with thoroughly compacted, crushed stone, gravel borrow, fine aggregate or concrete as directed.

### 3.08 TRENCHING

#### A. Trench Excavation

- 1. Where pipe is to be laid in specified bedding material or concrete cradle, the trench may be excavated by machinery to, or to just below, the designated subgrade, provided that the material remaining at the bottom of the trench is no more than slightly disturbed, as approved by the Engineer.
- 2. Where pipe is to be laid directly on the trench bottom, the lower part of trenches in earth shall not be excavated to subgrade by machinery, but, just before the pipe is to be placed, the last of the material to be excavated shall be removed by means of hand tools to form a flat or shaped bottom, true to grade, so that the pipe will have a uniform and continuous bearing and support on firm and undisturbed material between joints except for limited areas where the use of pipe slings may have disturbed the bottom.

## B. Depth Of Trench

1. Excavate trench to depths permitting the pipe to be laid at the elevations, slopes, or depths of cover indicated on the drawings, and at uniform slopes between indicated elevations.

## C. Width Of Trench

1. Excavate trench as narrow as practicable and do not widen by scraping or loosening materials from the sides. Every effort shall be made to keep the sides of the trenches firm and undisturbed until backfilling has been completed and consolidated.
2. Excavate trenches with approximately vertical sides between the elevation of the center of the pipe and an elevation 1 ft. above the top of the pipe.

## D. Trench Excavation In Fill

1. If pipe is to be laid in embankments or other recently filled material, the material shall first be placed to the top of the fill or to a height of at least 1 ft. above the top of the pipe, whichever is the lesser. Particular care shall be taken to ensure maximum consolidation of material under the pipe location. The pipe trench shall then be excavated as though in undisturbed material.

- E. Length of trench open at any one time will be controlled by conditions, subject to any limits that may be prescribed by Engineer.

## 3.09 BACKFILLING

### A. General

1. Frozen material shall not be placed in the backfill nor shall backfill be placed upon frozen material. Previously frozen material shall be removed or shall be otherwise treated as required, before new backfill is placed.

### B. Fill And Backfill Under Structures

1. The fill and backfill materials shall be placed in layers not exceeding 6 in. in thickness. Unless otherwise indicated or specified, each layer shall be compacted to 95 percent in accordance with ASTM D1557.

### C. Backfilling Around Structures

1. Do not place backfill against or on structures until they have attained sufficient strength to support the loads (including construction loads) to which they will be subjected, without distortion, cracking, or other damage. As soon as practicable after the structures are structurally adequate and other necessary work has been done, special leakage tests, if required, shall be made. Promptly after the completion of such tests, the backfilling shall be started and then shall proceed until its completion. The best of the excavated materials shall be used in

backfilling within 2 ft. of the structure. Unequal soil pressures shall be avoided by depositing the material evenly around the structure.

2. The material shall be placed and compacted to 90 percent in accordance with ASTM D1557 unless otherwise indicated or specified.

#### D. Backfilling Pipe Trenches

1. As soon as practicable after the pipes have been laid and the joints have acquired a suitable degree of hardness, if applicable, or the structures have been built and are structurally adequate to support the loads, including construction loads to which they will be subjected, the backfilling shall be started and thereafter it shall proceed until its completion.
2. With the exception mentioned below in this paragraph, trenches shall not be backfilled at pipe joints until after that section of the pipeline has successfully passed any specified tests required. Should the Contractor wish to minimize the maintenance of lights and barricades and the obstruction of traffic, he may, at his own risk backfill the entire trench, omitting or including backfill at joints as soon as practicable after the joints have acquired a suitable degree of hardness, if applicable, and the related structures have acquired a suitable degree of strength. He shall, however, be responsible for removing and later replacing such backfill, at his own expense, should he be ordered to do so in order to locate and repair or replace leaking or defective joints or pipe.
3. No stone or rock fragment larger than 12 in. in greatest dimension shall be placed in the backfill nor shall large masses of backfill material be dropped into the trench in such a manner as to endanger the pipeline. If necessary, a timber grillage shall be used to break the fall of material dropped from a height of more than 5 ft. Pieces of bituminous pavement shall be excluded from the backfill unless their use is expressly permitted, in which case they shall be broken up as directed.
4. Zone Around Pipe
  - a. Backfilled with the materials and to the limits indicated on the drawings.
  - b. Material shall be compacted to 90 percent by tamping.
5. Remainder of Trench
  - a. Compact by water-jetting, or tamping, in accordance with the nature of the material to 95 percent in accordance with ASTM D1557. Water-jetting may be used wherever the material does not contain so much clay or loam as to delay or prevent satisfactory drainage. However, tamping shall be used if water-jetting does not compact the material to the density required.
6. Excavated material which is acceptable to the Engineer for surfacing or pavement subbase shall be placed at the top of the backfill to such depths as may be specified elsewhere or as directed. The surface shall be brought to the required grade and stones raked out and removed.

## E. Placing And Compacting Embankment Material

1. After the subgrade has been prepared as hereinbefore specified, the material shall be placed thereon and built up in successive layers until it has reached the required elevation.
2. Layers shall not exceed 12 in. in thickness before compaction. In embankments at structures, the layers shall have a slight downward slope away from the structure; in other embankments the layers shall have a slight downward slope away from the center. In general, the finer and less pervious materials shall be placed against the structures or in the center, and the coarser and more pervious materials, upon the outer parts of embankments.
3. Each layer of material shall be compacted by the use of approved rollers or other approved means so as to secure a dense, stable, and thoroughly compacted mass. At such points as cannot be reached by mobile mechanical equipment, the materials shall be thoroughly compacted by the use of suitable power-driven tampers.
4. Previously placed or new materials shall be moistened by sprinkling, if required, to ensure proper bond and compaction. No compacting shall be done when the material is too wet, from either rain or too great an application of water, to compact it properly; at such times the work shall be suspended until the previously placed and new materials have dried out sufficiently to permit proper compaction, or such other precautions shall be taken as may be necessary to obtain proper compaction.
5. The portion of embankments constructed below proposed structures shall be compacted to 95 percent in accordance with ASTM D1557. The top 2 ft. of an embankment below a pavement base shall be compacted to 95 percent. All other embankments shall be compacted to 90 percent in accordance with ASTM D1557.

### 3.10 METHODS OF COMPACTION

#### A. Water-Jetting

1. Saturate backfill material throughout its full depth and at frequent intervals across and along the trench until all slumping ceases.
2. Furnish one or more jet pipes, each of sufficient length to reach the specified depth and of sufficient diameter (not less than 1-1/4 in.) to supply an adequate flow of water to compact the material.
3. Equip jet pipe with a quick-acting valve, supply water through a fire hose from a hydrant or a pump having adequate pressure and capacity to achieve the required results.

#### B. Tamping and Rolling

1. Deposit backfill material and spread in uniform, parallel layers not exceeding 8 in. thick before compaction. Before the next layer is placed, each layer shall be

tamped to obtain a thoroughly compacted mass. Care shall be taken that the material close to the bank, as well as in all other portions of the trench, is thoroughly compacted. When the trench width and the depth to which backfill has been placed are sufficient to make it feasible, and it can be done effectively and without damage to the pipe, backfill may, on approval, be compacted by the use of suitable rollers, tractors, or similar power equipment instead of by tamping. For compaction by tamping (or rolling), the rate at which backfilling material is deposited in the trench shall not exceed that permitted by the facilities for its spreading, leveling, and compacting.

2. If necessary to ensure proper compaction by tamping (or rolling), the backfill material shall first be wet by sprinkling. However, no compaction by tamping (or rolling) shall be done when the material is too wet either from rain or too great an application of water to be compacted properly; at such times the work shall be suspended until the previously placed and new materials have dried out sufficiently to permit proper compacting, or such other precautions shall be taken as may be necessary to obtain proper compaction.

C. Miscellaneous Requirements.

1. Whatever method of compacting backfill is used, care shall be taken that stones and lumps shall not become nested and that all voids between stones shall be completely filled with fine material. Only suitable quantities of stones and rock fragments shall be used in the backfill; the Contractor shall, as part of the work done under the items involving earth excavation and rock excavation as appropriate, furnish and place all other necessary backfill material.
2. All voids left by the removal of sheeting shall be completely backfilled with suitable materials, and thoroughly compacted.

3.11 DISPOSAL OF SURPLUS EXCAVATED MATERIALS

- A. No excavated materials shall be removed from the site of the work or disposed of by the Contractor except as directed or permitted by the Engineer.
- B. Surplus excavated materials suitable for backfill shall be used to backfill normal excavations in rock or to replace other materials unacceptable for use as backfill; shall be neatly deposited and graded so as to make or widen fills, flatten side slopes, or fill depressions; or shall be neatly deposited for other purposes within a haul of 1 mile from the point of excavation; all as directed or permitted and without additional compensation.
- C. Surplus excavated materials not needed as specified above shall be hauled away and dumped by the Contractor, at his expense, at appropriate locations, and in accordance with arrangements made by him.



### 3.12 DISPOSAL OF SPECIAL WASTES

- A. The Contractor's attention is directed to the requirements set forth by the State of Massachusetts, Department of Environmental Protection, (MA DEP) regarding "Special Wastes" and the proper disposal thereof. All waste materials and debris, as designated by the Owner and/or Engineer, including but not limited to any sewers, storm drains, catchbasins, and combined system pipelines and associated structures, or any portions thereof, including but not limited to sludge, grit, sediment, dirt, sand, rock, grease, roots and other liquid, solid or semi-solid materials contained therein, shall be considered "Special Wastes." In addition, any excavated soils contaminated in any manner, as designated by the Owner and/or Engineer, shall also fall under this category and shall be handled the same. When so encountered, all such materials and debris shall be removed to the extent so ordered by the Engineer and properly disposed of in strict compliance with the requirements of the MA DEP and other regulating authorities to an approved and certified waste disposal site. It shall remain the sole responsibility of the Contractor to apply for and obtain all required permits, bonds and/or insurance relative to such disposal. The Contractor shall also pay all costs associated with the disposal, required permits, bonds and insurance with no additional expense to the Owner. All handling of such "Special Waste" shall be done in strict compliance with the MA DEP requirements and/or any other federal, state or local agency having jurisdiction or authority over the same. Under no circumstances shall sewage, solids or other "Special Wastes" removed from the sewer lines be dumped or spilled onto the streets or into ditches, catch basins or storm drains. The Contractor must use watertight and State approved vehicles in transporting any wastes as hereinbefore designated.
- B. The Contractor shall indemnify and save harmless the Owner and Engineer and all persons acting for or on behalf of the Owner and Engineer from all claims and liability of any nature or kind, and all damages, costs and expenses, including attorney's fees and penalties, arising from the improper handling, transportation or disposal of "Special Wastes" as determined by the MA DEP and/or any other federal, state or local agency having jurisdiction or authority over the same.

### 3.13 DUST CONTROL

- A. During the progress of the Work, maintain the area of activities, by sweeping and sprinkling of streets to minimize the creation and dispersion of dust. If the Engineer decides that it is necessary to use calcium chloride for more effective dust control, the Contractor shall furnish and spread the material, as directed.

### 3.14 BRIDGING TRENCHES

- A. Provide suitable and safe bridges and other crossings where required for the accommodation of travel, and to provide access to private property during construction. Remove once bridges and crossings are no longer needed.

3.15 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

A. Site Tests

1. In accordance with SECTION 01410

3.16 CARE AND RESTORATION OF PROPERTY

- A. Restoration of existing property or structures done as promptly as practicable and not left until the end of the construction period.

END OF SECTION

## SECTION 02210

### ROCK EXCAVATION

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SUMMARY

###### A. Section Includes

1. Requirements for removal and disposal of rock.

###### B. Related Sections

1. Section 00500-Agreement
2. Section 00800- Supplementary Conditions
3. Section 02200-Earth Excavation, Backfill, Fill and Grading

##### 1.02 DEFINITIONS

- ###### A. Rock-as defined in SECTION 00500.

##### 1.03 REQUIREMENTS

- ###### A. Excavate rock if encountered, to the lines and grades indicated on the drawings or as directed, dispose of the excavated material, and furnish acceptable material for backfill in place of the excavated rock.

- ###### B. Excavate rock in pipe trenches to a limit which provides 6-inches clearance minimum from the pipe after it has been laid. Before the pipe is laid, the trench shall be backfilled to the correct subgrade with thoroughly compacted, suitable material or, when so specified or indicated on the drawings, with the same material as that required for bedding the pipe, furnished and placed at the expense of the Contractor.

- ###### C. The use of explosives will not be allowed.

#### PART 2 PRODUCTS

NOT USED

## PART 3 EXECUTION

### 3.01 EXCESS ROCK EXCAVATION

- A. If rock is excavated beyond the limits of payment indicated on the drawings, specified, or authorized in writing by the Engineer, the excess excavation, whether resulting from overbreakage or other causes, shall be backfilled, by and at the expense of the Contractor, as specified below in this section.
- B. In pipe trenches, excess excavation below the elevation of the top of the bedding, cradle, or envelope shall be filled with material of the same type, placed and compacted in the same manner, as specified for the bedding, cradle, or envelope. Excess excavation above said elevation shall be filled with earth as specified in the article titled "Backfilling Pipe Trenches" in SECTION 02200.
- C. In excavations for structures, excess excavation in the rock beneath foundations shall be filled with 3000 psi concrete. Other excess excavation shall be filled with earth as specified in the article titled "Backfilling Around Structures" in SECTION 02200.

### 3.02 SHATTERED ROCK

- A. If the rock below normal depth is shattered due to drilling or blasting operations of the Contractor, and the Engineer considers such shattered rock to be unfit for foundations, the shattered rock shall be removed and the excavation shall be backfilled with concrete as required, except that in pipe trenches screened gravel shall be used for backfill. All such removal and backfilling shall be done by and at the expense of the Contractor.

### 3.03 PREPARATION OF ROCK SURFACES

- A. Whenever so directed during the progress of the work, remove all dirt and loose rock from designated areas and shall clean the surface of the rock thoroughly, using steam to melt snow and ice, if necessary. Water in depressions shall then be removed as required so that the whole surface of the designated area can be inspected to determine whether seams or other defects exist.
- B. The surfaces of rock foundations shall be left sufficiently rough to bond well with the masonry and embankments to be built thereon, and if required, shall be cut to rough benches or steps.
- C. Before any masonry or embankment is built on or against the rock, the rock shall be scrupulously freed from all vegetation, dirt, sand, clay, boulders, scale, excessively cracked rock, loose fragments, ice, snow, and other objectionable substances. Picking, barring, wedging, streams of water under sufficient pressure, stiff brushes, hammers, steam jets, and other effective means shall be used to accomplish this cleaning. Remove free water left on the surface of the rock.

### 3.04 REMOVAL OF BOULDERS

- A. Remove piles of boulders and loose rock encountered within the limits of earth embankments and dispose in a suitable place.

### 3.05 DISPOSAL OF EXCAVATED ROCK

- A. All excavated rock shall be handled, transported and disposed of by the Contractor, at his expense, at appropriate locations, and in accordance with arrangements made by him without additional cost to the Owner.
- B. Excavated rock may be used in backfilling trenches subject to the following limitations:
  - 1. Pieces of rock larger than permitted under the article titled "Backfilling Pipe Trenches" in SECTION 02200 shall not be used for this purpose.
  - 2. The quantity of rock used as backfill in any location shall not be so great as to result in the formation of voids.
  - 3. Rock backfill shall not be placed within 36 in. of the surface of the finish grade.
- C. Surplus excavated rock shall be disposed of as specified for surplus excavated material as specified in SECTION 02200.

### 3.06 BACKFILLING ROCK EXCAVATIONS

- A. Where rock has been excavated and the excavation is to be backfilled, the backfilling above normal depth shall be done as specified in SECTION 02200. If material suitable for backfilling is not available in sufficient quantity from other excavations, the Contractor shall, at his own expense, furnish suitable material from outside sources.

END OF SECTION

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## SECTION 02215

### AGGREGATE MATERIALS

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SUMMARY

###### A. Section Includes

1. Requirements for furnishing and placing materials, which include Crushed Stone, Gravel Borrow and Selected Borrow.
2. Location of specified materials as detailed on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer for excavation below normal depth, utility support, replacement of unsuitable material or elsewhere, as ordered.

###### B. Related Sections

1. Section 02200 - Earth Excavation, Backfill, Fill and Grading.
2. Section 02500 - Pavement

##### 1.02 REFERENCES

###### A. American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO).

1. T11, Amount of Material Finer than 0.075 mm Sieve in Aggregate
2. T27, Sieve Analysis of Fine and Coarse Aggregates.

###### B. American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM).

1. D1557, Standard Test Methods for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Modified Effort (56,000 ft-lbf/ft<sup>3</sup> (2,700 kN-m/m<sup>3</sup>)).

##### 1.03 DEFINITIONS

- ###### A. The term Screened Gravel as used in the Contract Documents shall mean Crushed Stone.

##### 1.04 SUBMITTALS

###### A. Shop Drawings

1. Provide sieve analysis when gradation requirements are given in the Specification.

###### B. Samples

1. Furnish representative sample including location of source with Shop Drawing transmittal sheet.

## 1.05 QUALITY ASSURANCE

### A. Field Samples

1. The attention of the Contractor is directed to the fact that under Specification SECTION 00700, 1.03 Materials and Equipment, all materials furnished by the Contractor to be incorporated into the Work shall be subject to the inspection of the Engineer. The Engineer shall be the sole judge as to the acceptability of proposed materials and said judgement shall be final, conclusive, and binding.

## 1.06 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

### A. Storage and Protection

1. In accordance with Specification SECTION 00700, 1.03 Materials and Equipment.

## PART 2 PRODUCTS

### 2.01 MATERIALS

#### A. Crushed Stone

1. For bedding and pipe zone material for pipe larger than 3 inches diameter. Well graded in size from 3/8 inches to 3/4 inches or such other sizes as may be approved.
2. For bedding and pipe zone material for plastic pipe 3 inches diameter and less, maximum particle size shall be 3/8 inches.
3. Clean, hard, and durable particles or fragments, free from dirt, vegetation, or other objectionable matter, and free from an excess of soft, thin elongated, laminated or disintegrated pieces.
4. Screened Stone of similar size and grading to this specification may be used instead of Crushed Stone.

#### B. Gravel Borrow

1. Granular material well graded from fine to coarse with a maximum size of 3 inches, obtained from approved natural deposits and unprocessed except for the removal of unacceptable material and stones larger than the maximum size permitted.
2. Gravel shall not contain vegetation, masses of roots, or individual roots more than 18 inches long or more than 1/2 inches in diameter.
3. Gravel shall be substantially free from loam and other organic matter, clay and other fine or harmful substances.
4. Gradation requirements for gravel shall be determined by AASHTO-T11 and T27 and conform to the following:



Sieve	Percent Passing
1/2 inch	60-95
No. 4	50-85
No. 50	8-28
No. 200	0-8

#### C. Selected Borrow

1. Use natural soils and/or rock free of roots, leaves, organics and clay, having not more than 8 percent by weight passing the No. 200 sieve and having a maximum stone size no greater than two thirds the loose lift thickness.
2. Use only material well-graded throughout entire size range, free of ice or frost and aggregations of frozen soil particles.
3. Material must meet compaction requirements indicated or as specified.

#### D. Gravel Base Course

1. In accordance with SECTION 02500.

### 2.02 SOURCE QUALITY CONTROL

#### A. Test, Inspection

1. Engineer may elect to sample material supplied at the source.
2. Assist the Engineer and/or personnel from the designated testing laboratory in obtaining samples.

## PART 3 EXECUTION

### 3.01 INSTALLATION

#### A. Crushed Stone

1. Spread in layers of uniform thickness not greater than 6 inches.
2. Compact thoroughly by means of a suitable vibrator or mechanical tamper.

#### B. Gravel Borrow

1. Spread in layers of uniform thickness not exceeding 12 inches before compaction and moistened or allowed to dry as directed.
2. Compact thoroughly by means of suitable power-driven tampers or other power-driven equipment.
3. Compaction shall conform to 95% of minimum dry density per ASTM D1557.
4. The percolation rate for the compacted bank-run gravel shall not exceed 5 minutes per inch.

C. Selected Borrow

1. Spread in layers of uniform thickness not exceeding 12 in. (loose lift) before compaction and moistened or allowed to dry.
2. Compact thoroughly by means of suitable power-driven tampers or other power-driven equipment unless otherwise directed by the Engineer.

3.02 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

A. Material and compaction testing

1. In accordance with SECTION 01410.

END OF SECTION

## SECTION 02224

### CONTROLLED DENSITY FILL (MASSACHUSETTS)

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SUMMARY

###### A. Section Includes

1. Requirements for controlled density fill (CDF) to be used in place of compacted soil for general backfill of trenches and/or excavations.

##### 1.02 REFERENCES

###### A. American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO)

1. AASHTO M 85 - Standard Specification for Portland Cement (Chemical and Physical)
2. AASHTO M 295, Class F - Standard Specification for Coal Fly Ash and Raw or Calcined Natural Pozzolan for Use in Concrete

###### B. This specification makes reference to the requirements of additional specifications as listed. The Contractor shall obtain and familiarize himself with all requirements referenced by this specification prior to preparation and installation of any materials.

1. Massachusetts Department of Transportation Highway Division (massDOT), Standard Specifications for Highways and Bridges, 1988 Edition, including all addenda, issued by the State of Massachusetts Department of Transportation, (referred to as the Standard Specification).

##### 1.03 DEFINITIONS

###### A. Controlled Density Fill, also known as “Flowable Fill” is a flowable, self-consolidating, rigid setting, low density material that can substitute for compacted gravel in backfills, fills and structural fills.

###### B. The two main categories of CDF’s are Excavatable and Non-excavatable, with sub categories of flowable and very flowable.

###### C. Categories of CDF’s:

1. Type 1            Very Flowable, non excavatable,
2. Type 1E        Very Flowable, excavatable,
3. Type 2            Flowable, non excavatable,
4. Type 2E        Flowable, excavatable.

###### D. Excavatable mixes shall be hand tool excavatable.

- E. Very Flowable shall have very flowable characteristics for distances and small hard to reach areas.

#### 1.04 DESIGN REQUIREMENTS

- A. Provide a mixture of Portland cement, aggregates, water and mineral admixtures with a low cement content and high slump to reduce strength development for possible removal and minimize settlement after placement.
- B. The proposed mix should maximize the flow characteristics of the material while producing the necessary strength.
- C. The mixes shall have the following design strengths:
  - 1. Non excavatable fill,
    - a. Type I (very flowable) and Type 2 (flowable),
    - b. Compressive strength at 28 days = 30 to 150 psi, 200 psi maximum at 90 days.
  - 2. Excavatable fill,
    - a. Type 1E (very flowable) and Type 2E (flowable),
    - b. Compressive strength at 28 days = 30 to 80 psi, 100 psi maximum at 90 days.
- D. Specific compressive strength(s) for structural applications are noted on the Contract Drawings.
- E. Slump
  - 1. Standard method = 10 to 12-inches.
  - 2. Modified method consisting of a six inch long by three inch inside diameter straight tube of non-porous material = 9 to 14-inches.

#### 1.05 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

- A. Provide fill of homogeneous structure which when cured, will have the required strength, water tightness, and durability. To this end, it is essential that careful attention be given to the selection of materials, mixtures, placing and curing of the fill.

#### 1.06 SUBMITTALS

- A. In accordance with Section 01300, submit the following,
  - 1. Mix design data not limited to, but including maximum and minimum strengths, air content, setting times, flowability and yield.
  - 2. Certification by the supplier stating compatibility with the project requirements and the Contractor's installation methods.

## 1.07 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Furnish the supplier with information as to the intended use of the CDF.

## PART 2 PRODUCTS

### 2.01 MATERIALS

- A. Portland cement,
  - 1. In accordance with AASHTO M85.
- B. Fly Ash (very flowable),
  - 1. In accordance with AASHTO M295, Type F.
- C. Sand,
  - 1. In accordance with Standard Specification M4.02.02
- D. Water,
  - 1. Clean and potable.
- E. Air entraining admixtures,
  - 1. In accordance with Standard Specification M4.02.05.

## PART 3 EXECUTION

### 3.01 GENERAL

- A. The Contractor shall follow the guideline set forth in ACI 229, except non-standard materials shall not be used.

### 3.02 PREPARATION

- A. Pipes and all other members to be encased in CDF shall be temporarily secured in place to prevent displacement during fill placement.
- B. To reduce hydrostatic pressure and limit displacement potential, Contractor may use a high air generator in the fill mixture to lower unit weights.
- C. Pre-job test all pump applications prior to day of placement with actual equipment.
- D. Secure site during the placement for the CDF. Cautions include but are not limited to barricades, fences, lights and steel plates.

E. Work shall be sequenced so as to keep traffic flowing within the project area.

### 3.03 INSTALLATION

A. CDF shall be batched at concrete plants and hauled to job sites in ready-mix trucks with continuous agitating drums and be discharged with slumps as indicated.

B. During waiting period prior to discharge, truck drums shall agitate mixture.

C. CDF shall be installed in accordance with supplier's recommendations, be flowable and require no vibration.

### 3.04 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

A. All CDF to be used in the work shall be subject to testing to determine whether it conforms to the requirements of the specifications. The methods of testing shall be in accordance with the Standard Specification, and as approved by the Engineer.

B. The place, time, frequency, and method of sampling will be determined by the Engineer in accordance with the particular conditions of this project.

### 3.05 PROTECTION

A. Open excavations containing uncured CDF shall not be left uncovered overnight.

END OF SECTION

## SECTION 02272

### GEOTEXTILE MATERIALS

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SUMMARY

###### A. Section Includes

1. Requirements for installation of geotextile filter fabric in trenches and under riprap.

###### B. Related Sections

1. Section 02100 - Site Preparation
2. Section 02200 – Earthwork
3. Section 02215 – Aggregate Materials

##### 1.02 REFERENCES

###### A. American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM)

1. D3786, Test Method for Hydraulic Bursting Strength of Knitted Goods and Nonwoven Fabrics: Diaphragm Bursting Strength Tester Method
2. D4355, Test Method for Deterioration of Geotextiles From Exposure to Ultraviolet Light and Water (Xenon-Arc Type Apparatus)
3. D4491, Test Method for Water Permeability of Geotextiles by Permittivity
4. D4533, Test Method for Trapezoid Tearing Strength of Geotextiles
5. D4632, Test Method for Grab Breaking Load and Elongation of Geotextiles
6. D4751, Test Method for Determining Apparent Opening Size of a Geotextile
7. D4833, Test Method for Index Puncture Resistance of Geotextiles, Geomembranes and Related Products
8. D5261, Measuring Mass Per Unit Area of Geotextiles.
9. D6241, Standard Test Method for the Static Puncture Strength of Geotextiles and Geotextile-Related Products Using a 50-mm Probe

##### 1.03 QUALITY ASSURANCE

###### A. General

1. Producer of fabric to maintain competent laboratory at point of manufacture to insure quality control in accordance with ASTM testing procedures.
2. Laboratory to maintain records of quality control results.

## 1.04 SUBMITTALS

### A. Shop Drawings

1. Submit in accordance with SECTION 01300
2. Include manufacturer's recommended method of joining of adjacent fabric panels.

### B. Certificate of Conformance

1. Upon each shipment/delivery of product to the work site, furnish mill certificate(s) from the company manufacturing the fabric attesting that the fabric meets the chemical, physical, manufacturing and performance requirements specified. Fabric will be rejected if it is found to have defects, rips, flaws, deterioration or other damage.

## 1.05 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

- A. Provide fabric in rolls wrapped with a heavy-duty protective covering to protect fabric from, mud, dirt, dust, debris and other deleterious sources until it is installed. Label each roll of fabric with number or symbol to identify production run.
- B. Do not expose fabric to ultraviolet radiation (sunlight) for more than 20 days total in period of time following manufacture until fabric is installed and covered.
- C. If Engineer determines material is damaged in any way or has excessive sunlight exposure, the Contractor shall immediately make all repairs and replacements as directed by the Engineer, at no additional cost to the Owner.

## 1.06 SCHEDULING

- A. Schedule Work so that the covering of the fabric with a layer of the cover material is accomplished immediately after inspection and approval of the placed fabric by the Engineer. Failure to comply with this requirement shall require replacement of the fabric.

## PART 2 PRODUCTS

### 2.01 ACCEPTABLE MANUFACTURER/MATERIAL

- A. The geotextile fabric shall be nonwoven polypropylene designated as MIRAFI 140N as manufactured by Nicolon Corporation/Mirafi Group, Norcross, Georgia; or acceptable equivalent and shall meet the following minimum requirements:

<u>Minimum Property (Unit)</u>	<u>Unit</u>	<u>Test Method</u>	<u>Requirements</u>
Weight	oz/sy	ASTM D5261	4.3
Grab Tensile Strength	lbs	ASTM D4632	120
Grab Tensile Elongation	%	ASTM D4632	50
Mullen Burst Strength	psi	ASTM D3786	240
Puncture Strength	lbs	ASTM D6241	310



Trapezoid Tear Strength	lbs	ASTM D4533	50
Apparent Opening Size (AOS)	US Std. Sieve (mm)	ASTM D4751	70 (0.21)
Permittivity	sec <sup>-1</sup>	ASTM D4491	1.5
Permeability	cm/sec	ASTM D4491	0.22
Flow Rate	gal/min/sf	ASTM D4491	120
Ultraviolet Resistance (strength retained at 500 hrs)	%	ASTM D4355	70

- B. To keep the number of overlay joints to a minimum, fabric shall be provided in sections not less than fifteen (15) feet in width unless otherwise approved by the Engineer prior to delivery to the site.

## PART 3 EXECUTION

### 3.01 SUBGRADE PREPARATION

#### A. For Riprap

1. Prepared areas to receive geotextile in accordance with SECTION 02100 and SECTION 02200
2. Clear subgrade of all sharp objects, large stones, roots, debris, or any other foreign materials that may contribute to puncturing, shearing, rupturing or tearing of the geotextile.
3. Grade area as smooth as possible and compact in accordance with SECTION 02200, with a vibratory roller or other method approved by the Engineer.
4. Inspect subgrade and repair all unstable areas or soft spots with the installation of gravel and recompact prior to the placement of geotextile.

### 3.02 FABRIC INSTALLATION

#### A. For Riprap

1. Place at the locations shown on the Contract Drawings.
2. Unroll directly onto the prepared slope in a continuous manner. Join adjacent sections by overlapping the fabric a minimum of 12-inches. Join end sections by overlapping the fabric a minimum of 2-feet with field-sewn joints or as recommended by the manufacturer.
3. Place fabric on slopes creating a “shingled” effect in the direction of anticipated water flow.
4. Lay fabric smooth, maximizing surface contact with the prepared subbase, free of tension, stress, folds, wrinkles, or creases.
5. Securely anchor fabric sections at the top of the slope as recommended by the manufacturer. Use anchoring pins, nails, staples or other such means to secure fabric to the subbase surface to prevent fabric movement caused by wind uplift, and/or placement of cover material.

6. Maintain sufficient amount of cover material (minimum depth of 6-inches) to protect fabric during placement of riprap. Dozer buckets or blades, or other heavy or damaging equipment shall not be in direct contact with the fabric.
7. Minimize the height from which cover material is dumped and/or dropped directly onto the fabric material in order to avoid fabric damage or movement. Equipment used for spreading and compacting the cover material shall be of the type and size to avoid damage or movement to the underlying geotextile fabric.
8. Spread cover material in the direction of fabric overlap and in a manner that avoids creating undue tension, stress, sagging, buckling and/or other movement of the underlying fabric.

B. Fabric Installation in Trenches

1. In accordance with manufacturers recommendations
2. Place fabric in trench prior to placing crushed stone pipe bedding.
3. Overlap fabric 18-inches minimum for unsewn lap joints.
4. Do not permit equipment to travel directly on fabric.
5. Place fabric in smooth condition to prevent tearing or puncture.
6. Lay fabric loosely, without wrinkles or creases.
7. Leave slack in fabric to allow for adjustment.

3.03 PROTECTION

- A. Protect the work before, during and after installation, and protect the installed work covered by other Sections.

3.04 REPAIR

- A. Geotextile fabric damaged during installation shall be repaired by a piece of geotextile material cut, placed and adequately anchored over the damaged area, subject to a 3-foot minimum overlap requirement or as directed by the Engineer.
- B. If detrimental movement of the geotextile fabric occurs during any step of the installation, as determined solely by the Engineer, the Contractor shall remove the cover material and/or sections of fabric to the limits deemed necessary and reinstall the fabric.
- C. Any fabric damage during its installation or during placement of cover materials shall be replaced by the Contractor at no additional cost to the Owner.

END OF SECTION

## SECTION 02277

### STRAW WATTLES

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Requirements to furnish and install straw wattles, as indicated on the Drawings and as herein specified.

##### 1.02 SUBMITTALS

- A. In accordance with SECTION 01300 submit product details, manufacturers installation instructions and certifications.

##### 1.03 STORAGE

- A. Store wattles off the ground and covered to protect from site construction damage, precipitation, sunlight (ultraviolet light), chemicals, open flames, sparks or other conditions which may damage the rolls.

#### PART 2 PRODUCTS

##### 2.01 MATERIALS

###### A. Straw Wattles

1. Machine produced.
2. Straw filled tubes of compacted straw of rice, wheat or barley.
3. Straw wattles to be certified as weed free.
4. Netting for tubes to be seamless, high density polyethylene with ultra violet inhibitors.
5. Roll length to be 10.0 feet to 25.0 feet.
6. Weight per linear foot,
  - a. 12-inch: 2.5 lbs. minimum
  - b. 9-inch: 1.5 lbs. minimum
7. Stakes shall be wooden, 1 1/8-inch x 1 1/8-inch x 2.5 feet long, with lower ends tapered to facilitate driving into compacted soil. Rebar may be substituted for wooden stakes.

#### PART 3 EXECUTION

##### 3.01 INSTALLATION

###### A. Straw Wattles

1. Install at locations indicated on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer.
2. Remove all rocks, vegetation or other obstructions at straw wattle location.
3. Excavate a trench approximately 2 to 3-inches deep to accept the straw wattle and place straw wattle in trench.
4. Anchor straw wattle with stakes placed a maximum of 4-feet apart.
5. The end stakes shall be placed 6-inches from the end of straw wattle and angled toward previously laid straw wattle to force straw wattles together.
6. Refer to detail on Drawings for additional installation requirements.

### 3.02 MAINTENANCE

1. Maintain straw wattles throughout the duration of the project.
  - a. Damaged or displaced straw wattles shall be replaced by the Contractor at no additional cost to the Owner.
2. Remove sediments when depths accumulate to 50% of the depth of the straw wattle height, or as necessary.

### 3.03 REMOVAL AT PROJECT COMPLETION

- A. Remove all sediment collected by the straw wattle, remove the straw wattle, and restore the area to pre-construction condition to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

END OF SECTION

## SECTION 02500

### PAVEMENT

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SUMMARY

###### A. Section Includes

1. Requirements for construction of all temporary and permanent pavement on paved areas affected or damaged by his operations, whether inside or outside the normal trench limits, as indicated on the drawings and as herein specified.

###### B. Related Sections

1. Section 02200 - Earth Excavation, Backfill, Fill and Grading

##### 1.02 REFERENCES

- ###### A. This specification makes reference to the requirements of additional specifications as listed. The Contractor shall obtain and familiarize himself with all requirements referenced by this specification prior to preparation and installation of any pavements.

1. The Commonwealth of Massachusetts, Massachusetts Highway Department, Standard Specifications for Highways and Bridges, dated 1988, together with all errata addenda additional revisions, and supplemental specifications, all of which are hereinafter referred to as the MassDOT Standard Specifications.

##### 1.03 PAVEMENT SCHEDULE

- ###### A. The Contractors attention is directed to the various pavements required under this contract, and their locations as detailed below.

- ###### B. All pavement thickness specified in this specification shall be of the thickness required after compaction.

1. Location: All Town Roads, Walkway Aprons & Driveway Aprons

Temporary - Trench Width Pavement

Type: Flexible – 2"

Requirements: 14" Dense Graded Crushed Stone Base  
Course

2" Bituminous Binder Course

Permanent -	
Type:	Flexible – 4"
Requirements:	R&D existing Pavement, Fine Grade with Dense Graded Stone Base Course 2.5” Bituminous Binder Course 1.5” Bituminous Surface Course

## PART 2 PRODUCTS

### 2.01 MATERIALS

#### A. Asphalt Tack

1. Tack coat shall consist of emulsified asphalt, grade RS-1 or cutback asphalt, Conforming to the requirements of the MassDOT Standard Specification Section M3.11.06.

#### B. Bituminous Base

1. Bituminous Base shall conform to the requirements of the MassDOT Standard Specification Section 420 and M3.11.00 for Base Course.

#### C. Bituminous Binder Trench Width (Permanent Pavement)

1. Bituminous Binder Course shall conform to the requirements of the MassDOT Standard Specification Section 420 and M3.11.00 for Binder Course.

#### D. Bituminous Surface, Trench Width (Permanent Pavement)

1. Bituminous Surface Course shall conform to the requirements of the MassDOT Standard Specification Section 460 and M3.11.00 for surface course Class I-1.

#### E. Bituminous Surface, Curb to Curb

1. Bituminous Surface Course shall conform to the requirements of the MassDOT Standard Specification Section 460 and M3.11.00 for surface course Class I-1.

#### F. Reinforced Concrete Base

1. Concrete Base shall conform to the requirements of the MassDOT Standard Specification, Section 430.

#### G. Bituminous Binder Trench Width (Temporary Pavement)

1. Temporary Pavement shall be Binder Course conforming to the requirements of the MassDOT Standard Specification Section 420 and M3.11.00 for Binder Course.

## H. Dense-Graded Crushed Stone Base Course (Temporary and Permanent)

1. The dense graded crushed stone base course shall consist of coarse aggregates of crushed stone or gravel and fine aggregates of natural sand or stone screenings. Uniformly pre-mixed with a predetermined quantity of water and placed on the sub-base in close conformity with the lines and grades shown on the Contract Documents or established by the Engineer.
2. Coarse aggregate shall consist of hard, durable particles of fragments of stone. Materials that break up when alternately frozen and thawed or wetted and dried shall not be used.
3. Coarse aggregate shall have a percentage of wear, by the Los Angeles Abrasion Test (AASTO-T-96) of not more than 45.
4. Fine aggregate shall consist of natural or processed sand.
5. The composite material shall be free from clay, loam or other cohesive soil, and shall conform to the following grading requirements:

Sieve Designation Mesh Sieves	Percentage by Weight Passing Square
2 in.	100
1-1/2 in.	70-100
3/4 in.	50-85
No. 4	30-55
No. 50	8-24
No. 200	3-10

6. Sampling and testing shall be in accordance with the following standard AASHTO methods:

Sieve Analysis	T27
Passing No. 200 Sieve	T11

7. The dense-graded crushed stone base course shall be spread and compacted in layers not to exceed 4 inches in compacted depth, to the same tolerances specified below for the gravel sub-base.
8. The dense-graded crushed stone base course material shall meet the same requirements as specified in MassDOT Specification M2.01.7 except as noted above.

### 2.02 SOURCE QUALITY CONTROL

- A. The paving plant used by the Contractor for preparation of bituminous paving materials shall be acceptable to the Engineer who shall have the right to inspect the plant and the making of the material as specified in MassDOT Specification M2.01.7 except as noted above.

## PART 3 EXECUTION

### 3.01 PREPARATION

- A. Prior to placing pavement, all backfill shall have been properly compacted as specified under Section 02200 to eliminate settling of backfill. No pavement shall be placed over poorly compacted backfill. Backfill and gravel base course shall be compacted, brought to the proper elevation, and dressed so that new pavement construction shall be at the required grade. The Contractor shall maintain the surfaces of all excavated and disturbed areas until the pavement is placed. If there is a time lapse of more than 24 hours between completion of preparation of subgrade or placing of gravel base course and placing of paving, or if subgrade or gravel base course has been eroded or disturbed by traffic, the subgrade or gravel base course shall be restored before placing pavement.
- B. When installing permanent pavement on bituminous concrete roadway the edges of existing pavement shall be cut back 12-inches, or more as required, from the trench excavation wall or damaged area to sound undamaged material, straightened, cleaned, and painted with an accepted asphalt emulsion to ensure a satisfactory bond between it and the newly placed surface courses. Existing surface courses shall be stripped from the bituminous concrete base course for at least a 6-inch width and trimmed square and straight so that new permanent surfacing shall be placed on undisturbed bituminous concrete base course. Existing pavement shall be swept clean prior to placing any asphalt emulsion over it. Existing pavement that will be under new pavement shall be painted with asphalt emulsion to ensure a satisfactory bond.
- C. Before permanent pavement is installed, the base shall be brought to the proper grade, and temporary pavement and excess gravel base shall be removed.
- D. All manhole covers, catch basin grates, valve and meter boxes, curbs, walks, walls and fences shall be adequately protected and left in a clean condition. Where required, the grades of manhole covers, catch basin grates, valve boxes, and other similar items shall be adjusted to conform to the finished pavement grade.
- E. The Contractor shall remove and acceptably dispose of all surplus and unsuitable material.

### 3.02 INSTALLATION

#### A. General

- 1. Unless indicated otherwise, all permanent bituminous pavement shall be installed in two courses or more. Bituminous base courses shall be carefully spread and raked to a uniform surface and thoroughly rolled before application of the top course.



2. All top courses of permanent paving shall be applied with acceptable mechanical spreaders in widths of at least 9 feet.
3. The rolling for all bituminous and gravel base courses shall conform to the standards listed in the appropriate Subsection of the Standard Specification.
4. Pavement shall be placed so that the entire roadway or paved area shall have a true and uniform surface, and the pavement shall conform to the proper grade and cross section with a smooth transition to existing pavement.
5. Total tonnage slips must be submitted from the production plant.

B. Dense Graded Crushed Stone Base Course

1. The base course shall be placed to such depth that the furnished compacted base course is the depth as indicated on the Contract Drawings and specified herein.
2. The top of the base course shall be below the furnish grade a distance required to accommodate the compacted pavement material as indicated on the Contract Drawings and specified herein.
3. The base course as herein specified shall be 10-inches thick for flexible pavement and 6-inches thick for rigid pavement.

C. Temporary Pavement

1. Temporary pavement shall be placed over all trenches in paved areas where directed by the Engineer.
2. The Contractor, upon completing the backfilling and compaction of the trenches in the streets and the placing of the gravel base courses, shall be required to construct temporary pavement unless otherwise directed by the Engineer.
3. Temporary Pavement in Town or City roads shall be placed in one course and shall consist of 2-inch compacted thickness of hot bituminous mix, on a 12-inch compacted thickness (14-inches on Beacon Street) dense graded crushed stone base as directed by the Engineer.
4. The Contractor shall maintain temporary pavement in good repair and flush with the existing pavement at all times until the permanent pavement is placed.
5. The temporary pavement shall not be removed until 60 days after installation or until such time that the Engineer authorizes the placement of permanent pavement at an earlier time.

D. Bituminous Base:

1. Bituminous Base shall be used in town streets and parking areas as listed in Article 1.03 of this specification.
2. Bituminous Base shall be placed to the thickness as indicated in Article 1.03 of this Specification and installed in accordance with the requirements of the MassDOT Standard Specification and as detailed in the Contract Drawings.

3. Prior to placing bituminous base, all temporary pavement and sufficient gravel base course shall be removed, to proper depths as detailed in the Contract Drawings.

E. Reinforced Concrete Base:

1. Reinforced Concrete Base shall be used in the streets as listed in Article 1.03 of this specification.
2. Reinforced Concrete Base shall be 8-inch thick and installed in accordance with the requirements of the MassDOT Standard Specification.
3. Prior to placing reinforced concrete base, all temporary pavement and sufficient gravel base course shall be removed, to proper depths as detailed in the Contract Drawings.

F. Bituminous Binder

1. Bituminous Binder shall be used in the streets as listed in Article 1.03 of this specification.
2. Bituminous Binder shall be placed to the thickness as indicated in Article 1.03 of this Specification and installed in accordance with the requirements of the MassDOT Standard Specification and as detailed in the Contract Drawings.

G. Bituminous Surface

1. Bituminous Surface shall be used in the streets as listed in Article 1.03 of this specification.
2. Bituminous Surface shall be placed to the thickness as indicated in Article 1.03 of this Specification and installed in accordance with the requirements of the MassDOT Standard Specification and as detailed in the Contract Drawings.

H. Sidewalks, Driveways, Parking Lots and Curbing

1. Sidewalks, driveways, parking lots and curbing that are removed or damaged by the Contractor's operations shall be restored to a condition at least equal to that in which they are found immediately prior to the start of operations. Materials and methods used for such restoration shall be in conformance with the requirements of the MassDOT Standard Specification.
2. Where the trench location is in a sidewalk, the entire width of the sidewalk shall be replaced with new material. Side forms shall be set so as to obtain and preserve a straight edge along both sides of the walk.
3. Where trench is in a driveway, the driveway shall be repaved across its entire width with even edges.
4. Parking lots shall be repaved in accordance with Article 3.01 of this section.
5. Gravel base course under sidewalks and driveways shall not be less than 12" inch thick.

## I. Surface Maintenance

1. During the guarantee, period, the Contractor shall maintain the bituminous surface and shall promptly make good all defects such as cracks, depressions, and holes that may occur. At all times, the surfacing shall be kept in a safe and satisfactory condition for traffic. If defects occur in surfacing constructed by the Contractor, the Contractor shall remove all bituminous concrete and base course as is necessary to properly correct the defect. After removing bituminous concrete and base course, the Contractor shall correct the cause of the defect and replace the base course and bituminous concrete in accordance with these specifications.

END OF SECTION

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## SECTION 02607

### PRECAST CONCRETE MANHOLES

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SUMMARY

###### A. Section Includes

1. Requirements for modular precast concrete manhole sections with tongue-and-groove joints, cast iron covers, accessories and appurtenances.

##### 1.02 REFERENCES

###### A. American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM)

1. A48, Standard Specification for Gray Iron Castings.
2. A615 Standard Specification for Deformed and Plain Billet-Steel Bars for Concrete Reinforcement.
3. C32, Standard Specification of Sewer and Manhole Brick (Made from Clay or Shale), AASHTO Designation M91-42, Red Sewer Brick Only Grade SS.
4. C144, Standard Specification for Aggregate for Masonry Mortar.
5. C150, Standard Specification for Portland Cement.
6. C207, Standard Specification for Hydrated Lime for Masonry Purposes.
7. C443, Standard Specification for Joints for Concrete Pipe and Manholes Using Rubber Gaskets.
8. C478, Standard Specification for Precast Reinforced Concrete Manhole Sections.
9. C923, Standard Specification for Resilient Connectors Between Reinforced Concrete Manhole Structures, Pipes and Laterals.
10. D4101, Standard Specification for Propylene Plastic Injection and Extrusion Materials.

##### 1.03 SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

###### A. Design Requirements

1. Manholes shall conform in shape, size, dimensions, materials, and other respects to the details indicated in the Contract drawings.
2. All manholes shall have concrete bases. Invert channels may be formed in the concrete of the base or brickwork upon the base.

3. Manhole walls (barrels and cones) shall be precast concrete sections. The top of the cone (not to be more than 12-in.) shall be built of brickwork to permit adjustment of the frame to meet the finished surface.
4. The inverts shall conform accurately to the size of the adjoining pipes. Side inverts shall be curved and main inverts (where direction changes) shall be laid out in smooth curves of the longest possible radius which is tangent, within the manhole, to the centerlines of adjoining pipelines.

#### 1.04 SUBMITTALS

##### A. Shop Drawings

1. In accordance with Specification SECTION 01300 - SUBMITTALS.

##### B. Samples

1. Provide representative samples of materials if requested by the Engineer.

### PART 2 PRODUCTS

#### 2.01 PRECAST CONCRETE SECTIONS

##### A. Conform to the ASTM C478 with the following exceptions and additional requirements:

1. Wall sections to be 5-inch thick minimum.
2. Type II cement in accordance with ASTM C150.
3. 4.0 foot and 5.0 foot diameter manholes minimum of 4,000 psi - 28 days compressive strength.
4. 6.0 foot diameter manhole minimum of 5,000 psi. - 28 days compressive strength.  
Except as otherwise permitted.
5. Sections shall be cured by subjecting them to thoroughly saturated steam at a temperature between 100 and 130 degrees F. for a period of not less than 12 hours or, when necessary for such additional item as may be needed to enable the sections to meet the strength requirements.
6. No more than two lift holes may be cast or drilled in each section.
7. The date of manufacture and the name of trademark of the manufacturer shall be clearly marked on the inside of the barrel.
8. Acceptance of the sections will be on the basis of material tests and inspection of the completed product.

## B. Flat Slab Tops

1. Thickness and reinforcement as indicated on the drawings and in accordance with ASTM C-478.

## C. Cones

1. Cones shall be precast sections of construction similar to above.

## D. Bases

1. The tops of the bases shall be suitably shaped by means of accurate bell-ring forms to receive the barrel sections.
2. All holes for pipes shall be cast in the base sections so that there is a clear distance of four inches minimum between the inside bottom of the base section and the pipe invert.
3. Base pad shall be pre-cast with extended base as indicated on drawings and herein specified.
4. Openings for pipe and materials to be embedded in the wall of the base for these joints shall be cast in the base at the required locations during the manufacture of the base.

## 2.02 COMPONENTS

### A. Pipe Seals

1. Premolded elastomeric-sealed joints fitted or cast integrally into the pipe opening of the manhole base and/or wall section.
2. Provide a watertight joint.
3. Maximum 10-degree omni-directional deflection.
4. Conform to ASTM C-923.
5. Seals to be:
  - a. Lock Joint Flexible Manhole Sleeve made by Interpace Corp., Parsippany, NJ;
  - b. Kor-N-Seal made by National Pollution Control Systems, Inc., Nashua, NH;
  - c. A-LOK manhole pipe seal made by A-LOK Corp., Trenton, NJ;
  - d. or an acceptable equivalent product.
6. All materials, accessories and construction methods used in making the joints shall be supplied or approved by the manufacturer of the premolded elastomeric-sealed joint. Furnish manufacturer's written instructions to the Engineer.

### B. Aluminum Manhole Steps

1. Cast into walls of the precast sections to form a continuous ladder with a distance of twelve inches (12) between steps.

2. Aluminum drop-front type.
3. Stock No. 12653B made by Aluminum Company of America, Pittsburgh, PA.
4. Stock No. F-14-2-B made by New Jersey Aluminum Co., New Brunswick, N.J.,
5. Or an acceptable equivalent product.
6. Before the steps are built into the masonry and after thorough cleaning, those parts of aluminum steps which will be embedded shall be given a protective coating of an acceptable, heavy-bodied, bituminous material. The cleaning shall be done by suitable means and with suitable cleaning agents to ensure that the surfaces to be coated are free from all foreign matter such as dirt, oil, and grease. The steps shall be thoroughly rinsed and dried before the coating is applied and the coating shall have become thoroughly dry before the steps are built into the masonry.

C. Plastic Manhole Steps

1. Install in walls of the precast sections to form a continuous ladder with a distance of twelve inches (12) between steps.
2. Copolymer Polypropylene plastic manhole step Model PS2-PFSL as manufactured by M. A. Industries, Inc., Peachtree City, Georgia.
3. Plastic steps to be in conformance with ASTM D-4101 for type II propylene copolymers.
4. Plastic to encase 1/2-inch grade 60 steel reinforcing rod conforming to ASTM A-615.

D. Exterior Coating

1. The material shall be:
  - a. Minwax Fibrous Brush Coat made by the Minwax Co., New York, N.Y. or
  - b. Tremco 121 Foundation Coating made by the Koppers Co., Inc., Pittsburgh, PA; or
  - c. Acceptable equivalent product.

E. Rubber Gaskets (between manhole sections)

1. In accordance with ASTM C443.
2. Gasket configuration per manufacturers recommendation.

F. Butyl Resin Gaskets (between manhole sections)

1. In accordance with ASTM C990.
2. Gasket configuration per manufacturers recommendation.



## 2.03 ACCESSORIES

### A. Manhole Frames and Covers

1. Furnish all cast-iron manhole frames and covers conforming to the details shown on the drawings, or as hereinbefore specified.
2. Castings shall be of good quality, strong, tough, even-grained cast iron, smooth, free from scale, lumps, blisters, sandholes, and defects of every nature which would render them unfit for the service for which they are intended. Contact surfaces of covers and frame seats shall be machined to prevent rocking of covers.
3. Casting shall be thoroughly cleaned and subject to a careful hammer inspection.
4. Castings shall be at least Class 35 conforming to the ASTM A48.
5. Standard sewer frames to have 24-inch opening, and be General Foundries Inc., Model 8021904, or approved equal.
6. Standard sewer manhole covers to have 26-inch cover, have a gasket built into the cover, and be General Foundries Inc., Model 8013697, or approved equal. Pattern of cover and lettering shall comply with the Owner's standards.

### B. Brick

1. Sound, hard, and uniformly burned brick, regular and uniform in shape and size, of compact texture, and satisfactory to the Engineer.
2. In accordance with ASTM C32, Red Sewer Brick Only Grade SS.
3. In accordance with AASHTO M91-42, Red Sewer Brick Only Grade SS.
4. Reject brick shall be immediately removed from the work.

### C. Mortar for Brickwork

1. Composed of Portland cement, hydrated lime, and sand in which the volume of sand shall not exceed three times the sum of the volume of cement and lime.
2. The proportions of cement and lime shall be 1:1/4.
3. Cement shall be Type II Portland cement in accordance with Specification SECTION 03300.
4. Hydrated lime shall be Type S conforming to the ASTM C207.
5. Hydrated lime shall be "Mortaseal" manufactured by U.S. Gypsum or
6. "4X Hydrate" manufactured by the New England Lime Company or
7. An acceptable equivalent product.
8. The sand shall conform to ASTM C144.

## PART 3 EXECUTION

### 3.01 INSTALLATION

#### A. Manhole Sections

1. Set so as to be vertical and with sections and steps in true alignment.
2. Rubber gaskets shall be installed in all joints in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.
3. All holes in sections used for their handling shall be thoroughly plugged with rubber plugs made specifically for this purpose or with mortar. The mortar shall be one part cement to 1-1/2 parts sand, mixed slightly damp to the touch (just short of "balling"), hammered into the holes until it is dense and an excess of paste appears on the surface, and then finished smooth and flush with the adjoining surfaces.

#### B. Rubber and/or Butyl Resin Gaskets (between manhole sections)

1. In accordance with manufacturers recommendation.
2. Install in all joints between precast sections.

#### C. Brickwork

1. Only clean bricks shall be used.
2. Bricks shall be moistened by suitable means, until they are neither so dry as to absorb water from the mortar nor so wet as to be slippery when laid.
3. Each brick shall be laid in a full bed and joint of mortar without requiring subsequent grouting, flushing, or filling, and shall be thoroughly bonded.

#### D. Plastering And Curing Brick Masonry

1. Outside faces of brick masonry adjustment courses shall be plastered with mortar to a thickness of 1/2-inch.
2. If required, the masonry shall be properly moistened prior to application of the mortar.
3. The plaster shall be carefully spread and troweled. After hardening, the plaster shall be carefully checked by being tapped for bond and soundness.
4. Unbonded or unsound plaster shall be removed and replaced.
5. Brick masonry and plaster shall be protected from too rapid drying by the use of burlaps kept moist, or by other suitable means, and shall be protected from the weather and frost, to insure maximum strength.

#### E. Exterior Coating

1. The exterior surfaces of all manholes shall be given two coats of waterproofing material.
2. The waterproofing material shall be applied by brush or spray and in accordance with the instructions of the manufacturer.
3. Time shall be allowed between coats to permit sufficient drying so that the application of the second coat has no effect on the first coat.

### 3.02 SETTING MANHOLE FRAMES AND COVERS

- A. Manhole frames shall be set with the tops conforming accurately to the grade of the pavement or finished ground surface or as indicated on the drawings or directed. Frames shall be set concentric with the top of the masonry and in full bed of mortar so that the space between the top of the manhole masonry and the bottom flange of the frame shall be completely filled and made watertight. A thick ring of mortar extending to the outer edge of the masonry shall be placed all around and on the top of the bottom flange. The mortar shall be smoothly finished and have a slight slope to shed water away from the frame.
- B. Manhole covers shall be left in place in the frames on completion of work at the manholes.

### 3.03 CLEANING

- A. Manholes to be free of construction debris prior to final inspection.

END OF SECTION

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## SECTION 02618

### DUCTILE-IRON PIPE AND FITTINGS FOR BURIED SERVICE

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SUMMARY

###### A. Section Includes

1. Requirements to furnish, lay, joint, and test ductile-iron pressure pipe, fittings (including special castings), and appurtenant materials and equipment indicated on the Drawings and specified in this Section.

###### B. Related Sections

1. NOT USED

##### 1.02 REFERENCES

###### A. American Water Works Association (AWWA)/American National Standards Institute (ANSI)

1. C104/A21.4, Cement-Mortar Lining for Ductile-Iron Pipe and Fittings for Water.
2. C105/A21.5, Polyethylene Encasement for Ductile Iron Pipe Systems
3. C110/A21.10, Ductile-Iron and Gray-Iron Fittings, 3-inch. through 48-inch., for Water and Other Liquids.
4. C111/A21.11, Rubber-Gasket Joints for Ductile-Iron and Pressure Pipe and Fittings.
5. C150/A21.50, Thickness Design of Ductile-Iron Pipe.
6. C151/A21.51, Ductile-Iron Pipe, Centrifugally Cast for Water.
7. C153/A21.53, Ductile-Iron Compact Fittings, 3 inches through 64 inches for Water Service
8. C219, Bolted, Sleeve-Type Couplings for Plain-End Pipe
9. C600, Installation of Ductile-Iron Water Mains and Their Appurtenances
10. C651, Disinfecting Water Mains

###### B. American Society of Testing and Materials (ASTM)

1. A536, Standard Specification for Ductile Iron Castings

##### 1.03 SUBMITTALS

###### A. In accordance with SECTION 01300 submit the following:

###### B. Shop Drawings

1. Piping layouts in full detail.
2. Location and type of backup block or device to prevent separation.

3. Schedules of all pipe, fittings, special castings, couplings, expansion joints, restrained joints and other appurtenances.
  4. Detailed disinfection plan consistent with AWWA C651.
- C. Certificates
1. Sworn certificates of shop tests showing compliance with appropriate standard.
- D. Manufacturer's Literature
1. Catalog cuts of joints, couplings, harnesses, expansion joints, restrained joints gaskets, fasteners and other accessories.
  2. Brochures and technical data of coatings and lining's and proposed method of application.

#### 1.04 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Pipe and fittings to be inspected and tested at the foundry as required according to ANSI Standards.
- B. Owner reserves right to inspect and/or test by independent service at manufacturer's plant or elsewhere at his own expense.
- C. Owner reserves right to perform visual and hammer test prior to installation.

### PART 2 PRODUCTS

#### 2.01 PIPE

- A. Ductile-Iron Pipe
1. Designed in accordance with AWWA/ANSI C150/ A21.50.
    - a. Ductile iron pipe used for water mains shall be cement lined Thickness Class 56 push-on or mechanical joint, size as indicated on the Drawings.
    - b. Ductile iron pipe used for sewer and drain piping shall be non-cement lined Thickness Class 52 push-on joint, size as indicated on the Drawings.
  2. Manufactured in accordance with AWWA/ANSI C151/A21.51.
    - a. Unless otherwise indicated or specified, ductile-iron pipe shall be at least Thickness Class 52.
- B. Pipe For Use With Couplings
1. As specified above except that the ends shall be plain (without bells or beads) cast or machined at right angles to the axis.

#### 2.02 FITTINGS

- A. General
1. Push-on or mechanical-joint fittings shall be all-bell fittings unless otherwise indicated or specified.

2. Compact fittings in accordance with AWWA/ANSI C153/A21.53 and shall have a working pressure rating of 350 psi
- B. Nuts and Bolts
1. Ductile Iron or Kor-10 steel T bolts and nuts or approved equal.
- C. Nonstandard Fittings
1. Fittings having nonstandard dimensions and cast especially for this project shall be of acceptable design.
  2. Manufactured to meet the requirements of these specifications and shall have the same diameter and thickness as standard fittings, but their laying lengths and types of ends shall be determined by their positions in the pipelines and by the particular piping to which they connect.

## 2.03 ADAPTERS

- A. Where it is necessary to joint pipes of different type, furnish and install the necessary adapters unless solid sleeves are indicated on the drawings or permitted. Adapters shall have ends, conforming to the above specifications for the appropriate type of joint, to receive the adjoining pipe. Adapters joining two classes of pipe may be of the lighter class provided that the annular space in bell-and-spigot type joints will be sufficient for proper jointing.

## 2.04 JOINTS

- A. Push-On and Mechanical
1. In accordance with AWWA/ANSI C111/A21.11.
  2. The plain end of push-on pipe shall be factory machined to a true circle and chamfered to facilitate fitting the gasket.
  3. Push-on and mechanical-joint pipe and fittings shall be provided with sufficient quantities of accessories conforming to AWWA/ANSI C111/A21.11.
- B. Restrained
1. Location of restrained joints shall be based on Thrust Restraint Design for Ductile Iron Pipe (Second Edition), published by Ductile Iron Pipe Research Association.
  2. Restraining glands will be required on all fittings.
  3. Pipe, fittings and appurtenances for restrained joints shall be in accordance with AWWA/ANSI C153/A21.53 for compact fittings. Only restraining glands which impart multiple wedging action against the pipe increasing its pressure as the pipe pressure increases will be allowed. Flexibility of the joint shall be maintained after burial. Glands shall be manufactured of ductile iron conforming to ASTM A536. Twist off nuts shall be used to insure proper actuating of the restraining device.
  4. Mechanical joint restraint shall have a working pressure rating of at least 250 psi.
  5. Manufactured by EBAA Iron, Inc., Eastland, Texas, or equal.
- C. Gaskets

1. Gaskets shall be of a composition suitable for exposure to the product which the pipe is intended.

## 2.05 COUPLINGS

### A. Flexible Connections

1. Where flexible connections in the piping are specified or indicated on the drawings, they shall be obtained by the use of sleeve-type couplings, split couplings, or mechanical-joint pipe and/or fittings as herein specified.

### B. Sleeve Type Couplings

1. Pressure rating at least equal to that of the pipeline in which they are to be installed.
2. For sizes 2 1/2 to 16-inch diameter, up to 250 psi working pressure:
  - a. Provide style 442 Long Sleeve, Cast Coupling by Smith Blair, Inc., Texarkana, Texas, or be acceptable equivalent products.
3. For sizes greater than 16-inch diameter, up to 150 psi working pressure:
  - a. Provide style 411, with 10-inch long sleeve minimum, Steel Coupling by Smith Blair, Inc., Texarkana, Texas, or be acceptable equivalent products.
4. Nuts and Bolts to be galvanized-steel unless noted otherwise.
5. Provided with gaskets of a composition suitable for exposure to the liquid within the pipe.
6. Provide with fusion bonded epoxy finish.
7. Conform to requirements of AWWA C219.

### C. Solid Sleeve Couplings

1. Solid sleeve couplings and accessories shall be of a pressure rating at least equal to that of the pipeline in which they are to be installed.
2. Couplings shall be ductile iron with gaskets of a composition suitable for exposure to the liquid within the pipe.

## 2.06 ACCESSORIES

### A. Tapped Connections

1. Tapped connections in pipe and fittings shall be made in such manner as to provide a watertight joint and adequate strength against pullout. The maximum size of taps in pipe or fittings without bosses shall not exceed the listed size in the appropriate table of the Appendix to the above-mentioned ANS A21.51 based on 3 full threads for cast iron and 2 full threads for ductile iron.
2. Where the size of the connections exceeds that given above for the pipe in question, a boss shall be provided on the pipe barrel, the tap shall be made in the flat part of the intersection of the run and branch of a tee or cross, or the connection shall be made by means of a tapped tee, branch fitting and tapped plug or reducing flange, or tapping tee and tapping valve, all as indicated or permitted by the Engineer.
3. All drilling and tapping of cast-iron pipe shall be done normal to the longitudinal axis of the pipe; fitting shall be drilled and tapped similarly, as appropriate. Drilling and tapping shall be done only by skilled mechanics. Tools



shall be adapted to the work and in good condition so as to produce good, clean-cut threads of the correct size, pitch, and taper.

## 2.07 POLYETHYLENE ENCASEMENT

- A. In accordance with AWWA C105.

## 2.08 INSULATION

- A. In accordance with Specification Section 15260

## 2.09 FINISHES

- A. Lining

- 1. Inside of pipe and fittings shall be coated with double thickness cement lining and bituminous seal coat conforming to AWWA/ANSI C104/A21.4.

- B. Coating

- 1. Outside of pipe and fittings shall be coated with the standard bituminous coating conforming to AWWA/ANSI C151/A21.51

## PART 3 EXECUTION

### 3.01 HANDLING

- A. Pipe and Fittings

- 1. Every care shall be taken in handling and laying pipe and fittings to avoid damaging the pipe, scratching or marring machined surfaces, and abrasion of the pipe coatings.
  - 2. Any fitting showing a crack and any pipe or fitting which has received a severe blow that may have caused an incipient fracture, even though no such fracture can be seen, shall be marked as rejected and removed at once from the Work.
  - 3. In any pipe showing a distinct crack and in which it is believed there is no incipient fracture beyond the limits of the visible crack, the cracked portions, if so approved, may be cut off by and at the expense of the Contractor before the pipe is laid so that the pipe used is perfectly sound. The cut shall be made in the sound barrel at a point at least 12-inches from the visible limits of the crack.

### 3.02 CUTTING

- A. Pipe

- 1. Except as otherwise approved, all cutting shall be done with a machine having rolling wheel cutters, knives, or saws adapted to the purpose. Hammer and chisel or so-called wheel span cutters shall not be used to cut pipe. All cut ends shall be examined for possible cracks caused by cutting.

2. Cut ends to be used with push-on joints shall be carefully chamfered to prevent cutting the gasket when the pipe is laid or installed.

### 3.03 INSTALLATION

#### A. Pipe and Fittings

1. No defective pipe or fittings shall be laid or placed in the piping, and any piece discovered to be defective after having been laid or placed shall be removed and replaced by a sound and satisfactory piece.
2. Each pipe and fitting shall be cleared of all debris, dirt, etc., before being laid and shall be kept clean until accepted in the complete work.
3. Pipe and fittings shall be laid accurately to the lines and grades indicated on the drawings or required. Care shall be taken to ensure a good alignment both horizontally and vertically.
4. Pipe shall have a firm bearing along its entire length. No pipe or fitting shall be permanently supported on saddles, blocking, or stones.
5. The deflection of alignment at a joint shall not exceed the appropriate permissible deflection as specified in the tabulation titled PIPE DEFLECTION ALLOWANCES.

#### PIPE DEFLECTION ALLOWANCES

##### Maximum permissible deflection, in.\*

<u>Size of pipe, in.</u>	<u>joint</u>	<u>push-on joint</u>	<u>Mechanical</u>
4	19	31	
6	19	27	
8	19	20	
10	19	20	
12	19	20	
14	11	13-1/2	
16	11	13-1/2	
18	11	11	
20	11	11	
24	11	9	
30	11	9	
36	11	8	
42	7-1/2	7-1/2	
48	7-1/2	7-1/2	
54	5-1/2	--	

\*Maximum permissible deflection for 18-ft. lengths; maximum permissible deflections for other lengths shall be in proportion of such lengths to 18 ft.

6. When mechanical joint, push-on joint or similar pipe is laid, the bell of the pipe shall be cleaned of excess tar or other obstructions and wiped out before the cleaned and prepared spigot of the next pipe is inserted into it. The new pipe shall be shoved firmly into place until properly seated and held securely until the joint has been completed.

B. Castings

1. Castings to be encased in masonry shall be accurately set with the bolt holes, if any, carefully aligned.
2. Immediately prior to being set, castings shall be thoroughly cleaned of all rust, scale and other foreign material.

C. Temporary Plugs

1. At all times when pipe laying is not actually in progress, the open ends of pipe shall be closed by temporary watertight plugs or by other approved means. If water is in the trench when work is resumed, the plug shall not be removed until all danger of water entering the pipe has passed.

D. Appurtenances

1. Valves, fittings and appurtenances shall be set and jointed as indicated on the drawings.

### 3.04 ASSEMBLING

A. Push-On Joints

1. Make up by inserting the gasket into the groove of the bell and applying a thin film of special nontoxic gasket lubricant uniformly over the inner surface of the gasket which will be in contact with the spigot end of the pipe.
2. The chamfered end of the plain pipe shall be inserted into the gasket and then forced past it until it seats against the bottom of the socket.

B. Bolted Joints

1. Before the pieces are assembled, rust-preventive coatings shall be removed from machined surfaces.
2. Pipe ends, sockets, sleeves, housings, and gaskets shall be thoroughly cleaned and all burrs and other defects shall be carefully smoothed.

C. Mechanical Joints

1. Surfaces against which the gasket will come in contact shall be thoroughly brushed with a wire brush prior to assembly of the joint. The gasket shall be cleaned. The gasket, bell, and spigot shall be lubricated by being washed with soapy water.
2. The gland and gasket, in that order, shall be slipped over the spigot, and the spigot shall be inserted into the bell until it is correctly seated.
3. The gasket shall then be seated evenly in the bell at all points, centering the spigot, and the gland shall be pressed firmly against the gasket.

4. After all bolts have been inserted and the nuts have been made up finger tight, diametrically opposite nuts shall be progressively and uniformly tightened all around the joint to the proper tension, preferably by means of a torque wrench.
5. The correct range of torque as indicated by a torque wrench and the length wrench (if not a torque wrench) used by an average man to produce such range of torque, shall not exceed the values specified in the tabulation titled TORQUE RANGE VALUES.

TORQUE RANGE VALUES

Nominal pipe size, <u>in.in.</u>	Bolt diameter, <u>ft.-lb.</u>	Range of torque, <u>in.</u>	Length of wrench,
3	5/8	40-60	8
4 thru 24	3/4	60-90	10
30, 36	1	70-100	12
42, 48	1-1/4	90-120	14

If the effective sealing of the joint is not attained at the maximum torque indicated above, the joint shall be disassembled and thoroughly cleaned, then reassembled. Bolts shall not be over stressed to tighten a leaking joint.

D. Restrained Joints

1. Install in accordance with manufacturers written instructions.
2. Do not exceed manufacturer's permissible pipe deflection allowance.

E. Sleeve-Type Couplings

1. Prior to the installation of sleeve-type couplings, the pipe ends shall be cleaned thoroughly for a distance of 8-inches
2. Soapy water may be used as a gasket lubricant.
3. A follower and gasket, in that order, shall be slipped over each pipe to a distance of about 6-inches from the end, and the middle ring shall be placed on the already laid pipe end until it is properly centered over the joint.
4. The other pipe end shall be inserted into the middle ring and brought to proper position in relation to the pipe already laid.
5. The gaskets and followers shall then be pressed evenly and firmly into the middle ring flares.
6. After the bolts have been inserted and all nuts have been made up finger tight, diametrically opposite nuts shall be progressively and uniformly tightened all around the joint, preferably by use of a torque wrench of the appropriate size and torque for the bolts. The correct torque as indicated by a torque wrench shall not exceed the manufacturers recommended values
7. After assembly and inspection and before being backfilled, all exterior surfaces of buried sleeve-type couplings, including the middle and follower rings, bolts, and nuts, shall be thoroughly coated with an approved heavy-bodied bituminous mastic. Care shall be taken and appropriate devices used to ensure that the undersides, as well as the more readily accessible parts, are well coated.

### 3.05 POLYETHYLENE ENCASEMENT

- A. When required, install in accordance with AWWA C105.

### 3.06 INSULATION

- A. Factory applied insulation to be in accordance with Specification Section 15260.

- B. Field applied insulation,

1. Prior to the field installation, the pipe shall be thoroughly cleaned to allow for the installation of the insulation around the full diameter of the pipe.
2. Pipe insulation shall be installed in the dry.
3. Install in accordance with manufacturers written instructions.

### 3.07 SOCKET PIPE CLAMPS, TIE RODS AND BRIDLES

- A. Where indicated or necessary to prevent joints or sleeve couplings from pulling apart under pressure, suitable pipe clamps, tie rods or bridles shall be provided. Bridles and tie rods shall be at least 3/4 in. diameter except where they replace flange bolts of smaller size, in which case they shall be fitted with a nut on each side of the pair of flanges. The socket clamps, tie rods or bridles shall be coated with an approved bituminous paint after assembly or if necessary, prior to assembly.

### 3.08 PIPING SUPPORT (THRUST BLOCK)

- A. Where necessary, bends, tees, and other fittings in pipelines buried in the ground may be backed up with 3000 psi concrete placed against undisturbed earth where firm support can be obtained. If the soil does not provide firm support, then restraining devices shall be provided.

### 3.09 CLEANING

- A. Prior to the pressure and leakage tests, thoroughly clean piping of all dirt, dust, oil, grease and other foreign material. This work shall be done with care to avoid damage to linings and coatings.

### 3.10 TESTING

- A. Except as otherwise directed, pipelines shall be given combined pressure and leakage tests in sections of approved length.
  1. Provide 24 hour notice to Engineer for all testing
  2. The Contractor shall make arrangements for procuring water for testing and be responsible for all associated fees.

- B. Furnish and install suitable temporary testing plugs or caps; all necessary pressure pumps, pipe connections, meters, gages, relief valves, other necessary equipment; and all labor required.
- C. Subject to approval and provided that the tests are made within a reasonable time considering the progress of the project as a whole, and the need to put the section into service, the Contractor may make the tests when he desires.
- D. However, pipelines to be embedded in concrete shall be tested prior to placing of the concrete and exposed piping shall be tested prior to field painting.
- E. Unless it has already been done, the section of pipe to be tested shall be filled with water of approved quality, and all air shall be expelled from the pipe. If hydrants or blow offs are not available at high points for releasing air the Contractor shall make the necessary excavations and do the necessary backfilling and make the necessary taps. After completion of the tests, if directed by the Engineer, remove corporations and plug said holes.
- F. The section under test shall be maintained full of water for a period of 24 hours prior to the combined pressure and leakage test being applied.
- G. The pressure and leakage test shall consist of first raising the water pressure (based on the elevation of the lowest point of the section under test and corrected to the gage location) to a pressure in pounds per square inch numerically equal to the pressure rating of the pipe but not to exceed 200 psi. Do not apply this pressure to items of equipment known to be incapable of withstanding such pressure.
- H. If the Contractor cannot achieve the specified pressure and maintain it for a period of two hour with no additional pumping, the section shall be considered as having failed to pass the test. Allowable leakage over the two hour period shall be calculated per AWWA C-600 as summarized in the following table.

Hydrostatic Testing Allowance per 1,000 ft. of Pipe  
(Loss in U.S. Gallons Following a 2 Hour Test)

Avg. Pipe Press. (psi)	Nominal Pipe Diameter					
	6 in.	8 in.	12 in.	16 in.	24 in.	36 in.
150	1.10	1.48	2.20	2.94	4.42	6.61
175	1.18	1.60	1.38	3.18	4.76	7.16
200	1.28	1.70	2.56	3.40	5.10	7.64

- I. If the section fails to pass the pressure and leakage test, the Contractor shall do everything necessary to locate, uncover, and repair or replace the defective pipe, fitting, or joint, all at his own expense and without extension of time for completion of the work. Additional tests and repairs shall be made until the section passes the specified test and is considered acceptable by the Engineer.

- J. If, in the judgment of the Engineer, it is impracticable to follow the foregoing procedure exactly for any reason, modifications in the procedure may be made as required and approved by the Engineer, but in any event the Contractor shall be fully responsible for the ultimate tightness of the line within the above leakage and pressure requirement.
- K. All testing to be witnessed by the Engineer.

### 3.11 DISINFECTING AND FLUSHING

- A. The Contractor shall disinfect the lines carrying potable water.
- B. Furnish all equipment and materials necessary to do the work of disinfecting, and shall perform the work in accordance with the procedure outlined in the AWWA Standard C651 except as otherwise specified herein.
- C. During the disinfection period, care shall be exercised to prevent contamination of water in existing mains.
- D. The dosage shall be such as to produce a chlorine concentration of not less than 50 PPM (mg/l) at the discharge hydrant. Once reached, the pipe shall be isolated from the rest of the distribution system for a period of not less than 24 hours.
- E. At the end of the test period, the chlorine residual shall be measured again. No installation will be accepted unless the chlorine residual is greater than 25 PPM (mg/l) after a contact time of not less than 24 hours.
- F. After treatment, the main shall be flushed with clean water until the residual chlorine content does not exceed 0.2 PPM (mg/l).
- G. Before disposing of the water used in disinfecting and flushing water mains thoroughly neutralize it through the application of a reducing agent, as referenced in AWWA C651.
- H. Dispose of the water used in disinfecting and flushing in an approved manner.
- I. Connection at cut ins shall be swabbed with 50 PPM solution of chlorine at locations when above methods are not possible.
- J. Bacteriological sampling and testing shall be done in accordance with AWWA C651 for each main and each branch. Sampling shall be accomplished with sterile bottles treated with sodium thiosulfate, as required by Standard Methods. No hose or fire hydrants shall be used in collection of samples. A corporation stop installed on the main, with a removable copper tube gooseneck assembly, is the recommended method.
- K. Testing shall be done by a laboratory approved by the Engineer, in accordance with Standard Methods, and shall show the absence of coliform organisms. A standard plate count may be required at the option of the Engineer.

### 3.12 CONNECTION TO EXISTING WATER MAINS

- A. In general, connection to existing water mains will not be allowed prior to the new water main successfully passing pressure and bacteria tests that can be verified with written confirmation. Any exception to this requirement will be at the sole discretion of the Engineer and/or Owner.

END OF SECTION



## SECTION 02622

### POLYVINYL CHLORIDE GRAVITY SEWER PIPE

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SUMMARY

###### A. Section Includes

1. Requirements for furnishing, installing and testing polyvinyl chloride (PVC) gravity sewer pipe and fittings.

###### B. Related Sections

1. Section 02200 - Earthwork
2. Section 02215 - Aggregate Materials

##### 1.02 REFERENCES

###### A. American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM) Publications

1. D3034, Specification for Type PSM Poly (vinyl chloride) (PVC) Sewer Pipe and Fittings.
2. D3212, Specification for Joints for Drain and Sewer Plastic Pipes Using Flexible Elastometric Seals.
3. F477, Specification for Elastometric Seals (Gaskets) for Joining Plastic Pipe.
4. F679, Specification for Poly (vinyl chloride) (PVC) Large - Diameter Plastic Gravity Sewer Pipe and Fittings.

##### 1.03 SUBMITTALS

###### A. Shop Drawings

1. In accordance with SECTION 01300 - SUBMITTALS.
2. Submit for review shop drawings showing pipe dimensions, joints, joint gaskets, and other details for each size of pipe to be furnished for the project.
3. All pipe furnished under the contract shall be manufactured only in accordance with the Specifications and the reviewed drawings.

###### B. Samples

1. Submit samples of products if requested by the Engineer.

## 1.04 QUALITY ASSURANCE

### A. Certifications

1. All pipe delivered to the job site shall be accompanied by test reports certifying that the pipe and fittings conform to the herein-mentioned ASTM specifications.
2. Pipe shall be subject to thorough inspection and tests, the right being reserved for the Engineer to apply such tests as he deems necessary.
3. All tests shall be made in accordance with the methods prescribed by the herein-mentioned ASTM specifications, and the acceptance or rejection shall be based on the test results.
4. Assist the Engineer in inspecting the pipe upon delivery.
5. Pipe not conforming to the requirements of this contract will be rejected and shall be immediately removed from the site by the Contractor.

## 1.05 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

### A. Storage and Protection

1. All pipe shall be stored at the site until installation in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.

## PART 2 PRODUCTS

### 2.01 MATERIALS

#### A. Pipe, Fittings, And Specials

1. Diameters 4-inch through 15-inch, in conformance with ASTM D3034
2. Diameters 18-inch through 27-inch in conformance with ASTM F679 (Wall thickness T-1).
3. The pipe shall have pipe diameter to wall thickness ratio (SDR) of a maximum of 35, unless otherwise indicated and/or approved by the Engineer.

#### B. Straight Pipe

1. Lengths of not more than 13 ft..

#### C. Y-branches

1. Lengths of not more than 3 ft., unless otherwise permitted by the Engineer.
2. Saddle Y-branches will not be allowed.

#### D. Specials

1. Conform to the specifications for straight pipe as applicable and to the details indicated on the drawings or bound into the back of the specifications.

#### E. Joints

1. Conforming to ASTM D3212.
2. Push-on bell and spigot joints using elastomeric ring gaskets

#### F. Gaskets

1. Conforming to ASTM F477.
2. Securely fixed into place in the bells so that they cannot be dislodged during joint assembly.
3. Composition and texture which is resistant to common ingredients of sewage and industrial wastes, including oils and groundwater, and which will endure permanently under the conditions of the proposed use.

#### G. Lubricant

1. In accordance with manufacturers requirements.

### PART 3 EXECUTION

#### 3.01 PREPARATION

##### A. Inspection of Pipe

1. Inspect each pipe unit before being installed.
2. No single piece of pipe shall be laid unless it is generally straight and undamaged.
3. The centerline of the pipe shall not deviate from a straight line drawn between the centers of the openings at the ends of the pipe by more than 1/16 in. per ft. of length.
4. If a piece of pipe fails to meet this required check for straightness, it shall be rejected and removed from the site.
5. Any pipe unit or fitting discovered to be defective either before or after installation shall be removed and replaced with a sound unit.

##### B. Handling of Pipe

1. Each pipe unit shall be handled into its position in the trench, by such means as acceptable to the Engineer. Care shall be taken to avoid damaging the pipe and fittings.

#### 3.02 INSTALLATION

##### A. Placement

1. Except as otherwise indicated on the drawings, support pipe with compacted Crushed Stone in accordance with Specification SECTION 02215. No pipe or fitting shall be permanently supported on saddles, blocking, or stones.
2. Provide suitable depressions in crushed stone to accept pipe bells, so that after placement, only the barrel of the pipe receives bearing pressure from the supporting material.
3. Clear pipe and fittings of debris, dirt, etc., before being installed, keep clean until accepted in the completed work.
4. Install pipe and fittings to the lines and grades indicated on the drawings or as required by the Engineer. Care shall be taken to ensure true alignments and gradients.

#### B. Joining Pipe

1. Before any joint is made, the previously installed unit shall be checked to assure that a close joint with the adjoining unit has been maintained and that the inverts are matched and conform to the required grade.
2. The pipe shall not be driven down to the required grade by striking it with a shovel handle, timber or other unyielding object.
3. All joint surfaces shall be cleaned. Immediately before jointing the pipe, the bell or groove shall be lubricated in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendation.
4. Each pipe unit shall then be carefully pushed into place without damage to pipe or gasket.
5. Suitable devices shall be used to force the pipe units together so that they will fit with a minimum open recess inside and outside and have tightly sealed joints.
6. Care shall be taken not to use such force as to wedge apart and split the bell or groove ends.
7. Joints shall not be "pulled" or "cramped" unless permitted by the Engineer.
8. Where any two pipe units do not fit each other closely enough to enable them to be properly jointed, they shall be removed and replaced with suitable units.
9. Gasket installation and joint assembly shall follow the directions of the manufacturers of the joint material and of the pipe, all subject to review by the Engineer. The resulting joints shall be watertight and flexible.
10. Open ends of pipe and branches shall be closed with polyvinyl chloride stoppers secured in place in an acceptable manner.

#### C. Rejecting Pipe

1. Pipe of a particular manufacturer may be rejected if there are more than five unsatisfactory joint assembly operations or "bell breaks" in 100 consecutive joints, even though the pipe and joint conform to the appropriate ASTM

Specifications as hereinbefore specified. If the pipe is unsatisfactory, as determined above, the Contractor shall, if required, remove all pipe of that manufacturer of the same shipment from the work and shall furnish pipe from another manufacturer which will conform to all of the requirements of these specifications.

#### D. Bedding Pipe

1. After each pipe has been properly placed, enough crushed stone shall be placed between the pipe and the sides of the trench, and thoroughly compacted, to hold the pipe in correct alignment.
2. Bell holes (depressions) , provided for jointing, shall be filled with crushed stone and compacted, and then crushed stone shall be placed and compacted to complete the pipe bedding, as indicated on the drawings.

#### E. Protecting Pipe

1. Take all necessary precautions to prevent flotation of the pipe in the trench.
2. Close the open ends of the pipe with temporary watertight plugs, at all times pipe installation is not in progress.
3. If water is in the trench when work is to be resumed, the plug shall not be removed until suitable provisions have been made to prevent water, earth, or other substances from entering the pipe.
4. Pipelines shall not be used as conductors for trench drainage during construction.

#### F. Backfilling Pipelines

1. In accordance with SECTION 02200.

### 3.03 ALLOWABLE PIPE DEFLECTION

- A. Pipe provided under this specification shall be installed not exceeding a maximum deflection of 7.5 percent. Deflection shall be computed by multiplying the amount of deflection (nominal diameter less minimum diameter when measured) by 100 and dividing by the nominal diameter of the pipe.
- B. Upon completion of a section of sewer, including placement and compaction of backfill, the Contractor shall measure the amount of deflection by pulling a specially designed gauge assembly through the completed section. The gage assembly shall be in accordance with the recommendations of the pipe manufacturer and be acceptable to the Engineer.
- C. Should the installed pipe fail to meet this requirement, the Contractor shall do all work to correct the problem as the Engineer may require without additional compensation.

### 3.04 CLEANING

- A. Care shall be taken to prevent earth, water, and other materials from entering the pipeline. As soon as possible after the pipe and manholes are completed, clean out the pipeline and manholes, being careful to prevent soil, water, and debris from entering any existing sewer.

### 3.05 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

#### A. Pipeline Flushing

1. Care shall be taken to prevent earth, water, and other materials from entering the pipe.. As soon as possible after the pipe and manholes are completed on any street, flush out the new pipeline, using a rubber ball ahead of the water, flushing water or debris will not be permitted to enter any existing sewer.

#### B. Inspection By Light

1. The alignment of the pipe will be checked by shining a flashlight through the pipe from one manhole to the adjacent manhole. The inspector must be able to see the full circumference of the lighted pipe for its entire length when looking through the pipe from the adjacent manhole towards the manhole from which the light is being emitted.

#### C. Leakage Tests

1. The pipeline shall be made as nearly watertight as practicable, and leakage tests and measurements shall be made after the pipeline has been backfilled.
2. Where the groundwater level is more than 1 ft. above the top of the pipe at its upper end, the Contractor shall conduct either infiltration tests or low pressure air tests.
3. Where the groundwater level is less than 1 ft. above the top of the pipe at its upper end, conduct either exfiltration tests or low-pressure air tests.
4. At the time of the test, determine the groundwater elevation from observation wells, excavations or other means, all subject to review by the Engineer.
5. For making the infiltration and exfiltration tests, furnish suitable test plugs, water pumps, and appurtenances, and all labor required to properly conduct the tests on sections of acceptable length.
6. The sewers shall be tested before any connections are made to buildings.
7. Provide all instruments, weirs, bulkheads, water and equipment required to test the sewer.
8. Should the sections under test fail to meet the requirements, the Contractor shall do all work of locating and repairing leaks and retesting as the Engineer may require without additional compensation.
9. If, in the judgment of the Engineer, it is impracticable to follow the procedures specified in this Specification for any reason, acceptable modifications in the

procedures shall be made as required, but in any event, the Contractor shall be responsible for the ultimate tightness of the line.

D. Low Pressure Air Test

1. For making the low-pressure air tests, use equipment specifically designed and manufactured for the purpose of testing sewer pipelines using low-pressure air. The equipment shall be provided with an air regulator valve or air safety so set that the internal air pressure in the pipeline cannot exceed 8 psig.
2. The leakage test using low pressure air shall be made on each manhole-to-manhole section of pipeline after placement of the backfill.
3. Pneumatic plugs shall have a sealing length equal to or greater than the diameter of the pipe to be tested. Pneumatic plugs shall resist internal test pressures without requiring external bracing or blocking.
4. All air used shall pass through a single control panel.
5. Low-pressure air shall be introduced into the sealed line until the internal air pressure reaches 4 psig. greater than the maximum pressure exerted by the groundwater that may be above the invert of the pipe at the time of the test. However, the internal air pressure in the sealed line shall not be allowed to exceed 8 psig. When the maximum pressure exerted by the groundwater is greater than 4 psig., conduct only an infiltration test.
6. At least two minutes shall be allowed for the air pressure to stabilize in the section under test. After the stabilization period, the low-pressure air supply hose shall be quickly disconnected from the control panel. The time required in minutes for the pressure in the section under test to decrease from 3.5 to 2.5 psig (greater than the maximum pressure exerted by groundwater that may be above the invert of the pipe) shall not be less than that shown in the following table:

<u>Pipe diameter in inches</u>	<u>Minutes</u>	<u>Pipe diameter in inches</u>	<u>Minutes</u>
6	3.0	18	9.0
8	4.0	21	10.0
10	5.0	24	11.5
12	5.5	27	13.0
15	7.5		

E. Infiltration Test

1. For making the infiltration tests, underdrains, if used, shall be plugged and other groundwater drainage shall be stopped to permit the groundwater to return to its normal level insofar as practicable.
2. Upon completion of a section of the sewer, dewater it and conduct a satisfactory test to measure the infiltration for at least 24 hours. The amount of infiltration, including manholes, tees, and connections, shall not exceed 200 gal. per inch diameter per mile of sewer per 24 hours.

#### F. Exfiltration Test

1. For making the exfiltration tests, the sewers shall be subjected to an internal pressure by plugging the pipe at the lower end and then filling the pipelines and manholes with clean water to a height of 2 ft. above the top of the sewer at its upper end. Where conditions between manholes, may result in test pressures which would cause leakage at the stoppers in branches, provisions shall be made by suitable ties, braces, and wedges to secure the stoppers against leakage resulting from the test pressure.
2. The rate of leakage from the sewers shall be determined by measuring the amount of water required to maintain the level 2 ft. above the top of the pipe.
3. Leakage from the sewers under test shall not exceed the requirements for leakage into sewers as hereinbefore specified.

#### G. Closed-Circuit Television (CCTV) Inspection

1. In locations where the new sewer main pipe replaces an existing sewer, service connections are reconnected to the new pipe, and leakage tests cannot be performed, the sewer pipe shall be inspected by closed-circuit television (CCTV) equipment specifically designed for this purpose.
2. Inspection shall be conducted in accordance with Specification Section 02764.

END OF SECTION



## SECTION 02626

### HIGH DENSITY POLYETHYLENE (HDPE) PIPE

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SUMMARY

###### A. Section Includes

1. Requirements to furnish, install, and test high density polyethylene (HDPE) pressure pipe, fittings, and appurtenant materials. It is understood that the HDPE pipe will be installed utilizing Pipe Scribing techniques.

###### B. Related Sections

1. Section 02200 – Earth Excavation, Backfill, Fill and Grading.
2. Section 02215 – Aggregate Materials
3. Section 02619 – Underground Utility Marking Tape
4. Section 02768 – Pipe Scribing

##### 1.02 REFERENCES

###### A. American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM).

1. D1248, Specification for Polyethylene Plastics Extrusion Materials for Wire and Cable.
2. D3261, Specification for Butt Heat Fusion Polyethylene (PE) Plastic Fittings for Polyethylene (PE) Plastic Pipe and Tubing.
3. D3350, Specification for Polyethylene Plastics Pipe and Fittings Materials.
4. F714, Specification for Polyethylene (PE) Plastic Pipe (SDR-PR) Based on Outside Diameter.

##### 1.03 SUBMITTALS

###### A. Submit in accordance with SECTION 01300.

1. Pipe Installation Plan
  - a. The plan shall address temporary pipe storage, method of assembly, methods of installation, methods of fusion and qualifications of personnel performing the Work, pipe and joint inspection, and the hydrostatic pretest.
2. Shop Drawings
  - a. Showing pipe and fitting dimensions, schedules and other details for each size of pipe to be furnished for the project.
3. Samples
  - a. Samples of products if requested by the Engineer.

## 1.04 SITE CONDITIONS

### A. Subsurface Data

#### 1. NOT USED

### B. Existing Utilities

1. Verify all existing utilities in accordance with Section 00700, 1.08.

## PART 2 PRODUCTS

### 2.01 MATERIALS

#### A. Pipe and Fittings

1. Pipe shall be selected based on its ability to withstand the forces and pressures associated with the installation method, and at a minimum shall meet the requirements of this specification.
2. Pipe and fittings shall be made of virgin material. No rework except that obtained from the manufacturer's own production of the same formulation shall be used.
3. Materials used for the manufacture of polyethylene pipe and fittings shall be PE3408 high density polyethylene meeting cell classification 345444C or 345444E per ASTM D3350; and meeting Type III classification, per ASTM D 1248; and shall be Listed in the name of the pipe and fitting Manufacturer in PPI (Plastic Pipe Institute) TR-4, Recommended Hydrostatic Strengths and Design Stresses for Thermoplastic Pipe and Fittings Compounds, with a standard grade rating of 1600 psi at 73 °F.
4. The Manufacturer shall certify that the materials used to manufacture pipe and fittings meets the above requirements.

### 2.02 METHOD OF MANUFACTURE

#### A. Pipe

1. Pipe shall be homogenous throughout and shall be free of visible cracks, holes, foreign material, blisters, or other faults.
2. Polyethylene pipe have a minimum SDR of 17 and shall be manufactured in accordance with ASTM F714, and shall be so marked.
3. Each production lot of pipe shall be tested for (from material or pipe) melt index, density, % carbon, (from pipe) dimensions and ring tensile strength.

#### B. Fittings and Custom Fabrications

1. General
  - a. Molded or fabricated by the pipe manufacturer.
  - b. Butt fusion outlets shall be made to the same outside diameter, wall thickness, and tolerances as the mating pipe.
  - c. Fully rated for the same internal pressure as the mating pipe.
  - d. Pressure de-rated fabricated fittings are prohibited.

2. Molded Fittings.
  - a. Manufactured in accordance with ASTM D3261, and shall be so marked.
  - b. Each production lot of molded fittings shall be subjected to the tests required under ASTM D3261.
3. Fabricated Fittings.
  - a. Manufactured by heat fusion joining specially machined shapes cut from pipe, polyethylene sheet stock, or molded fittings.
  - b. Fully rated for internal pressure service at least equal to the full service pressure rating of the mating pipe.
  - c. Part drawings shall be submitted for the approval of the Project Engineer.

## 2.03 UNDERGROUND UTILITY MARKING

- A. In accordance with Specification SECTION 02629.

## PART 3 EXECUTION

### 3.01 PROTECTION OF EXISTING STRUCTURES, UTILITIES, AND PAVEMENT

- A. Maintain all excavations, and dewatering systems to protect existing structures, utilities, and other facilities that are to remain in service.
- B. Obtain utility locations from the Owner and protect all existing utilities so that no damage occurs from construction. The contractor shall be solely responsible for all damage to utilities. Observe all rules and regulations governing utilities and notify utility owners in advance of all intended work involving or affecting utilities.
- C. Test Pits:
  1. Where determination of the exact location of pipe or other underground structure is necessary for doing the work properly, the Contractor may be required to excavate test pits to determine such locations.
  2. When such test pits may be properly considered as incidental to other excavation, the Contractor shall receive no additional compensation, the work being understood to be included as part of the excavation.
  3. When the Engineer orders test pits beyond the limits of excavation he considers a part of the work, such test pits shall be paid for as specified in SECTION 01025.

### 3.02 ASSEMBLY

- A. The pipe shall be assembled and joined at the site using the butt-fusion method to provide a leak proof joint.
- B. Threaded or solvent-cement joints and connections are not permitted.

- C. Equipment and procedures shall be used in strict compliance with the manufacturer's recommendations.
- D. The butt-fused joint shall be true alignment and shall have uniform roll-back beads resulting from the use of proper temperature and pressure. The joint shall be allowed adequate cooling time before removal of pressure.
- E. The fused joint shall be watertight and shall have tensile strength equal to that of the pipe.

### 3.03 INSPECTION

- A. Provide inspection of each joint.
- B. Defective joints shall be cut out and replaced at no cost to the Owner.
- C. Joints rejected by the Engineer shall be repaired in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendation at Contractor's expense.

### 3.04 REPAIR

- A. Repair or replace all damaged pipe. Any section of the pipe with a gash, blister, abrasion, nick, scar, or other deleterious fault greater in depth than ten percent (10%) of the wall thickness, shall not be used and must be removed from the site. However, a defective area of the pipe may be cut out and the joint fused in accordance with the procedures stated above. In addition, any section of the pipe having other defects such as concentrated ridges, discoloration, excessive spot roughness, pitting, variable wall thickness or any other defect of manufacturing or handling as determined by the Engineer shall be discarded and not used.

### 3.05 INSTALLATION

- A. Pipe shall be installed using the pipe scribing method and care shall be taken to avoid damaging the pipe and fittings.
- B. Pipe and fitting shall be cleared of all debris, dirt, etc., before being laid and shall be kept clean until accepted in the complete work.
- C. If cutting is necessary the pipe shall be cut by means of a conventional hand or power saw or an acceptable pipe cutter in accordance with the recommendations of the manufacturer. All field cut ends shall be square and beveled to duplicate the machining of the factory ends as closely as possible in accordance with the recommendations of the manufacturer.
- D. Branch Connections
  - 1. No branch connections are anticipated.

#### E. Protection of Pipe

1. The Contractor shall take all necessary precautions to prevent flotation of the pipe.
2. At all times pipe installation is not in progress, the open ends of the pipe shall be closed with temporary watertight plugs, or by other acceptable means.
3. If water is in the trench when work is to be resumed, the plug shall not be removed until suitable provisions have been made to prevent water, earth, or other substances from entering the pipe.
4. Pipelines shall not be used as conductors for trench drainage during construction.

#### E. Backfilling Pipelines

1. In accordance with SECTION 02200.

### 3.06 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

#### A. Provide qualified, certified fusion technicians to perform the work.

#### B. Technical support, tools and required support systems used during the installation operation shall be provided by the Contractor.

#### C. Butt Fusion Testing.

1. On every day butt fusions are to be made, the first fusion of the day shall be a trial fusion. The trial fusion shall be allowed to cool completely, and then fusion test straps shall be cut out. The test strap shall be 12 inches (min) or 30 times the wall thickness in length with the fusion in the center, and 1 inch (min) or 1.5 times the wall thickness in width. Bend the test strap until the ends of the strap touch. If the fusion fails at the joint, a new trial fusion shall be made, cooled completely and tested. Butt fusion of pipe to be installed shall not commence until a trial fusion has passed the bent strap test.
2. Perform butt fusion joints in the presence of the Engineer. Record the temperature and corresponding time for each fusion joint.

#### D. Pressure and Leakage Tests

1. Except as otherwise directed, all pipelines shall be given combined pressure and leakage tests in sections of suitable length.
2. The Contractor shall furnish and install suitable temporary testing plugs or caps; all necessary pressure pumps, pipe connections, meters, gages, relief valves, and other necessary equipment: and all labor required.
3. Subject to the permission of the Engineer and provided that the tests are made with a reasonable time considering the progress of the project as a whole, and the need to put the section into service, the Contractor may make the tests when he desires.
4. Unless it has already been done, the section of pipe to be tested shall be filled with water of acceptable quality, and all air shall be expelled from the pipe. If hydrants or blowoffs

are not available at high points for releasing air the Contractor shall make the necessary

taps at such points and shall plug said holes after completion of the test.

5. The section under test shall be maintained full of water for a period of 24 hours prior to the combined pressure and leakage test being applied. The pressure and leakage test shall consist of first raising the water pressure (based on the elevation of the lowest point of the section under test and corrected to the gage location) to a pressure in pounds per square inch numerically equal to the pressure rating of the pipe but not to exceed 160 psi. Care shall be taken not to apply this pressure to items of equipment known to be incapable of withstanding such pressure.
6. If the Contractor cannot achieve the specified pressure and maintain it for a period of one hour with no additional pumping, the section shall be considered as having failed to pass the test.
7. If the section fails to pass the pressure and leakage test, the Contractor shall do everything necessary to locate, uncover, and repair or replace the defective pipe, fitting, or joint, all at his own expense and without extension of time for completion of the work. Additional tests and repairs shall be made until the section passes the specified test and is considered acceptable by the Engineer.
8. If, in the judgment of the Engineer, it is impracticable to follow the foregoing procedure exactly for any reason, modifications in the procedure may be made as required and permitted by the Engineer, but in any event the Contractor shall be fully responsible for the ultimate tightness of the line within the above leakage and pressure requirements.

END OF SECTION

## SECTION 02629

### UNDERGROUND UTILITY MARKING TAPE

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Requirements for furnishing and installing metallic (detectable) and non-metallic (non-detectable) marking tape over buried pipelines and conduits.

##### 1.02 REFERENCES

- A. A.P.W.A. - American Public Works Association

##### 1.03 SUBMITTALS

###### A. Shop Drawings

- 1. Submit in accordance with SECTION 01300 - SUBMITTALS

###### B. Samples

- 1. Provide samples of submitted products.

##### 1.04 DESCRIPTION

###### A. General

- 1. Marking tape to be installed over all pipe lines and conduits installed under this Contract.
- 2. Marking tape for non-ferrous pipe or conduits to be Detectable, magnetic type.
- 3. Marking tape for ferrous pipe or conduits to be Non-detectable, non-magnetic type.
- 4. Tape to be 6-inches wide.

#### PART 2 PRODUCTS

##### 2.01 MANUFACTURERS

###### A. Underground utility marking tape to be:

- 1. Detectable: Magnatec by THOR Enterprises, Inc., Sun Prairie, WI.
- 2. Non-detectable: Shieldtec by THOR Enterprises, Inc., Sun Prairie, WI.
- 3. Or product deemed equal by the Engineer.

## 2.02 MATERIALS

### A. Detectable Underground Utility marking Tape

1. Minimum overall thickness: 5.0 mil (0.005”).
2. Aluminum foil core: 35 gauge (0.00035”) minimum.
3. Foil visible from both sides of tape.
4. Protective plastic jacket applied to both sides of foil.
5. Jacket adhesive applied directly to the film and foil.
6. No printing to extend to the edges of the tape.
7. No Dilutants, pigments or contaminants in the adhesive.
8. Adhesive formulated to resist degradation by elements normally found in soil.

### B. Non-detectable Underground Utility marking Tape

1. Minimum overall thickness: 4.0 mil (0.004”).
2. Polyethylene plastic film: 100% virgin, low density acid and alkali-resistant.
3. Printing: Permanent, black, environmentally safe.
4. Coloring: color-fast, lead free, organic pigments suitable for direct burial and prolonged exposure to the elements normally found in soil.

### C. Marking

1. Tape to printed with “BURIED *UTILITY* LINE BELOW”, replacing the word “*UTILITY*” with the word “WATER”, “SEWER”, “DRAIN”, “ELECTRIC”, “GAS”, or otherwise appropriate, repeating continuously every 30-inches max.

### D. Color Code in accordance with A.P.W.A. Standards as follows:

- |                                  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| 1. Safety Red                    | Electric power and high voltage lines                              |
| 2. High Visibility Safety Yellow | Gas and oil distribution/Transmission<br>Dangerous materials/Steam |
| 3. Safety Alert Orange           | Fiber optic/telephone/CATV   |
| 4. Safety Precaution Blue        | Water and irrigation lines   |
| 5. Safety Green                  | Sewer/storm/sanitary systems, non-potable<br>water                 |
| 6. Safety Brown                  | Force mains and effluent lines                                     |
| 7. Alert Purple                  | Reclaimed and effluent re-use lines                                |



PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 INSTALLATION

- A. Install marking tape directly above the pipe line or conduit tape is to identify, approximately 24-inches below the proposed finished grade.
- B. Install marking tape in accordance with manufacturers recommendations.
- C. Install marking tape over existing utilities disturbed by the Contractors operation.

END OF SECTION

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## SECTION 02650

### RELOCATION OF EXISTING UTILITIES

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

A. Requirements to relocate existing utilities which conflict with the proposed Work.

1. Relocations by Contractor

a. The Contractor shall coordinate with the respective utility company to the extent necessary to relocate the conflicting utility with the Contractor's forces, comply with the Utility Company's requirements and not cause delays in this Contract.

2. Relocation by the Utility Company

a. The Contractor shall coordinate with the respective utility company in order to schedule the work with the Utilities forces and not cause delays in this Contract.

##### 1.02 SUBMITTALS

A. In accordance with Section 01300 submit utility relocation plans indicating limits and details of the relocation work.

##### 1.03 PROJECT/SITE CONDITIONS

A. Existing conditions

1. The presence of utilities within the streets, roads and right of ways customarily indicate service lines connecting the buildings and structures along the route. Safeguard all utilities and their respective service connections from damage during the performance of the Work.

2. The presence of utility poles indicates overhead wires for electric, telephone and cable TV also exist. Protect all overhead wires, including service lines, from damage caused by equipment used to perform the Work.

3. Existing utilities, as indicated on the Drawings are from the best available information. The accuracy of such is not guaranteed.

B. Relocation of Utilities

1. Relocation of existing utilities will be required when;

a. Realignment of the proposed Work will have detrimental effects on the proposed Work or existing utility.

## C. Support of Utilities

1. Support of existing utilities will be allowed when;
  - a. The location of the existing utility does not interfere with the proposed excavation, excavation support, installation of piping structures, and appurtenances.
  - b. Support in place will not be detrimental to the utility itself.
  - c. Support of utility is in accordance with the requirements of the utility in question.

### 1.04 SCHEDULING

#### A. Coordination

1. Coordinate all existing utility relocation work with the appropriate utility company.
2. Notify underground utility locating service (Dig Safe, Call Before You Dig, etc.) in accordance with State requirements.
3. Conduct test pits to identify utility locations needed to perform the Work only after coordination with the utility company and in time to prevent delay of the Work.
4. Coordinate with local water authority to operate water valves as required.

## PART 2 PRODUCTS

### 2.01 MATERIALS

- A. As required by the utility company, or as specified, or as approved by the Engineer.
- B. To be new.

## PART 3 EXECUTION

### 3.01 EXAMINATION

- A. After test pit excavations are performed, submit as built information to utility company and the Engineer.

### 3.02 INSTALLATION

- A. In strict accordance with the requirements of the Utility Company responsible for the Work.

### 3.03 TESTING

- A. Perform pressure and leakage testing on water lines relocated and infiltration or exfiltration testing on storm drains and sewers relocated in accordance with local agencies responsible for the utility.

### 3.04 INSPECTION

- A. Allow access to the relocation work for inspections and recording as-built information.

END OF SECTION

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## SECTION 02763

### PIPELINE CLEANING

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SUMMARY

###### A. Section Includes

1. Requirements for cleaning and TV inspection of sewer pipes.

###### B. Related Sections

1. Section 01570 - Traffic Regulations (Massachusetts)
2. Section 02149 - Maintaining Existing Flow
3. Section 02764 - Television Inspection
4. Section 02767 – Disposal of Materials

##### 1.02 REFERENCES

###### A. National Association of Sewer Service Companies

1. NASSCO Recommended Specifications for Sewer Collection System Rehabilitation.

##### 1.03 CLEANING AND DISPOSAL REQUIREMENTS

- A. The Contractor's attention is directed to the requirements set forth by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, Department of Environmental Protection (MADEP) regarding "Special Wastes" and the proper disposal thereof. All waste materials and debris, as designated by the Owner and/or Engineer including but not limited to any pump station, sewers and associated structures, or any portions thereof, including but not limited to sludge, grit sediment, dirt, sand, rock, grease, roots and other liquid, solid or slime-solid material contained therein, shall be considered, "Special Wastes".
- B. Remove dirt, grease, rocks, sand, iron tuberculation and other materials and obstructions from the pipeline.
- C. Pipeline Cleaning shall be performed by hydraulically propelled or high velocity jet cleaning equipment. Selection of equipment shall be based on such field conditions as access availability and type of debris to be removed.
- D. Clean pipeline to restore a minimum of 95 percent of the original carrying capacity of the pipe, and suitably to permit lining of the pipeline.

- E. The Contractor is required to test and dispose of any waste material removed from the pipeline in accordance with State and Federal requirements. Testing of waste material will be at the Contractor's expense.
- F. The Contractor shall notify the Engineer of the proposed disposal location and requirements of that disposal facility to allow disposal of waste material.
- G. The Contractor is required to store any waste material until all testing requirements of the proposed facility have been met and shall submit copies of all test results to the Engineer.

#### 1.04 SUBMITTALS

- A. Submit in accordance with Specification Section 01300.
  - 1. Provide detailed plans and descriptions outlining cleaning and television inspection procedures and all provisions and precautions regarding the handling of existing sewage flows.
  - 2. The Engineer reserves the right to limit and/or otherwise restrict the Contractor's operations, including equipment selection, without claim should the Engineer deem it to be in the Owner's or public's best interest to do so.

#### 1.05 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Perform general work in accordance with NASSCO recommended specifications for sewer collection system rehabilitation.

#### 1.06 QUALIFICATIONS

- A. Company specializing in performing the work of this section with minimum of three (3) years experience.

#### 1.07 TRAFFIC CONTROL

- A. In accordance with Specification Section 01570.

### PART 2 PRODUCTS NOT USED

### PART 3 EXECUTION

#### 3.01 CLEANING PROCEDURES

- A. Sewer Cleaning



1. The designated pipelines shall be cleaned using hydraulically propelled or high velocity jet cleaning equipment.
2. Selection of the equipment used shall be based on the conditions of the lines at the time the work commences.
3. Equipment and methods selected shall be satisfactory to the Engineer.
4. Equipment selected for cleaning shall be capable of removing dirt, grease, rocks, sand, iron tuberculation and other deleterious materials and obstruction from the pipelines.

#### B. Material Removal

1. Sludge, dirt, sand rocks, grease and other solid or semi-solid material resulting from the cleaning operation shall be removed at the downstream manhole of the section which could cause line stoppages.

#### C. Disposal of Materials

1. Solids or semi-solids resulting from the cleaning operations shall be removed from the site and disposed in accordance with Specification Section 02767.

#### D. Cleaning Precautions

1. During all pipeline cleaning operations, satisfactory precautions shall be taken to protect the pipelines from damage that might be inflicted by the improper use of cleaning equipment.
2. Whenever hydraulically propelled cleaning tools, which depend upon water pressure to provide their cleaning force or any tools which retard the flow of water in the pipeline are used, precautions shall be taken to ensure that the water pressure created does not cause any damage or flooding to public or private property.
3. The flow of sewage in the sewer lines shall be utilized to provide necessary pressures by hydraulic cleaning devices whenever possible.
4. When additional quantities of water from fire hydrants are necessary to avoid delay in normal working procedures, the water shall be conserved and not used unnecessarily.
5. No fire hydrant shall be obstructed in case of a fire in the area served by the hydrant nor shall a hydrant be used for the purpose described unless a vacuum break is provided.

#### E. Root Removal

1. Any visible roots shall be removed as required by the Engineer.
2. Roots shall be removed in all sections by mechanical methods.

3. Chemical root treatment shall also be used as approved by the Engineer. No cleaning shall occur prior to chemical root control application. No cleaning shall occur a minimum of seven (7) after chemical root control application.
  - a. Herbicide to be EPA approved.
  - b. Herbicide must be integral part of chemical sealant material.
  - c. Application to be done in accordance with manufacturers written instructions.
  - d. Any surrounding vegetation damaged due to Contractors operation shall be replaced at no expense to the Owner.

F. Pumping and Flow Bypassing

1. The Contractor shall supply the necessary pumps, conduits and other equipment to divert the flow of sewage around the pipeline section in which work is to be performed.
2. Handling existing sewage flows and bypass pumping shall be in accordance with Specification Section 02149.

G. Flow Control Precautions

1. Whenever flows in a sewer line are blocked, plugged or bypassed, sufficient precautions must be taken to protect the sewer lines from damage that might be inflicted by excessive sewer surcharging.
2. Further, precautions must be taken to ensure that sewer flow control operations do not cause flooding or damage to public or private property being served by the sewers involved.
3. Coordination with private property owners is required.

3.02 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. After cleaning, the sewer pipes shall be visually inspected by means of closed-circuit television. The inspection shall be recorded on DVD's and printed TV inspection logs in accordance with Specification Section 02764.
- B. After videotaping the cleaned pipeline any pipe not sufficiently cleaned shall be cleaned again to obtain satisfactory results at no additional cost to the Owner.
- C. Provide two digital video disks (DVDs), one original and one copy to document conditions following completion of the cleaning process.

END OF SECTION

## SECTION 02764

### TELEVISION INSPECTION

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SUMMARY

###### A. Section Includes

1. Requirements for television inspection of pipelines.

###### B. Related Sections

1. Section 01570 - Traffic Regulations
2. Section 02149 - Maintaining Existing Sewage Flow
3. Section 02763 – Pipeline Cleaning

##### 1.02 REFERENCES

###### A. National Association of Sewer Service Companies

1. NASSCO Recommended Specifications for Sewer Collection System Rehabilitation.

##### 1.03 SUBMITTALS

###### A. In accordance with Specification Section 01300, submit the following:

1. Outline of the procedures proposed to accomplish the work. Include a detailed description of the methods and equipment to be used for each operation. Outline TV inspection procedures and all provisions and precautions regarding the handling of existing sewage flows.

##### 1.04 QUALIFICATIONS

- ###### A. Company specializing in performing the work of this section with minimum five (5) years documented experience.

#### PART 2 PRODUCTS

###### A. TV Inspection Logs:

1. Printed location records clearly showing the location, in relation to an adjacent manhole of each infiltration point observed during inspection and other points of significance such as locations of building sewers, unusual conditions, roots, storm

sewer connections, broken pipe, presence of scale and corrosion, deposits, and other discernible features.

2. The logs shall list the upstream manhole, downstream manhole, survey direction (with/against flow), date of inspection, time of inspection, size of pipe, material of pipe and inspectors name.

#### B. DVD Recordings:

1. Color video and audio record documenting TV inspection of conditions subsequent to cleaning.
2. The purpose of recording shall be to supply a visual and audio record of problem areas of the lines that may be replayed.
3. At the beginning of each recording it shall list the upstream manhole, downstream manhole, survey direction (with/against flow), date of inspection, time of inspection, size of pipe, material of pipe and inspectors name.
4. Video recording playback shall be at the same speed that it was recorded. Slow motion or stop-motion playback features may be supplied at the option of the Contractor.
5. Title to the tape shall remain with the Contractor; however, the Owner reserves the right to purchase any additional DVD's at the completion of the project.
6. Provide two (2) sets of DVD's complete in the required format.

### PART 3 EXECUTION

#### 3.01 PREPARATION

- A. Control traffic in accordance with Specification Section 01570.
- B. Bypass sewage flow to allow performance of work. Handling existing sewage flows and bypass pumping shall be as specified in Specification Section 02149.
- C. Clean sewer lines in accordance with Specification Section 02763.

#### 3.02 TV INSPECTION

- A. TV inspect sewer pipes following initial cleaning and following rehabilitation work prior to putting the line back in service.
- B. After cleaning, the sewer pipes shall be visually inspected by means of color closed-circuit television. The inspection shall be recorded on DVD and printed TV inspection logs.

### C. Equipment:

1. Television Camera to be specifically designed and constructed for such inspection; equipped with a light to allow a clear picture of the entire periphery of the pipe; operative in 100 percent humidity conditions; and equipped with manual or power winch, TV cable, powered rewinds or other devices that do not obstruct the camera view to move the camera through the line.
  2. Camera shall be moved through the line in either direction at a moderate rate, stopping when necessary to permit proper documentation of the sewer's condition. In no case will the television camera be pulled at a speed greater than 30 feet per minute. At areas of interest, the camera shall be capable of rotating its lens 360-degrees to obtain a clearer, more direct viewing angle. The camera must be capable of rotating to view up into all laterals for inspection recording purposes post lining. Manual winches, power winches, TV cable, and powered rewinds or other devices that do not obstruct the camera view or interfere with proper documentation of the sewer conditions shall be used to move the camera through the sewer line.
  3. Camera, television monitor, recording device and all other components of the video system shall be capable of producing picture quality acceptable to the Engineer.
  4. TV inspection equipment shall be equipped with a meter device to locate defects by measurement. Marking on the cable, or the like, which would require interpolation for depth of manhole, will not be allowed. Accuracy of the distance meter shall be acceptable to the Engineer.
  5. When manually operated winches are used to pull the television camera through the line, telephones or other suitable means of communication shall be set up between the two manholes of the section being inspected to ensure good communication between members of the crew.
- D. If, during the inspection operation, the television camera will not pass through the entire manhole section, set up equipment so that the inspection can be performed from the opposite manhole.

### 3.03 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

#### A. TV Inspection Records

1. Complete records shall be kept of TV inspection performed in each manhole section. The records shall identify the following information:
  - a. Identification of the manhole section tested.
  - b. Location (footage) of problem.
2. Record on DVD all footage inside the sewer pipe. All DVD's and necessary playback equipment shall be readily accessible for review by the Engineer during the project.

END OF SECTION

## SECTION 02768

### PIPE SCRIBING

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SUMMARY

###### A. Section Includes

1. Requirements for furnishing, installing, and testing high density polyethylene (HDPE) pipe by the MassDEP allowed, proprietary method of pipe scribing. Pipe scribing entails cutting the existing liner material and splitting the existing pipe, expanding the broken pipe into the surrounding soil and simultaneously pulling in new pipe while injecting grout to encapsulate the existing pipe pieces. The existing pipe material is lined AC pipe.

###### B. Related Sections

1. Section 02149 - Maintaining Existing Flows
2. Section 02626 – HDPE Pipe
3. Section 02764 - Television Inspection

##### 1.02 REFERENCES

###### A. American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM) Publications

1. C443 - Standard Specification for Joints for Concrete Pipe and Manholes, Using Rubber Gaskets
2. D3034 - Standard Specification for Type PSM Poly (Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Sewer Pipe and Fittings
3. D3212 - Standard Specification for Joints for Drain and Sewer Plastic Pipes Using Flexible Elastometric Seals.
4. F477 - Standard Specification for Elastometric Seals (Gaskets) for Joining Plastic Pipe.
5. F714 - Standard Specification for Polyethylene (PE) Plastic Pipe (SDR-PR) Based on Outside Diameter

##### 1.03 SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

- A. Pipe Scribing is a proprietary process and is generally specific to use with AC Pipe, as part of the process entails encapsulation of the AC pipe with grout. Scribing also provides a means of cutting the existing epoxy impregnated felt material that is lining the AC pipe. The method also utilizes pipe bursting techniques to provide for installation of a new sewer pipe within the same alignment as the existing sewer. The method is proprietary and allowed by MassDEP. Source of method is Danny Warren Consulting, LLC, P.O. Box, Carver, Massachusetts, 02330
- B. Bidders have the right to propose substitute products. Note that the awarding authority will evaluate the proposed substitutions after the award of the contract.

## 1.04 SUBMITTALS

### A. Shop Drawings

1. In accordance with Section 01300 – Submittals, submit the following,
  - a. Technical data showing complete information on material composition, physical properties, and dimensions of new pipe and fittings. Include manufacturer's recommendations for handling, storage, installation, and repair of damaged pipe and fittings.
  - b. Method of construction and restoration of existing pipelines. Include information for pipe scribing equipment detailed drawings and written descriptions of the sequence of construction and construction procedure including but not limited bypass of sewage flow, location, dimensions and method of pit construction, pipe scribing procedure, pipe installation, connection to existing structure, post construction CCTV, and restoring sewage flow.

### B. Quality Assurance Submittal

- a. Written certification confirming requirements of article 1.05 Qualifications.

## 1.05 QUALIFICATIONS

- A. The contractor shall be certified by the pipe scribing system manufacturer for the equipment to be used on this project and be a fully trained user of the pipe scribing system.
- B. Polyethylene pipe jointing shall be performed by personnel trained in the use of butt-fusion equipment and recommended methods for new pipe connections. Personnel directly involved with installing the new pipe shall receive training in the proper methods for handling and installing the polyethylene pipe. Training shall be performed by qualified representative.
- C. Only the Contractor's employees trained and certified by the equipment manufacturer shall be allowed to operate the equipment during the project.
- D. The Contractor shall indemnify the Owner and Engineering Firm from any legal action resulting from patent infringement.

## 1.06 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

- A. Transport, handle, and store pipe and fittings as recommended by the manufacturer.
- B. If new pipe and fittings become damaged before or during installation, appropriate repairs shall be made as recommended by the manufacturer or replaced as required by the Engineer at the Contract's expense before proceeding further.
- C. Deliver, store and handle other materials as required to prevent damage.



## PART 2 PRODUCTS

### 2.01 MATERIALS

A. Polyethylene plastic pipe shall be high density polyethylene pipe and meet the applicable requirements of ASTM F714.

1. The new pipe shall be sized to allow original or greater flow capacity.
2. All pipe shall be made of virgin material. No rework except that obtained from the manufacturer's own production of the same formulation shall be used.
3. The pipe shall be homogenous throughout and shall be free of visible cracks, holes, foreign material, blisters, or other faults.
4. Dimension Ratio: The minimum wall thickness of the polyethylene pipe shall be SDR 17.

## PART 3 EXECUTION

### 3.01 PREPARATION

#### A. General

1. Location and number of sending and receiving pit excavations shall be submitted to the Engineer as required under article 1.04 Submittals.
2. Consideration shall be given to the use of the excavations for other purposes such as for service reconnections, and manhole and pipeline replacement.
3. Verify location of all utilities in the work area. Damage to utilities caused by the Contractor's operations shall be repaired and or replaced at no additional cost to the Owner.

#### B. By Passing of Existing Flows

1. Maintain existing flow in accordance with Section 02149.
  - a. Provide sewer and/or drainage diversion for the pipe scribing process when and where required. The pumps and by-pass lines shall be of adequate capacity and size to handle existing flows. All costs for by-pass pumping, required during installation of the pipe shall be included in the pipe reconstruction item.
  - b. Notify all parties whose service laterals will be out of commission, in writing 72 hours and 24 hours prior to section of pipeline being reconstructed.
  - c. If sewage and/or drainage backups occur causing damage, the Contractor shall be responsible for clean-up, repair, property damage cost and claims.

#### C. Handling and Inspection of Pipe

1. Inspect each pipe unit before being installed.
2. Any pipe unit or fitting discovered to be defective either before or after installation shall be removed from the site and be replaced with an acceptable unit.

3. Each pipe unit shall be handled into its position in the trench, by such means as acceptable to the Engineer. Care shall be taken to avoid damaging the pipe and fittings.

### 3.02 INSTALLATION

#### A. Construction Method

1. All excavation work (pits) shall be in accordance with the appropriate sections of these specifications.
2. All excavations shall be shored in accordance with Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) requirements. Open excavations shall be kept secure at all times. Receiving pits shall be excavated at the end of the pipeline to be replaced.
4. Manholes used as machine pits or pipe insertion pits which become damaged by the contractor's operation shall be repaired or replaced at the direction of the Engineer, at no additional cost to the Owner.
5. Equipment used to perform the work shall be located so as not to interfere with vehicular or pedestrian travel without prior written approval. Provide sound insulated enclosures to reduce machine noise as required to meet local requirements.
6. Install all alignment control devices and other required equipment to protect existing manholes and pipe from damage during installation. Lubrication may be used as recommended by the manufacturer. Under no circumstances will the pipe be stressed beyond its elastic limit.
7. The installed pipe shall be allowed the manufacturer's recommended amount of time, but not less than four (4) hours, for cooling and relaxation due to tensile stressing prior to reconnections of service lines, sealing of the annulus or backfilling of the insertion pit. Sufficient excess length of new pipe, but not less than four (4) inches, shall be allowed to protrude into the manhole to provide for occurrence. Restraint of pipe ends shall be achieved by means of Central Plastics Electrofusion couplings or approved equivalent. Couplings shall be slipped over pipe ends against the manhole wall and fused in place. Installation of couplings shall be done in accordance with the manufacturers recommended procedures.

#### B. Pipe Joining

1. The polyethylene pipe shall be assembled and joined at the site using the butt-fusion method to provide a leak proof joint. Threaded or solvent-cement joints and connections are not permitted. All equipment and procedures shall be used in strict compliance with the manufacturer's recommendations. Fusing shall be accomplished by personnel certified as fusion technicians by a manufacturer of polyethylene pipe and equipment.
2. The butt-fused joint shall be true alignment and shall have uniform roll-back beads resulting from the use of proper temperature and pressure. The joint shall be allowed adequate cooling time before removal of pressure.
3. The fused joint shall be watertight and shall have tensile strength equal to that of the pipe.
4. All joints shall be subject to acceptance by the Engineer prior to insertion.
5. All defective joints shall be cut out and replaced at no cost to the Owner. Any section of the pipe with a gash, blister, abrasion, nick, scar, or other deleterious fault greater in depth than ten percent (10%) of the wall thickness, shall not be used and must be removed from the site. However, a defective area of the pipe may be cut out and the joint

fused in accordance with the procedures stated above. In addition, any section of the pipe having other defects such as concentrated ridges, discoloration, excessive spot roughness, pitting, variable wall thickness or any other defect of manufacturing or handling as determined by the Engineer shall be discarded and not used.

6. Terminal sections or pipe that are joined within the insertion pit shall be connected with tensile strength equivalent to that of the pipe being joined.

### 3.03 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

#### A. Television Inspection

1. In accordance with Specification Section 02764.
2. Perform post-construction video upon completion of reconstruction of each reach of pipeline.
3. The finished video shall be continuous over the entire length of the pipeline between two manholes or structures.
4. Include voice description.
5. Should any portion of the inspection video be of inadequate quality or coverage, as determined by the Owner/Engineer, the Contractor will have the portion reinspected and videoed at no additional expense to the Owner.
6. Defects observed which may affect the integrity or strength of the pipe in the opinion of the Engineer shall be repaired or the pipe replaced at the Contractor's expense.
7. Videos shall be submitted to the Owner, and become property of the Owner before the final invoice.

#### B. Testing

1. Conduct a low-pressure air test on each pipeline reach in accordance with Specification Section 02622.
2. Testing to be done prior to putting the pipe in service.

END OF SECTION

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## SECTION 02769

### DISPOSAL OF MATERIALS

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Requirements for disposal of materials resulting from the cleaning of sewer pipes.

##### 1.02 SUBMITTALS

- A. In accordance with Specification Section 01300, submit the following
  1. Outline of the procedures proposed to accomplish the work.
  2. Include a detailed description of disposal methods and locations of disposal.

#### PART 2 PRODUCTS NOT USED

#### PART 3 EXECUTION

##### 3.01 DISPOSAL PROCEDURES

- A. Material encountered in the cleaning of sewer lines is considered “Special Waste” by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, Department of Environmental Protection (MADEP). The materials include sludge, sand, grit, debris, etc.
- B. The Contractor is required to test and dispose of any waste material removed from pipeline, manholes, etc. within the project area in accordance with State and Federal requirements. Testing of waste material will be at the Contractor’s expense.
- C. The materials being removed from the pipelines and manholes during the cleaning process shall be deposited in such a manner as to not endanger the public, plant personnel or persons performing the work. Such debris deposits may be of such nature, high in biological organic contents, or chemically aggressive that they will require proper disposal in a safe, health risk free, environment. The Contractor shall contact the Owner and Engineer and all agencies having jurisdiction thereof, for approval of debris disposal methods and locations of disposal, prior to disposing of any or all debris removed from pipe cleaning methods. All solids or semi-solids resulting from the cleaning operations shall be removed and satisfactorily disposed of off-site at the Contractor’s expense. **No temporary storage will be allowed in Town.**

- D. Debris must be transported in a watertight vehicle. The Contractor must ensure that no water leaks from the vehicle in any manner during the transportation. The Contractor is solely responsible for any cleanup of debris on route to disposal at a licensed disposal facility. The Contractor is also responsible for the payment of any fines that are incurred as a result of any incident which occurs during the transportation and/or disposal of the contents of the vehicle.
  
- E. Disposal must be at a licensed facility that is regulated to accept and properly dispose of the debris that is normally expected to be in a wastewater collection system.

END OF SECTION

## SECTION 02930

### LOAMING AND SEEDING

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Requirements for loaming, fertilizing, seeding, and related work in areas disturbed in the process of performing the Work under this contract.

##### 1.02 SUBMITTALS

- A. In accordance with SECTION 01300 submit the following:

- 1. Submit with seed, certificates confirming seed mixture, purity, germinating value, and crop year identification.
- 2. Submit test samples of loam.

##### 1.03 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

- A. Fertilizer:

- 1. Delivered mixed as specified in standard size, unopened containers showing weight, analysis, and name of manufacturer.
- 2. Store in weather proof place.

- B. Seed:

- 1. Delivered in original unopened containers with mixture listed.

#### PART 2 PRODUCTS

##### 2.01 LOAM

- A. Fertile, natural topsoil, typical of locality, without admixture of subsoil, refuse or other foreign materials, and obtained from well-drained arable site. Mixture of sand, silt and clay particles in approximately equal proportions. Free of stumps, roots, heavy or stiff clay, stones large than 1 inch in diameter, lumps, coarse sand, noxious weeds, sticks, brush or other deleterious matter.
- B. Not less than 4 percent nor more than 20 percent organic matter as determined by loss on ignition of oven-dried samples.
- C. Loam test samples dried to constant weight at temperature of 230 degrees. F., plus or minus nine degrees.

- D. Use loam, having prior vegetative growth that did not contain toxic amounts of either acid or alkaline elements.

2.02 LIME, FERTILIZER AND SEED

- A. Ground agricultural limestone containing not less than 85 percent of total carbonates.
- B. Complete fertilizer, at least 50 percent of nitrogen derived from natural organic sources of ureaform and containing following percentages by weight:

Nitrogen 10%                      Phosphorus 10%                      Potash 10%

- C. Turf grass seed, clean, high in germinating value and latest year's crop mixture as follows:

Name	Minimum Proportion by Weight	Percent Purity	Percent Germination
Kentucky bluegrass	20%	87%	85%
Merion Kentucky bluegrass	20%	87%	85%
Red Chewings fescue	45%	98%	85%
Italian rye	15%	98%	90%

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 GENERAL

- A. Supply suitable quantities of water, hose and appurtenances.

3.02 LOAM

- A. Spread loam on areas to 6-inch depth after compaction, fine grade and compact.

3.03 LIME, FERTILIZER AND SEEDING

- A. Apply lime by mechanical means at rate of 3000 pounds per acre.
- B. Apply fertilizer at rate of 1200 pounds per acre.
- C. Remove weeds or replace loam and reestablish finish grades, if any delays in seeding lawn areas and weeds grow on surface or loam is washed out prior to sowing seed and



without additional compensation. Sow seed at rate of 175 pounds per acre on calm day, by mechanical means. "Hydro-Seeding" not permitted unless otherwise permitted or required by Engineer. Sow one-half of seed in one direction, and other half at right angles to original direction. Rake seed lightly into loam, to depth of not more than 1/4 inch and compact by means of an acceptable lawn roller weighing 100 to 150 pounds per linear foot of width.

- D. Water lawn areas adequately at time of sowing and daily thereafter with fine spray, and continue throughout maintenance and protection period.
- E. Seed during approximate time periods of April 1 to May 15 and August 15 to October 1, and only when weather and soil conditions are suitable for such work, unless otherwise permitted.

### 3.04 MAINTENANCE OF SEEDED AREAS

- A. Maintain lawn areas and other seed areas at maximum height of 2-1/2 inches by mowing at least three times. Weed thoroughly once and maintained until time of final acceptance. Reseed and refertilize with original mixtures, watering or whatever is necessary to establish over entire area of lawn and other seeded areas a close stand of grasses specified, and reasonably free of weeds and undesirable coarse native grasses.
- B. Begin maintenance immediately after each portion of lawn is seeded and continue for minimum of 45 days.
- C. Repair or replace all seeded areas which, in judgment of Engineer, have not survived and grown in satisfactory manner, for a period of one year after acceptance.
- D. Seeding replacement, same seed mixture as specified and furnished and installed as specified.

### 3.05 TEMPORARY COVER CROP

- A. Sow a temporary cover crop of buckwheat, domestic rye grass or other acceptable seed if there is insufficient time in the planting season to complete seeding, fertilizing, and permanent seeding at the option of Contractor or order of Engineer. Cut and water cover crop as necessary until the beginning of the following planting season, at which time it shall be plowed or harrowed into soil, the areas shall be fertilized and permanent seed crop sown as specified.

END OF SECTION

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**DIVISION 3**

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## SECTION 03300

### CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Requirements for furnishing and installing forms, reinforcing steel, concrete and expansion and/or construction joints

##### 1.02 REFERENCES

###### A. American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM)

1. A185, Specification for Steel Welded Wire Fabric, Plain, for Concrete Reinforcement.
2. A615, Specification for deformed and Plain Billet-Steel Bars for Concrete Reinforcement.
3. C31, Practice for Making and Curing Concrete Test Cylinders in the Field.
4. C33, Specification for Concrete Aggregates.
5. C39, Test Method for Compressive Strength of Cylindrical Concrete Specimens.
6. C42, Test Method for Obtaining and Testing Drilled Cores and Sawed Beams of Concrete.
7. C94, Specification for ready Mixed Concrete.
8. C143, Test Method for Slump of Hydraulic Cement Concrete.
9. C150, Specification for Portland Cement.
10. C172, Practice for Sampling Freshly Mixed Concrete.
11. C231, Test Method for Air Content of Freshly Mixed Concrete by the Pressure Method.
12. C260, Test Method for Air-Entraining Admixtures for Concrete.
13. C494, Specification for Chemical Admixtures for Concrete.
14. C920, Specification for Elastomeric Joint sealants.
15. D994, Specification for Preformed Expansion Joint Filler for Concrete (Bituminous Type)
16. D1056, Specification for Flexible Cellular Materials-Sponge or Expanded Rubber.
17. D1751, Specification for Preformed Expansion Joint Filler for Concrete Paving and Structural Construction (Nonextruding and Resilient Bituminous Types).

###### B. American Concrete Institute (ACI):

1. ACI 301, Specification for Structural Concrete for Buildings.
2. ACI 304, Recommended Practice for Measuring, Mixing, Transporting, and Placing Concrete.
3. ACI 305, Recommended Practice for Hot Weather Concreting.
4. ACI 306, Recommended Practice for Cold Weather Concreting.
5. ACI 315, Building Code Requirements for Reinforced Concrete.

6. ACI 347, Guide to Formwork for Concrete.
- C. Concrete Reinforcing Steel Institute (CRSI):
  1. Manual of Standard Practice.

### 1.03 SUBMITTALS

- A. Submit Shop Drawings in accordance with SECTION 01300 for the following:
  1. Reinforcing Steel
    - a. Furnish in detail and completeness that all fabrication and placement at the site can be accomplished without the use of contract drawings for reference.
    - b. Include number of pieces, sizes, and grade of reinforcing steel, accessories, and any other information required for fabrication and placement.
    - c. Show joint layout and design
    - d. Check structural and site drawings for anchor bolts, anchors, inserts, conduits, sleeves, and any other items which are required to be embedded in concrete, and make necessary provisions as required so that reinforcing steel will not interfere with the placement of such embedded items.
  2. Concrete mix designs.
  3. Grout manufacturer/design mix (if included in this section)
  4. Manufacturer's data for ancillary materials such as joint fillers and sealants, epoxy bonding compound.

### 1.04 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Selection of testing laboratory in accordance with SECTION 01410.
- B. Sample and Test Concrete as follows:
  1. Test Specimens: Make, cure and have tested, a minimum of one set of four test specimens from the concrete of each day's pour and for each fifty cubic yards of concrete cast in accordance with ASTM C172, C31 and C39. One cylinder shall be broken after seven days and three cylinders after twenty-eight day.
  2. Slump: A slump test shall be made for each truckload of concrete in accordance with ASTM C143. Slumps greater than design mix limit will be grounds for rejection of the concrete.
  3. Air Content: An air content test shall be made from each day's pour of concrete by the pressure method in accordance with ASTM C231. Air contents above or below the limits specified will be grounds for rejection of the concrete.
  4. In the event the compressive strength of the cylinders, when tested, is below the specified minimum, the Engineer may require test cores of the hardened structure to be taken by the Testing Laboratory in accordance with ASTM C42. If such test indicates that the core specimen is below the required strength, the concrete in question shall be removed and replaced without cost to the Owner. Any other work damaged as a result of this concrete removal shall be replaced with new materials to the satisfaction of the Engineer at no additional cost to the Owner. The cost of coring will be deducted from the contract amount. Where the Testing Laboratory has taken core cylinders and the concrete proves to be satisfactory,

core holes shall be filled in a manner satisfactory to the Engineer at no additional cost to the Owner.

5. The Contractor shall coordinate the date and location of tests with the Engineer before any concrete work is started.

## 1.05 PRODUCT DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

### A. Reinforcing steel.

1. Transport to the site, store, and cover in a manner which will ensure that no damage shall occur to it from moisture, dirt, grease, or any other cause that might impair bond to concrete or chip protective epoxy coating.
2. Store on the site at all times, a supply of approved reinforcing steel to ensure that there will be no delay of the work.
3. Identification of steel shall be maintained after bundles are broken.

## PART 2 PRODUCTS

### 2.01 MATERIALS

#### A. Portland Cement.

1. In accordance with ASTM C150, Type II of U.S. manufacture.
2. Only one brand of cement shall be used on the project.

#### B. Aggregates.

1. Fine aggregate, in accordance with ASTM C33, clean and graded from 1/4 inch to fines.
2. Coarse aggregate, in accordance with ASTM C33, clean and graded from 1/4 inch to maximum sizes hereinafter specified.

#### C. Air Entraining Agent.

1. In accordance with ASTM C260.

#### D. Water Reducing Agent.

1. In accordance with ASTM C494 Type A.

#### E. Microsilica Admixture.

1. Packaged in easily dispersing form.

#### F. Water.

1. Clean and potable,
2. Free of impurities detrimental to concrete.

#### G. Reinforcing Bars.

1. New, deformed billet steel bars, in accordance with ASTM A615, Grade 60.

#### H. Welded Wire Fabric

1. In accordance with ASTM A185.

I. Accessories.

1. Reinforcement accessories, consisting of spacers, chairs, ties, and similar items shall be provided as required for spacing, assembling, and supporting reinforcement in place.
2. All accessories shall be dielectric coated steel or approved plastic accessories, conforming to the applicable requirements of the CRSI Standards.

J. Tie wire.

1. 16 gauge or heavier black annealed wire.

K. Form Ties and Spreaders.

1. Standard metal form clamp assemble and plastic cone, of type acting as spreaders and leaving no metal within 1 inch of concrete face.
2. Provide form tie with water stop for all walls to be in contact with earth or liquid.
3. Inner tie rod shall be left in concrete when forms are removed.
4. No wire ties or wood spreaders will be permitted. Use ½" x 1" C.T. plastic cones for sinkages.

L. Form Coatings.

1. Non-grain raising and non-staining type that will not leave residual matter on surface of concrete or adversely affect proper bonding of subsequent application of other material applied to concrete surface.
2. "Nox-Crete Form Coating" as manufactured by Nox-Crete Company, or approved equal.
3. Coatings containing mineral oils or the non-drying ingredients will not be permitted.

M. Grout.

1. High-strength, non-shrink grout with saltwater resistance.
2. Five Star Special Grout 120 or equivalent.

## 2.02 CONCRETE STRENGTHS AND PROPORTIONS

- A. Cast-in-place concrete shall have the minimum compressive strength at 28 days as indicated on the Drawings.
- B. The exact proportions for the mix, including amounts admixture (if any), and water, shall be determined by the concrete supplier.
- C. The proportions of aggregate to cement for any concrete shall be such as to produce a mixture which will work readily into the corners and angles of the forms and around reinforcement with the method of placing employed not he work, but without permitting the materials to segregate or excess free water to collect on the surface.
- D. Air-Entrainment: The air content in all concrete shall be maintained at 5 to 7 percent.



## 2.03 PREMOLDED JOINT FILLER

### A. Bituminous Type.

1. In accordance with ASTM D994 or D1751.

### B. Sponge Rubber Type.

1. Neoprene, closed-cell, expanded in accordance with ASTM D1056, Type 2C5, with a compression deflection, 25 percent deflection (limits), 17 to 24 psi (119 to 168 kPa) minimum.

## 2.04 POURABLE JOINT FILLERS

### A. Filler for Nonpotable Water Structures

1. Specific Gravity: Greater than 1.0 for cured, in-place filler.
2. Vertical and Sloped Joints: Furnish gun grade material that will remain as placed in joints and will not run down slope.
3. Suitable for continuous immersion and exposure to liquid being contained in the structure.

## 2.05 JOINT SEALANTS

### A. In slabs.

1. In accordance with ASTM C920 for poured 2-component polyurethane sealant.
2. Sikaflex-2c, as manufactured by Sika Corporation or approved equivalent.

### B. In walls.

1. Type II, Class A, compound conforming to Interim Federal Specification TT-S-00227E (3) (COM-NBS) for Sealing Compound; Elastomeric Type, Multi-Component (for Caulking, Sealing, and Glazing in Buildings and Other Structures).
2. Sikaflex-1a, as manufactured by Sika Corporation or approved equivalent.

## 2.06 EPOXY BONDING COMPOUND

- ### A. The epoxy bonding compound shall be a three-component, solvent-free, moisture-tolerant, epoxy modified, cementitious product specifically formulated as a bonding agent and anti-corrosion coating. The product shall have suitable contact time, fluidity, and application temperature for this type of application.

## PART 3 EXECUTION

### 3.01 FORMWORK

#### A. Falsework for Forms

1. Build and maintain necessary false work for the forms.

#### B. Construction of Forms

1. General
  - a. Construct in accordance with ACI 347.
  - b. Construct of sound material, to the correct shape and dimensions, mortar tight, of sufficient strength, and so braced and tied together that the movement of men, equipment, materials, or placing and vibrating the concrete will not throw them out of line or position.
2. Embedded Items
  - a. Make provisions for pipes, sleeves, anchors, inserts, reglets, anchor slots, nailers, water stops, and other features.
  - b. Do not embed wood, other than necessary nailing blocks, in concrete.
  - c. Extended complete cooperation to suppliers of embedded items in their installation.
  - d. Secure information for embedded items from other trades as required.
  - e. Securely anchored embedded items in correct location and alignment prior to placing concrete.
3. Openings for Items Passing Through Concrete
  - a. Establish exact locations, sizes, and other conditions required for openings and attachment of work specified under other sections.
  - b. Coordination work of this nature in order that there will be no unnecessary cutting and patching of concrete.
  - c. Cutting and repairing of concrete as a result of failure to provide for such openings shall be paid for by the Contractor at no additional expense to the Owner.

#### C. Removing Forms and False work

1. Forms shall not be removed for at least 72 hours after concrete has been placed.
2. Forms shall not be removed until the concrete has attained sufficient strength to insure stability.

### 3.02 REINFORCING STEEL

#### A. General

1. Place reinforcing steel in accordance with the drawings and approved shop drawings and the applicable requirements of the CRSI, Manual of Practice.
2. Install reinforcement accurately and secure against movement, particularly under the weight of workmen and the placement of concrete.

#### B. Reinforcing Steel Supports

1. Support bars on approved plastic or dielectric-coated metal chairs or spacers, accurately placed and securely fastened to forms or steel reinforcement in place.
2. Supply additional bars, whether specifically shown on the drawings or not, where necessary to securely fasten reinforcement in place.
3. Support legs of accessories in forms without embedding in form surface.
4. Spacing of chairs and accessories shall conform to CRSI, Manual of Standard Practice. Accurately space hoops and stirrups and wire to the reinforcement.
5. Permit no loose wood inside forms.

6. Lifting of welded wire fabric into proper position while concrete is being poured rather than supporting fabric on chairs will not be permitted.

#### C. Placing and Tying

1. Set in place, space, and rigidly and securely tie or wire with tie wire at all splices and at all crossing points and intersections in the positions shown, or as directed.
2. Rebending of bars on the job to accommodate existing conditions will not be permitted without the written approval of the Engineer.
3. Points ends of wire ties away from forms.

#### D. Spacing

1. Minimum center to center distance between parallel bars shall be in accordance with the details on the drawings, or, where not shown, the clear spacing shall be 2 times the bar diameter but in no case less than 1½ inches or less than 1½ times the maximum size aggregate.

#### E. Splices

1. Maximum 50% of steel spliced occurring within lap length.
2. Top bars shall be 1.3 times values given in 3.01.D.5.c.
3. Splice lengths.
  - a. #6 bars and smaller: 50-bar diameter
  - b. #7 bars and larger: 60-bar diameter

#### F. Concrete Covering

1. In accordance with ACI 315, except where shown otherwise on drawings.

### 3.03 CONCRETE

#### A. Mixing of Concrete

1. All concrete shall be ready-mixed concrete, and shall be mixed and delivered in accordance with ASTM C 94. The batch plant of the concrete producer shall be certified for compliance with the standards established by the National Ready-Mixed Concrete Association.
2. In the event concrete is mixed at a central batching plant, the delivery shall be arranged so that intervals between batches are kept to a minimum, and in any event not more than thirty (30) minutes. Trucks shall be in first class condition and kept in constant rotation during delivery.
3. Concrete shall be placed within 90 minutes after cement has been mixed with aggregate or 45 minutes after addition of water and admixtures.
4. No admixtures, except those mentioned in paragraph 2.01 shall be used. Calcium chloride will not be permitted.
5. Truck delivery slips of all concrete delivered to the job shall indicate the quantity and quality of concrete, additives, date and time of batching and delivery, and the location of placement. Delivery slips shall be forwarded to the Engineer at the end of each pour.

#### B. Cold Weather Concreting.

1. In accordance with ACI 306.

2. Concrete shall not be mixed or placed when the temperature is below 40 degrees F, or when conditions indicate that the temperature will fall below 40 degrees F within 72 hours unless precautions are taken to protect the concrete.
  3. Concrete temperature shall be maintained, when deposited, at not less than 60 degrees F. Reinforcement, forms, and ground which concrete will contact must be completely free of frost.
  4. Concrete and formwork must be kept at a temperature of not less than 50 degrees F. for not less than 96 hours after placing.
  5. Calcium chloride shall not be used.
- C. Hot Weather Concreting.
1. In accordance with ACI 305.
  2. The maximum temperature of the concrete, when deposited, shall be 85 degrees F. If the weather causes the placing temperature to exceed 85 degrees F., the mix shall be cooled by methods approved by the Engineer.
  3. No concrete shall be deposited when the air temperature is greater than 90 degrees F.
- D. Conveying and Placing Concrete.
1. In accordance with ACI 304.
  2. Notification: Before placing concrete, forms shall be thoroughly inspected. All chips, dirt, etc., shall be removed, all temporary bracing and cleats taken out, all openings for pipes, etc., properly boxed, all forms properly secured in their correct position and made tight, all reinforcement, anchors, and embedded items secured in their proper places. Concrete which may be on the forms or reinforcement, and which is set and dry, shall be cleaned off, and the forms and steel washed off before proceeding. Remove all foreign matter from forms and excavations.
  3. Water shall be removed from place of deposit before concrete is placed unless otherwise permitted by the Engineer. Any flow of water into an excavation shall be diverted through proper side drains into a sump, or shall be removed by other approved methods which will avoid washing away the freshly deposited concrete.
  4. Soil on which concrete will be poured shall be thoroughly wetted (except in freezing weather).
  5. Anchors and Embedded Items: Anchors, bolts, sleeves, inserts, wood blocking, and any other items to be embedded in concrete shall be accurately secured in position before the concrete is placed. Aluminum shall not be embedded in concrete.
  6. Handling and Depositing
    - a. Before any concrete is placed, notify all whose work is in any way connected with or influenced by the concrete work, and give them reasonable time to complete all portions of their work that must be completed before concrete is deposited.
    - b. Immediately before concrete is placed, inspect all forms to insure that they are in proper position, sufficiently rigid, thoroughly clean, properly oiled and free from foreign materials, and that all reinforcement is in proper position.
    - c. Concreting, once started, shall be carried on as a continuous operation until the section of approved size and shape is completed.

- d. Concrete shall be conveyed as rapidly as practicable from the mixer to the place of final deposit by methods that prevent the separation or loss of ingredients. It shall be deposited, as nearly as practicable, in its final position to avoid rehandling or flowing.
  - e. Concrete shall not be dropped freely where reinforcement will cause segregation, nor shall it be dropped freely more than six (6) feet. Concrete shall be deposited to maintain a plastic surface approximately horizontal.
  - f. Concrete that has partially hardened shall not be deposited in the work.
7. Pumping
- a. Concrete may be placed by pumping if first approved in writing by the Engineer for the location proposed.
  - b. Equipment for pumping shall be of such size and design as to ensure a practically continuous flow of concrete at the delivery end without separation of materials.
  - c. The concrete mix shall be designed to the same requirements as herein before specified, and may be richer in lubricating components in order to allow proper pumping.
  - d. Concrete shall not be pumped through aluminum pipes.
8. Vibrating and Compacting
- a. All concrete shall be thoroughly consolidated and compacted by suitable means during the operation of placing, and shall be thoroughly worked around reinforcement, embedded items, and into the corners of the forms. All concrete against forms shall be thoroughly spaded. Internal vibrators shall be used under experienced supervision, and shall be kept out of contact with reinforcement and wood forms. Vibrators shall not be used in a manner that forces mortar between individual form members.
  - b. Vibrators shall be flexible electric type or approved compressed air type, adequately powered and capable of transmitting to the concrete not less than seven thousand (7,000) impulses per minute. Vibration shall be sufficiently intense to cause the concrete to flow or settle readily into place without separation of the ingredients. A sufficient number of vibrators shall be employed so that complete compaction is secured throughout the entire volume of each layer of concrete. At least one (1) vibrator shall be kept in readiness as a spare for emergency use. Vibrators shall be such that the concrete becomes uniformly plastic with their use.
  - c. Vibration shall be close to the forms but shall not be continued at one spot to the extent that large areas of grout are formed or the heavier aggregates are caused to settle. Care shall be taken to not disturb concrete that has its initial set.
  - d. Where conditions make compacting difficult, or where the reinforcement is congested, batches of mortar containing the same proportions of cement to sand as used in the concrete shall first be deposited in the forms, to a depth of at least one inch.
  - e. The responsibility for providing fully filled out, smooth, clean, and properly aligned surfaces free from objectionable pockets shall rest entirely with the Contractor.

### 3.04 CONSTRUCTION JOINTS

- A. Construction joints shall be located a maximum of 40 feet apart. If, for any reason, the contractor feels a change is necessary, he shall prepare a placing plan and submit it to the Engineer for approval.
- B. Where a joint is to be made, the surface of the concrete shall be sandblasted or thoroughly picked, thoroughly cleaned, and all laitance removed. In addition to the foregoing, joints shall be thoroughly wetted, but not saturated, and slushed with a coat of grout immediately before the placing of new concrete.
- C. Approved keys shall be used at all joints, unless detailed otherwise.
- D. Forms shall be retightened before placing of concrete is continued. There shall be an interval of at least 48 hours between adjacent pours.
- E. Bonding Concrete at Construction Joints
  - 1. To new concrete construction joints:
    - a. Thoroughly clean and saturate joint with water.
    - b. Cover horizontal wall surfaces as specified in this Section, and immediately place concrete.
    - c. Limit concrete lift placed immediately on top of bonding compound to 12 inches thick.
    - d. Thoroughly vibrate to mix and consolidate bonding compound and concrete together.
- F. Bonding new concrete to old concrete:
  - 1. Mechanically roughen existing concrete surfaces to a clean, rough surface using appropriate mechanical means to remove the existing concrete surface, and provide a minimum roughness profile of 1/4-inch.
  - 2. Saturate surface with water for 24 hours, cover with epoxy bonding compound and place concrete as specified for new concrete.
- G. Expansion Joints
  - 1. Expansion joints shall be located as shown on contract drawings.
  - 2. The joint shall include a joint filler, a bond breaker and joint sealant and installed as indicated on contract drawings.
- H. Joint Sealants.
  - 1. Prepare surface in accordance with manufacturers directions.
  - 2. Apply primer as recommended by sealant manufacturer.
  - 3. Install sealant with the proper tools and methods as directed by the sealant manufacturer.
- I. Patching
  - 1. Immediately after stripping forms, patch minor defects, form-tie holes, honeycombed areas, etc., before concrete is thoroughly dry.

2. Repair gravel pockets by cutting out to solid surface, form key, and thoroughly wet before placing patching mortar consisting of 1 part cement to 2 parts fine sand; compact into place and neatly finish. Honeycombed areas or gravel pockets which, in the Engineer's opinion are too large and unsatisfactory for mortar patching as described above, shall be cut out to solid surface, keyed, and packed solids with matching concrete to produce firm bond and surface.
3. The Contractor shall do all the cutting as required by himself or other trades. All such work shall be of the minimum size required. No excessive cutting will be permitted, or shall any structural members or reinforcement be cut.
4. The Contractor shall do all patching after work by other trades has been installed, where required, using Portland Cement Mortar 1:2 mix.

#### J. Protection and Curing

1. Protect concrete from injurious action of the elements and defacement of any nature during construction operations.
2. Keep concrete in a thoroughly moist condition from the time it is placed until it has cured, for at least (7) days.
3. Carefully protect exposed concrete corners from damage.
4. Allow no slabs to become dry at any time until curing operations are complete. In general, slabs shall be cured with non-staining curing paper, hosing or fog spray; vertical surfaces shall be curing with Burlene or fog spray or an approved curing compound.
5. Protect fresh concrete from drying winds, rain, damage, or spoiling. Curing paper shall be lapped 4 inches minimum at joints and sealed with waterproof tape.

#### K. Concrete Finishes

1. Unexposed Surfaces: All unexposed surfaces shall have any form finish, at the Contractor's option.
2. Wearing Surface Finish: Float the surface by hand using a wooden or magnesium float. Finish with a flexible bristle broom. Permit surface to harden sufficiently to retain the scoring or ridges. Broom transverse to traffic or at right angles to the slope of the slab.
3. Addition of Material: The addition of cement, sand, water, or mortar to slab surfaces while finishing concrete is strictly prohibited.

#### L. Defective Work

1. The following concrete work shall be considered defective and may be ordered by the Engineer to be removed and replaced at Contractor's expense:
  - a. Incorrectly formed.
  - b. Not plumb or level.
  - c. Not specified strength.
  - d. Containing rock pockets, voids, honeycomb, or cold joints.
  - e. Containing wood or foreign matter.
  - f. Otherwise not in accordance with the intent of the Drawings and Specifications.

END OF SECTION

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